

SURVEILLANCE WEEK 34-35 (August 17, 2008– August 30, 2008)

This issue of the Ontario Influenza Bulletin provides information on the surveillance period from August 17, 2008-August 30, 2008, (Weeks 34&35). The analysis for this issue occurred on Thursday September 4, 2008, therefore all data is current to that date unless otherwise specified.

Overall, influenza activity in Ontario during weeks 34 & 35, 2008 was lower than weeks 32 & 33 2008. There were no confirmed cases of influenza reported through iPHIS from health units. There were no new reports of institutional influenza outbreaks. For week 35, the majority of health regions reported no influenza activity, with the exception of Central East and Toronto, which had 'sporadic' level activity.

In Canada for weeks 33 & 34, influenza activity remained low with the majority of the influenza surveillance regions reporting no activity. In week 34, 3 regions reported sporadic influenza activity (2 in Ontario and 1 in Alberta). No data was received from British Columbia, New Brunswick and Newfoundland/Labrador in week 34.[†]

Institutional Outbreaks: Data Entry Reminder

Please ensure when entering confirmed institutional outbreaks using the iPHIS summary outbreak functionality, that **the total number of cases** is entered along with the aetiologic agent (if known) **within 1 business day of outbreak notification**. This enables us to provide you with the most accurate and timely description of influenza-like illness activity in Ontario.

For a definition of influenza-like illness (ILI) activity levels and links to websites providing current influenza information from other sources, please refer to the attached Appendix- I. If you would like to provide feedback on the Bulletin, please contact Christine D'Souza (christine.dsouza1@ontario.ca, 416-212-5323) or Anne-Luise Winter (anne-luise.winter@ontario.ca, 416-327-7301).

Table 1: Summary of confirmed influenza cases and institutional influenza outbreaks by health region (Weeks 34 & 35, 2008).

Confirmed influenza cases*	HEALTH REGION							TOTAL
	North West	North East	Eastern	Central East	Toronto	South West	Central West	
Influenza A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Influenza B	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Influenza A & B	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total new cases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Institutional influenza outbreaks‡	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

SOURCE: Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, integrated Public Health Information System (iPHIS) database, extracted [04/09/2008].

* Includes reports of confirmed influenza through iPHIS, as well as cases in institutional outbreaks, with dates of onset in the surveillance period.

† These data have been obtained from the FluWatch report of the Public Health Agency of Canada for Weeks 33 & 34, 2008.

‡ Confirmed outbreaks in institutions with onset date of symptoms during the surveillance period.

Table 2: Confirmed cases of influenza by health unit & health region, with an episode date[†] during Weeks 34 & 35, 2008

Region	Health Unit	Confirmed Influenza		
		Influenza A	Influenza B	TOTAL
North West	Northwestern	0	0	0
	Thunder Bay District	0	0	0
	TOTAL NORTH WEST	0	0	0
North East	Algoma	0	0	0
	North Bay Parry Sound District	0	0	0
	Porcupine	0	0	0
	Sudbury & District	0	0	0
	Timiskaming	0	0	0
	TOTAL NORTH EAST	0	0	0
Eastern	City of Ottawa	0	0	0
	Eastern Ontario	0	0	0
	Hastings & Prince Edward Counties	0	0	0
	Kingston, Frontenac, Lennox & Addington	0	0	0
	Leeds, Grenville And Lanark District	0	0	0
	Renfrew County And District	0	0	0
	TOTAL EASTERN	0	0	0
Central East	Durham Region	0	0	0
	Haliburton, Kawartha, Pine Ridge	0	0	0
	Peel Region	0	0	0
	Peterborough County-City	0	0	0
	Simcoe Muskoka District	0	0	0
	York Region	0	0	0
	TOTAL CENTRAL EAST	0	0	0
Toronto	Toronto	0	0	0
	TOTAL TORONTO	0	0	0
South West	Chatham-Kent	0	0	0
	Elgin-St. Thomas	0	0	0
	Grey Bruce	0	0	0
	Huron County	0	0	0
	Lambton County	0	0	0
	Middlesex-London	0	0	0
	Oxford County	0	0	0
	Perth District	0	0	0
	Windsor-Essex County	0	0	0
	TOTAL SOUTHWEST	0	0	0
Central West	Brant County	0	0	0
	City Of Hamilton	1	0	1
	Haldimand-Norfolk	0	0	0
	Halton Region	0	0	0
	Niagara Region	0	0	0
	Waterloo Region	0	0	0
	TOTAL CENTRAL WEST	0	0	0
	TOTAL ONTARIO	0	0	0

SOURCE: Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, integrated Public Health Information System (iPHIS) database, extracted [04/09/2008].

[†] Episode Date for a case corresponds to the earliest date on record for the case according to the iPHIS hierarchy (Symptom Date > Clinical Diagnosis Date > Specimen Collection Date > Lab Test Date > Reported Date)

Table 3: Cumulative* confirmed cases of influenza by health unit & health region with an episode date[†] between September 1, 2007 – August 30, 2008

Region	Health Unit	Confirmed Influenza			
		Influenza A	Influenza B	Influenza A & B	TOTAL
North West	Northwestern	32	0		32
	Thunder Bay District	23	4		27
	TOTAL NORTH WEST	55	4		59
North East	Algoma	27	18		45
	North Bay Parry Sound District	54	32		86
	Porcupine	10	1		11
	Sudbury & District	20	16		36
	Timiskaming	14	13		27
	TOTAL NORTH EAST	125	80		205
Eastern	City Of Ottawa	88	156		244
	Eastern Ontario	20	29		49
	Hastings & Prince Edward Counties	22	25		47
	Kingston, Frontenac, Lennox & Addington	31	33		64
	Leeds, Grenville And Lanark District	12	25		37
	Renfrew County And District	8	18		26
	TOTAL EASTERN	181	286		467
Central East	Durham Region	85	61		146
	Haliburton, Kawartha, Pine Ridge	64	72		136
	Peel Region	351	185		536
	Peterborough County-City	67	62		129
	Simcoe Muskoka District	172	98		270
	York Region	124	107	1	232
	TOTAL CENTRAL EAST	863	585	1	1,449
Toronto	Toronto				
		850	618	3	1,471
	TOTAL TORONTO	850	618	3	1,471
South West	Chatham-Kent	11	12		23
	Elgin-St. Thomas	10	4		14
	Grey Bruce	49	20		69
	Huron County	67	20		87
	Lambton County	24	8		32
	Middlesex-London	53	11		64
	Oxford County	24	5		29
	Perth District	24	32		56
	Windsor-Essex County	36	48		84
	TOTAL SOUTHWEST	298	160		458
Central West	Brant County	9	12		21
	City Of Hamilton	225	110		335
	Haldimand-Norfolk	21	9		30
	Halton Region	110	72		182
	Niagara Region	85	27		112
	Waterloo Region	147	77		224
	Wellington-Dufferin-Guelph	75	49		124
	TOTAL CENTRAL WEST	672	356		1,028
	TOTAL ONTARIO	3,044	2,089	4	5,137

SOURCE: Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, integrated Public Health Information System (iPHIS) database, extracted [04/09/2008].

* Cumulative case counts include late reports and records that are otherwise reconciled. Therefore, cumulative counts may not equal new cases plus previous cumulative value.

† Episode Date for a case corresponds to the earliest date on record for the case according to the iPHIS hierarchy (Symptom Date > Clinical Diagnosis Date > Specimen Collection Date > Lab Test Date > Reported Date)

Influenza Subtype(s):

During weeks 34 & 35, 1274 isolates were received by the Public Health Agency of Canada, with one testing positive for influenza A and three positive for influenza B. The one reported influenza A isolate was from Ontario. Among the reported influenza B isolates, two were from Ontario (66.7%) and one was from Alberta (33.3%).*

Antigenic Characterization:

No new influenza virus characterizations have been reported in weeks 33 and 34. To date, the National Microbiology Laboratory (NML) has characterized 1,442 influenza viruses for the 2007-2008 influenza season: 498 (35%) A(H1N1), 278 (19%) A(H3N2) and 666 (46%) B viruses. Of the 498 influenza A(H1N1) viruses characterized, 472 (95%) were antigenically similar to A/Solomon Islands/3/2006 and 26 (5%) were antigenically similar to A/Brisbane/59/2007. Of the 278 influenza A(H3N2) viruses characterized, 16 (6%) were antigenically similar to A/Wisconsin/67/2005 and 262 (94%) were antigenically similar to A/Brisbane/10/2007. Of the 666 influenza B isolates characterized, 17 (3%) were antigenically similar to B/Malaysia/2506/2004 and 649 (97%) were antigenically similar to B/Florida/4/2006 (belonging to the B/Yamagata lineage).**

Antiviral Resistance:

No new antiviral resistance findings have been reported in weeks 33 and 34. However, since the start of the season, the NML has tested 1,074 influenza A isolates (580 H1N1 and 494 H3N2) for amantadine resistance and found that 492 (99.6%) of the 494 H3N2 isolates were resistant to amantadine and 6 (1%) of 580 H1N1 isolates were resistant (see recommendation from the 2006-2007 influenza season).

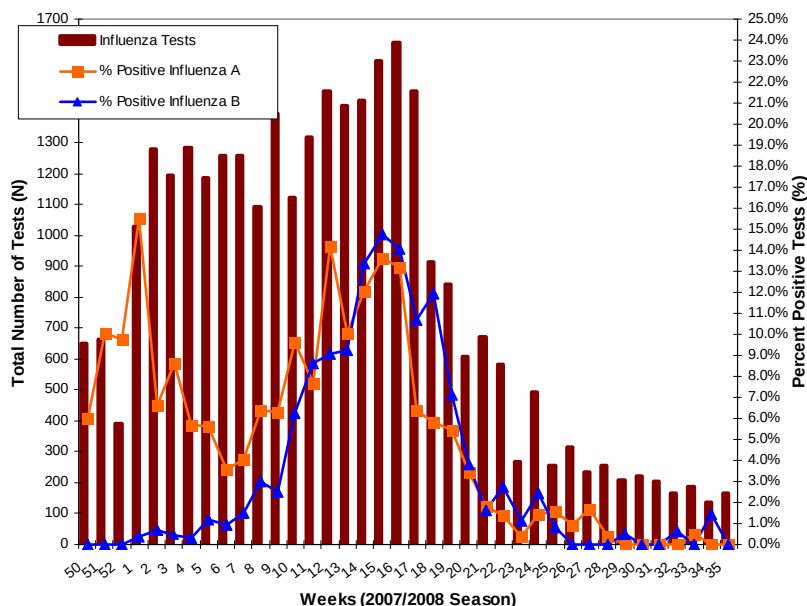
The NML has also tested 1,453 influenza isolates (508 A/H1N1, 282 A/H3N2 & 663 B) for oseltamivir (Tamiflu) resistance and found that 134 (26.4%) of the 508 H1N1 isolates tested were resistant to oseltamivir.**

The WHO recommends that the influenza vaccine to be used in the 2008-2009 season for the northern hemisphere contain the following: an A/Brisbane/59/2007 (H1N1)-like virus; an A/Brisbane/10/2007 (H3N2)-like virus; and a B/Florida/4/2006-like virus. http://www.who.int/csr/disease/influenza/recommendations2008_9north/en/index.html

* These data have been obtained from the Respiratory Virus Detection tables of Public Health Agency of Canada and do not include data from late reports to PHAC: Weeks 34 & 35, 2008

** These data have been obtained from the FluWatch report of the Public Health Agency of Canada for Weeks 33 & 34, 2008.

Figure 1: Total number of influenza tests performed and percent of positive tests in Ontario reported to the Centre for Immunization and Respiratory Infectious Diseases (CIRID), by report week.*



Source: Public Health Agency of Canada

* Total numbers reported include late reports; therefore totals may not be equal to the sum of the weekly numbers.

Note: Cumulative numbers for season to date are available through FluWatch: <http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/fluwatch/>

Table 4a: Institutional respiratory infection outbreaks in Ontario: New Outbreaks* in Week 34 & 35 and Total Outbreaks for the Season**

Institutional Respiratory Infection Outbreaks		
New Outbreaks*	N	% (of outbreaks)
Influenza A	0	0.0
Influenza B	0	0.0
Influenza A and B	0	0.0
Parainfluenza (All types)	0	0.0
RSV	0	0.0
Other organisms	0	0.0
No organism identified	5	100.0
TOTAL	5	100
Total Respiratory Infection Outbreaks of the Season to date**	N	% (of outbreaks)
Influenza A	152	17.7
Influenza B	149	17.4
Influenza A and B	16	1.9
Parainfluenza (All types)	47	5.5
RSV	50	5.8
Combined Outbreaks [†]	2	0.2
Other organisms	36	4.2
No organism identified	405	47.3
TOTAL	857	100
Types of Institutions (All Outbreaks) **	N	% (of outbreaks)
Long-Term Care Homes	493	57.5
Hospitals	39	4.6
Retirement Homes	76	8.9
Other	10	1.2
Unknown	239	27.9
TOTAL	857	100

SOURCE: Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, integrated Public Health Information System (iPHIS) database, extracted [04/09/2008]

* New outbreaks are those in which the date of onset of illness in the first case occurred and recorded through iPHIS in the current surveillance period; i.e. August 17, 2008 – August 30, 2008

** Season to date includes all outbreaks in which the date of onset of illness in the first case occurred from September 1, 2007 – August 30, 2008

[†] Combined outbreaks include outbreaks in which more than one non-influenza organism has been identified (e.g. RSV, parainfluenza, rhinovirus, etc.)

Table 4b: Outbreak Related Complications in institutional respiratory infection outbreaks in Ontario during the Surveillance Season*

Outbreak Related Complications (All Outbreaks)	N	% (of total cases)
Total Cases		
Residents	10697	72.3
Patients	587	4.0
Staff	3457	23.4
Total Cases	14789	100
Deaths		% (of cases per role)
Residents	312	2.9
Patients	18	3.1
Staff	0	0.0
Pneumonia (Chest x-ray confirmed)		% (of cases per role)
Residents	478	4.5
Patients	24	4.1
Staff	15	0.4
Hospitalizations		% (of cases per role)
Residents	589	5.5
Staff	8	0.2
Outbreak Related Complications (Influenza Outbreaks)	N	% (of total cases)
Total Cases		
Residents	4026	70.3
Patients	184	3.2
Staff	1498	26.2
Total Cases	5728	100
Deaths		% (of cases per role)
Residents	185	4.6
Patients	4	2.2
Staff	0	0.0
Pneumonia (Chest x-ray confirmed)		% (of cases per role)
Residents	229	5.7
Patients	10	5.4
Staff	11	0.7
Hospitalizations		% (of cases per role)
Residents	323	8.0
Staff	7	0.5

SOURCE: Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, integrated Public Health Information System (iPHIS) database, extracted [04/09/2008]

* Season to date includes all outbreaks in which the date of onset of illness in the first case occurred from September 1, 2007 – August 30, 2008

Figure 2: Institutional respiratory infection outbreaks in Ontario by onset of illness in the first case: Total Outbreaks from September 1, 2007 – August 30, 2008 by causative organism

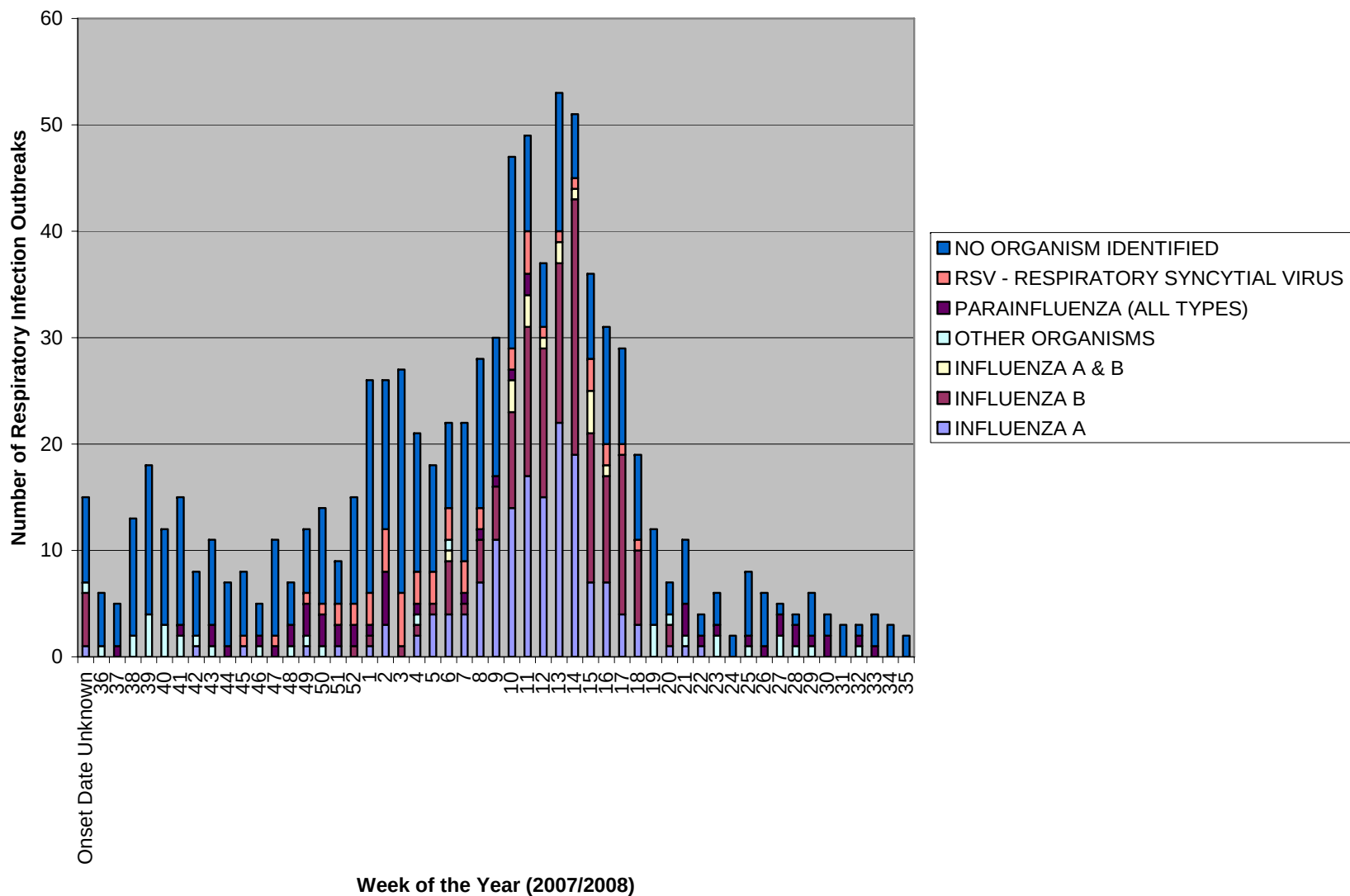
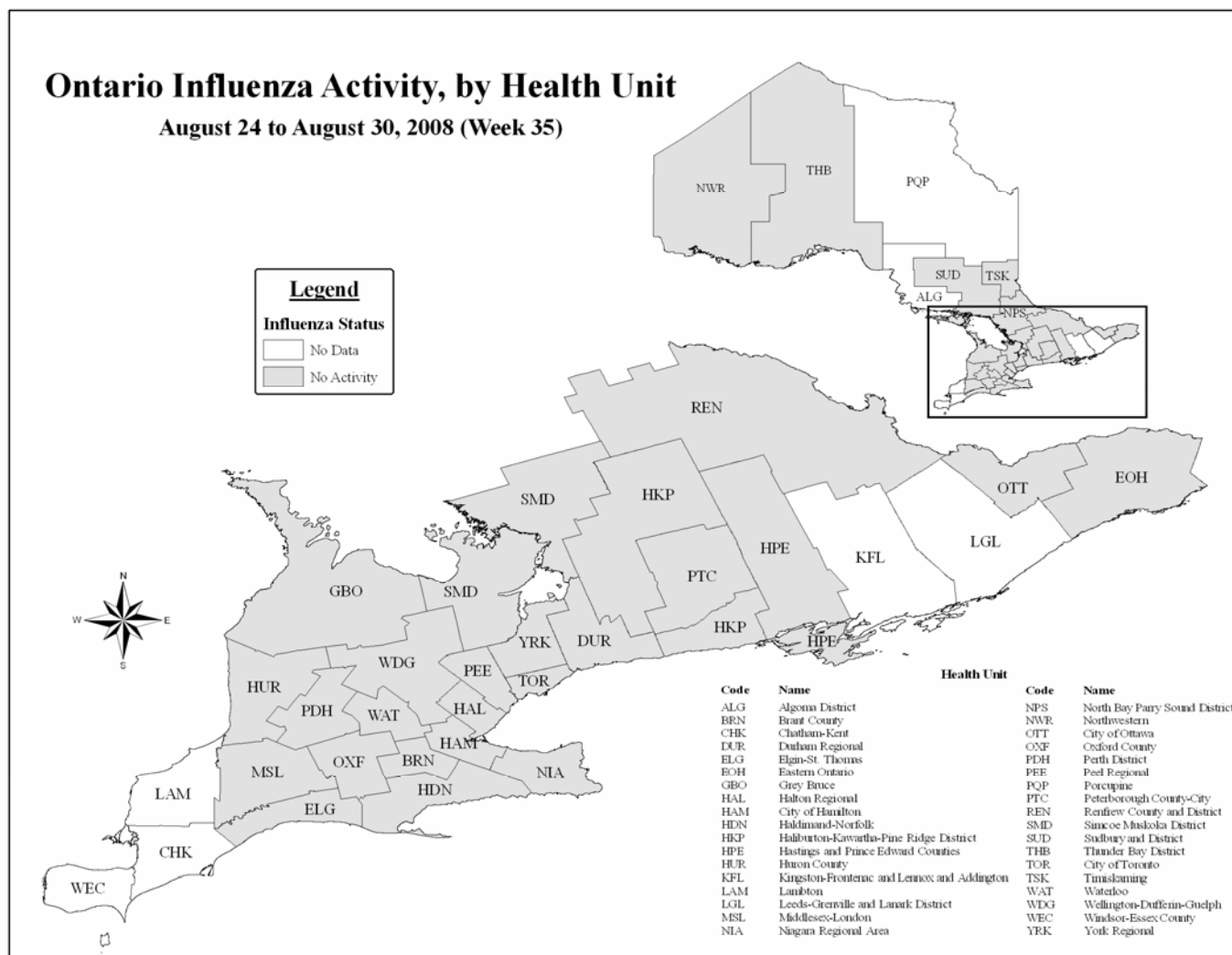


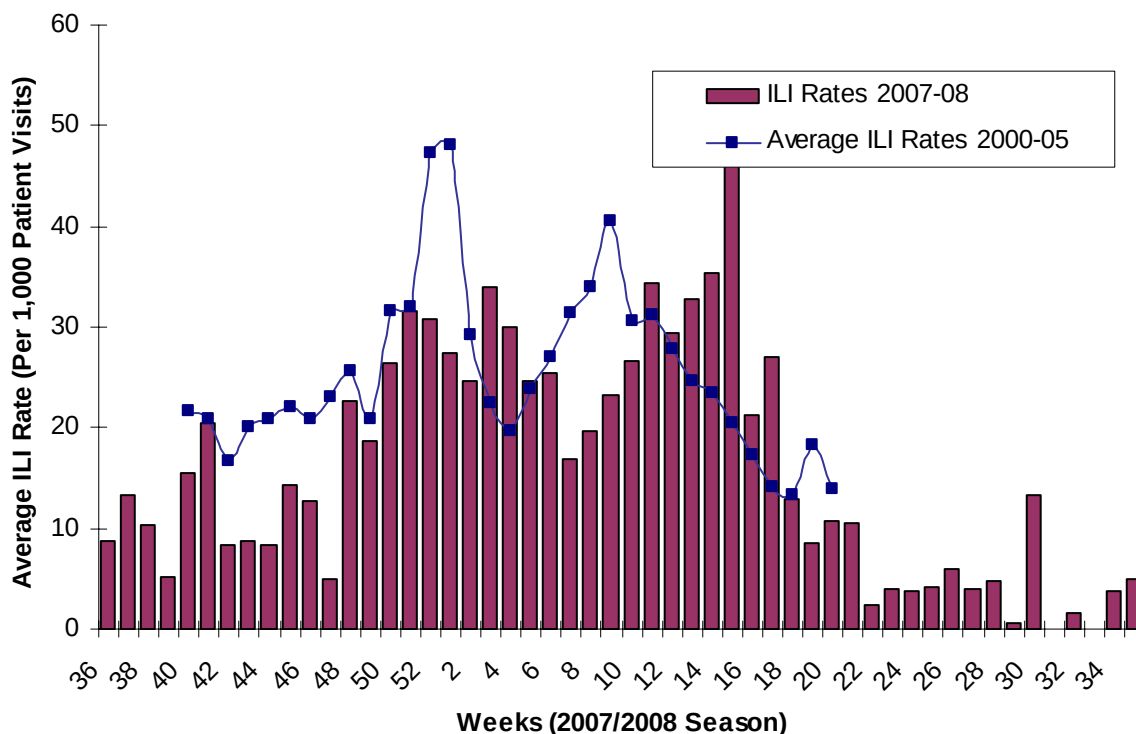
Figure 3: Influenza Activity* levels in Ontario by health unit for Week 35, 2008



SOURCE: MOHLTC [Provincial Influenza Activity Report (Appendix C) Database]

* Influenza activity levels are assigned by local public health units and reported to the MOHLTC by the Tuesday following the end of the surveillance week at 4 pm. Activity levels are assigned based on laboratory confirmations, ILI reports from various sources, and laboratory confirmed institutional outbreaks. [Please refer to detailed definitions for the 2007-2008 season included in the Appendix-1]

Figure 4: Average influenza-like illness (ILI) consultation rate (per 1,000 patient visits) reported by sentinel physicians* in Ontario in 2007- 2008 season, by report week, Compared to Ontario average[†] (1999/2000 to 2004/05 seasons).



Source: Public Health Agency of Canada

* Sentinel physician information is reported to Public Health Agency of Canada.

[†]No data available for mean rate in previous years for weeks 21 to 39 (1999-2000 through 2004-2005 seasons). During weeks 20-39, 2002-2003/2004-2005 seasons, ILI is reported once every two weeks, on even weeks only.

Table 6: Average Influenza-like illness consultation rate (per 1,000 patient visits) by age group and postal code as reported by Sentinel Physicians* in Ontario, for Week 35.

Postal Code	0 – 4	5 – 19	20 – 64	65 +	Unknown
K1L8H2	0	0	0	0	0
K2P1V3	0	0	0	1	0
K0H2N0	0	0	0	0	0
L1A3W4	0	0	0	0	0
K0L1H0	0	0	0	0	0
M4X1W4	0	0	0	0	0
L6W2A4	0	0	0	0	0
L9W1G2	0	0	0	0	0
L7R1M6	0	0	0	0	0
L8W3J6	0	0	0	0	0
L2E7H1	0	0	0	0	0
N1R2L7	0	0	0	0	0
N0R1G0	0	0	0	0	0
N6C2R5	0	0	0	0	0
N0G1L0	1	1	0	0	0
N0C1E0	0	0	0	0	0
L4R4P4	0	0	0	0	0
P0P1S0	0	0	0	0	0
P0M2L0	0	0	0	0	0
P7E1H5	0	0	0	0	0
P0W1E0	0	0	0	0	0
P9N3W7	0	0	0	0	0
P8N2Z6	0	0	0	0	0
ILI Sum	1	1	0	1	0
ILI Consultation Rate (per 1,000 patient visits)	27.03	16.67	0.00	5.71	0.00

Source: Public Health Agency of Canada

* Sentinel physician information is reported to the Public Health Agency of Canada

Note: The small numbers of sentinel physicians reporting at the local level make the ILI rates unstable. Please interpret these data correspondingly.

FURTHER INFORMATION

1. Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care
Previous issues of the *Ontario Influenza Bulletin* can be accessed at:
http://www.health.gov.on.ca/english/providers/program/pubhealth/flu/flu_07/flubul_mn.html
2. Health Agency of Canada
Issues of FluWatch can be accessed at:
www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/fluwatch/
3. United States Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
<http://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/fluactivity.htm>
4. European Influenza Surveillance Scheme
http://www.eiss.org/cgi-files/bulletin_v2.cgi

INFORMATION ABOUT AVIAN INFLUENZA

For latest information on the status of avian influenza worldwide please use the following link:

Public Health Agency of Canada

<http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/h5n1/index.html>

APPENDIX - I

Definitions for influenza activity levels:

No Data: No activity report corresponding to the surveillance week was received at the Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care Call Centre by the Tuesday (at 4 p.m.) following the end of the surveillance period.

No Activity: **No laboratory confirmed* influenza and NO outbreaks detected** within the health unit/ influenza surveillance area, within the prior week, although sporadically occurring ILI may or may not be present.†

Sporadic: Sporadically (infrequently) occurring **ILI and at least one lab-confirmed influenza* case with NO outbreaks** detected within the health unit area.†

Localized: sporadically occurring **ILI and lab-confirmed influenza* together with outbreaks of ILI** in schools and work sites, or laboratory-confirmed influenza in residential institutions occurring in < 50% of the health unit . Outbreaks affect a single and/or adjacent geographic area within the health unit jurisdiction, e.g. outbreaks in a nursing home and a school in close proximity to each other.†

Widespread: sporadically occurring **ILI and lab-confirmed influenza* together with outbreaks of ILI** in schools and work sites, or laboratory-confirmed influenza in residential institutions occurring in > 50% of the health unit. Outbreaks affect multiple and non-adjacent geographic areas within the health unit jurisdiction, such as two or more regions of the health unit, two or more municipalities, two or more electoral wards, etc.†

* Confirmation of influenza within the surveillance region at any time within the prior week

† Sub-regions within the province or territory as defined by the provincial/territorial epidemiologist

Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) Definitions:

A) ILI in the general population:

Acute onset of respiratory illness with fever and cough and with one or more of the following - sore throat, arthralgia, myalgia, or prostration which could be due to influenza virus. In children under 5, gastrointestinal symptoms may also be present. In patients under 5 or 65 and older, fever may not be prominent.

B) ILI/Influenza outbreaks:

Schools and work sites: greater than 10% absenteeism on any day, most likely due to ILI.

Residential institutions: two or more cases of ILI within a seven-day period, **including at least one laboratory confirmed case.**

Influenza Surveillance Weeks 2008-2009 and date of submission of Appendix C

WEEKS	START	END	Appendix C Submission to MOHLTC
WK36	31-Aug-08	6-Sep-08	9-Sep-08
WK37	7-Sep-08	13-Sep-08	16-Sep-08
WK38	14-Sep-08	20-Sep-08	23-Sep-08
WK39	21-Sep-08	27-Sep-08	30-Sep-08
WK40	28-Sep-08	4-Oct-08	7-Oct-08
WK41	5-Oct-08	11-Oct-08	14-Oct-08
WK42	12-Oct-08	18-Oct-08	21-Oct-08
WK43	19-Oct-08	25-Oct-08	28-Oct-08
WK44	26-Oct-08	1-Nov-08	4-Nov-08
WK45	2-Nov-08	8-Nov-08	11-Nov-08
WK46	9-Nov-08	15-Nov-08	18-Nov-08
WK47	16-Nov-08	22-Nov-08	25-Nov-08
WK48	23-Nov-08	29-Nov-08	2-Dec-08
WK49	30-Nov-08	6-Dec-08	9-Dec-08
WK50	7-Dec-08	13-Dec-08	16-Dec-08
WK51	14-Dec-08	20-Dec-08	23-Dec-08
WK52	21-Dec-08	27-Dec-08	30-Dec-08
WK53	28-Dec-08	3-Jan-09	6-Jan-09
WK1	4-Jan-09	10-Jan-09	13-Jan-09
WK2	11-Jan-09	17-Jan-09	20-Jan-09
WK3	18-Jan-09	24-Jan-09	27-Jan-09
WK4	25-Jan-09	31-Jan-09	3-Feb-09
WK5	1-Feb-09	7-Feb-09	10-Feb-09
WK6	8-Feb-09	14-Feb-09	17-Feb-09
WK7	15-Feb-09	21-Feb-09	24-Feb-09
WK8	22-Feb-09	28-Feb-09	3-Mar-09
WK9	1-Mar-09	7-Mar-09	10-Mar-09
WK10	8-Mar-09	14-Mar-09	17-Mar-09
WK11	15-Mar-09	21-Mar-09	24-Mar-09
WK12	22-Mar-09	28-Mar-09	31-Mar-09
WK13	29-Mar-09	4-Apr-09	7-Apr-09
WK14	5-Apr-09	11-Apr-09	14-Apr-09
WK15	12-Apr-09	18-Apr-09	21-Apr-09
WK16	19-Apr-09	25-Apr-09	28-Apr-09
WK17	26-Apr-09	2-May-09	5-May-09
WK18	3-May-09	9-May-09	12-May-09
WK19	10-May-09	16-May-09	19-May-09
WK20	17-May-09	23-May-09	26-May-09
WK21	24-May-09	30-May-09	2-Jun-09
WK22	31-May-09	6-Jun-09	9-Jun-09
WK23	7-Jun-09	13-Jun-09	16-Jun-09
WK24	14-Jun-09	20-Jun-09	23-Jun-09
WK25	21-Jun-09	27-Jun-09	30-Jun-09

Ontario Influenza Bulletin, 2007-2008
Surveillance Weeks 34 & 35 (August 17, 2008 – August 30, 2008)

WEEKS	START	END	Appendix C Submission to MOHLTC
WK26	28-Jun-09	4-Jul-09	7-Jul-09
WK27	5-Jul-09	11-Jul-09	14-Jul-09
WK28	12-Jul-09	18-Jul-09	21-Jul-09
WK29	19-Jul-09	25-Jul-09	28-Jul-09
WK30	26-Jul-09	1-Aug-09	4-Aug-09
WK31	2-Aug-09	8-Aug-09	11-Aug-09
WK32	9-Aug-09	15-Aug-09	18-Aug-09
WK33	16-Aug-09	22-Aug-09	25-Aug-09
WK34	23-Aug-09	29-Aug-09	1-Sep-09
WK35	30-Aug-09	5-Sep-09	8-Sep-09

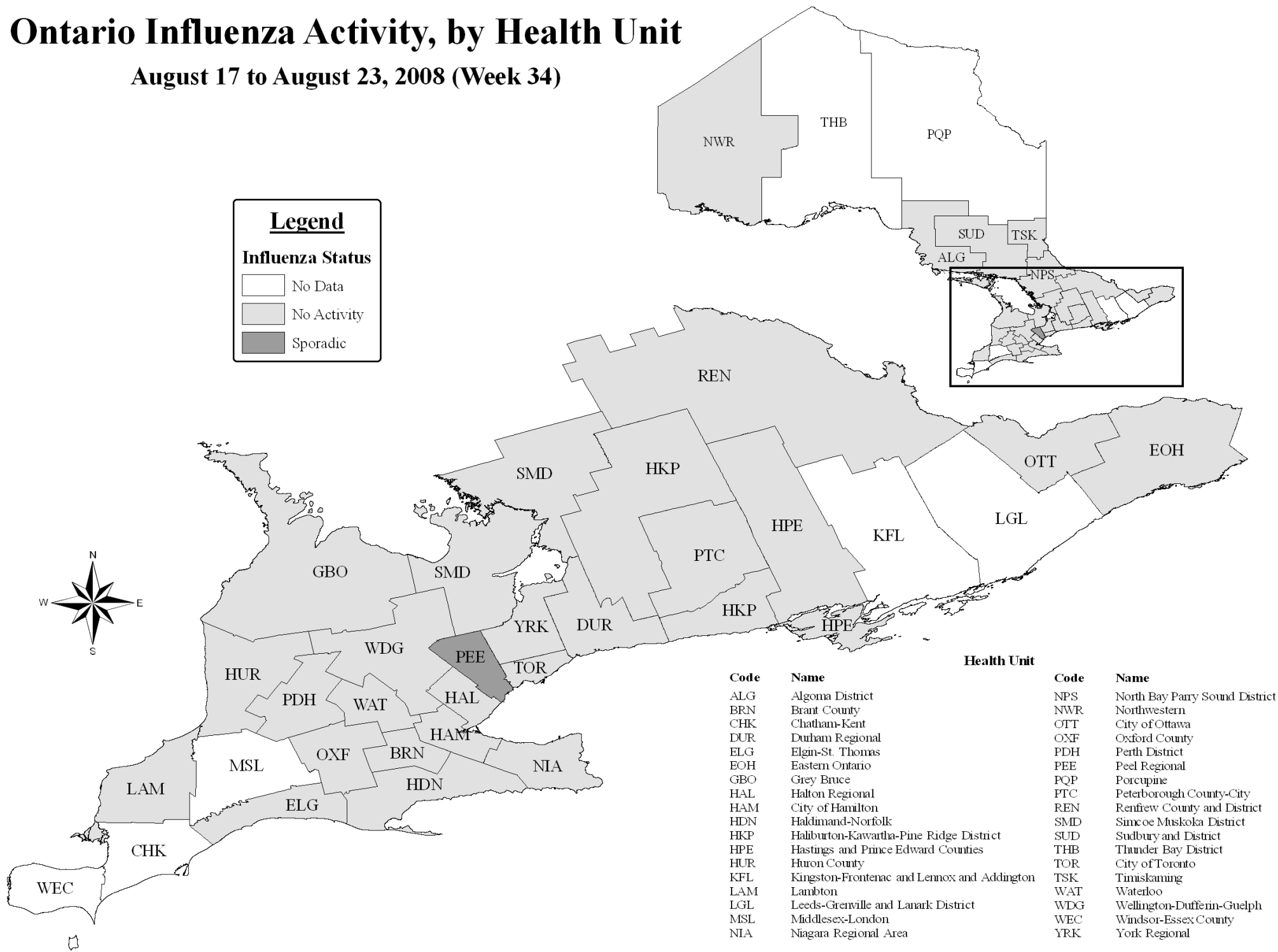
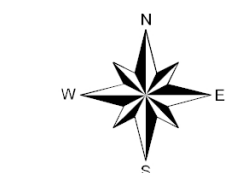
Ontario Influenza Activity, by Health Unit

August 17 to August 23, 2008 (Week 34)

Legend

Influenza Status

	No Data
	No Activity
	Sporadic



Code	Name	Health Unit	Code	Name
ALG	Algoma District		NPS	North Bay Parry Sound District
BRN	Brant County		NWR	Northwestern
CHK	Chatham-Kent		OTT	City of Ottawa
DUR	Durham Regional		OXF	Oxford County
ELG	Elgin-St. Thomas		PDH	Perth District
EOH	Eastern Ontario		PEE	Peel Regional
GBO	Grey Bruce		PQP	Porcupine
HAL	Halton Regional		PTC	Peterborough County-City
HAM	City of Hamilton		REN	Renfrew County and District
HDN	Haldimand-Norfolk		SMD	Simcoe Muskoka District
HKP	Haliburton-Kawartha-Pine Ridge District		SUD	Sudbury and District
HPE	Hastings and Prince Edward Counties		THB	Thunder Bay District
HUR	Huron County		TOR	City of Toronto
KFL	Kingston-Frontenac and Lennox and Addington		TSK	Timiskaming
LAM	Lambton		WAT	Waterloo
LGL	Leeds-Grenville and Lanark District		WDG	Wellington-Dufferin-Guelph
MSL	Middlesex-London		WEC	Windsor-Essex County
NIA	Niagara Regional Area		YRK	York Regional