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ANNUAL REPORT OF THE DEPARTMENT OF REFORM INSTITUTIONS

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO
FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 31st

1964



PART 2 / TRAINING SCHOOLS

“ . . . It is our hope that the training we are able to give them, and the care and support we provide after they leave our schools, will help them to appreciate that somebody does care, and will also teach them the value of care, guidance and love when they, in turn, raise their own families.”

—Hon. Allan Grossman.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
DEPARTMENT
OF REFORM INSTITUTIONS

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st MARCH

1964

Part 2

TRAINING SCHOOLS

PRINTED BY ORDER OF
THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF ONTARIO
SESSIONAL PAPER No. 37, 1965



ONTARIO

TORONTO

1965

Minister:
THE HON. ALLAN GROSSMAN

Deputy Minister:
J. A. GRAHAM

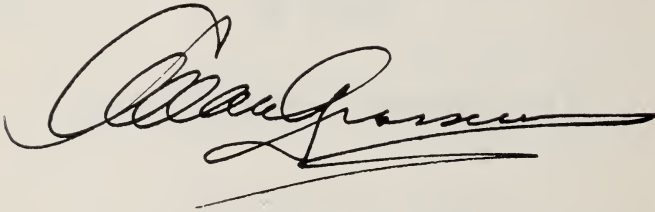
TO THE HONOURABLE WILLIAM EARL ROWE, P.C. (C.)

Lieutenant-Governor of the Province of Ontario.

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR HONOUR:

The undersigned has the honour to present the Annual Report upon the Department of Reform Institutions of the Province of Ontario, Part 2, dealing with Training Schools for the year ending 31st March, 1964.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "W. E. Rowe", with a long, horizontal flourish extending to the right.

Minister of Reform Institutions.



THE HONOURABLE ALLAN GROSSMAN
Minister of Reform Institutions

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TO THE HONOURABLE ALLAN GROSSMAN,
Minister of Reform Institutions.

SIR:

The reports of the following for the year which ended March 31, 1964, are presented herewith for your consideration:

The Training Schools Advisory Board.

The Training Schools Statistics.

The report of the Training Schools Advisory Board is brief and concise, yet it not only gives an account of the activities of the Board for the year but also states some important facts and statistics. The report indicates that meetings were held on Thursday mornings of each week and visits were made to each of the Schools during the year. The sincere interest, and efforts which the members have devoted in discharging their duties, is a fine example of dedicated citizens of high calibre giving voluntarily of their time and talents in public service. Their opinions and suggestions are therefore worthy of serious consideration and study.

In 1962, the Training School facilities were greatly increased by the opening of the Ontario Training School for Girls, Lindsay, The Ontario Training School for Boys, Simcoe, Coldsprings Camp for Boys located in the Ganaraska Forest, as well as a large addition to St. John's Training School for Boys, Uxbridge. At that time all of our training schools were experiencing sustained periods of maximum enrolment but with the opening of these new facilities the pressures of overcrowding were tentatively relieved. However, the increase in new commitments is again resulting in some overcrowding situations, particularly in our Boys' Schools. In order to accommodate this ever-increasing enrolment the Department is already planning an expansion of facilities for the next fiscal year.

It is interesting to note that commitments and admissions to all Training Schools for the period 1955-1959 were 3,657—an average of 731 per year. During the period 1960-1964, the figure was 5,179 or an average of 1,035 per year. This is an increase of 304 per year or 41% over the first period.

The increase in commitments insofar as the Training Schools of this province are concerned shows little variation per 100,000 population over a 10-year period and we can only conclude that the rise in commitments is the natural outcome of the greatly increased population which in 1955 was 5,266,000 and in 1964 stands at 6,586,000—an increase of 25%. Over this same 10-year period the juvenile population of the province showed an increase of 88%.

According to The Training Schools Act, which governs the establishment and administration of all the Training Schools in Ontario, wardship may remain in effect until the ward reaches his or her eighteenth birthday. However, this is not intended to restrict the granting of placement. As soon as a child is ready to be returned to the community a recommendation for placement is made to the Advisory Board. Placement may be made to the ward's own home or a suitable foster home. The Board studies each case and makes its recommendation to you, as Minister of the Department, for final decision. While the Act provides for wardship to continue until the child reaches the age of eighteen, it does not necessarily follow that all wardships continue for the full period. Frequently wardship is terminated before the age limit is reached. This is often the case when a ward has demonstrated by satisfactory adjustment that he or she has responded to treatment and where it is felt termination would be in the best interests of the child's future. Termination is then authorized by you on the recommendation of the Advisory Board. The report of the Advisory Board shows an apparent satisfactory adjustment of a very considerable number on release of wardship. This is indicative of the measure of success of our total treatment programme.

The Training Schools have continued to expand their activities with concentrated emphasis on the successful adjustment and rehabilitation of the wards. The total number of wards demanding attention throughout the year has placed heavy demands on the staff. Their untiring efforts have been rewarded by the successful adjustment and future happiness of many young lives. Our future success will depend on the programmes of training and treatment offered in our schools coupled with the loyalty and devotion of a well-trained staff. With this in mind, concentration is being directed towards attracting more professionally trained personnel and at the same time emphasis is being placed on improving the qualifications of all staff. This is being accomplished through in-service training, as well as specially designed courses at the Staff School and McMaster University. It is worthy of note that our Schools are well thought of throughout Canada and we are frequently consulted by other jurisdictions regarding procedures and programmes.

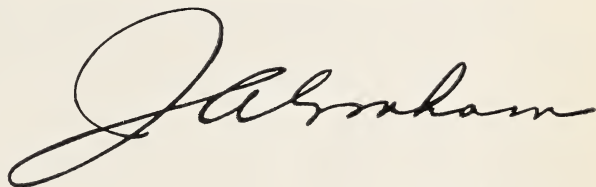
The work being done by the Rehabilitation Officers is very commendable and plays a most important and vital role in the total programme of the training schools. It is the duty of the Rehabilitation Officer to find suitable foster homes, and give guidance and counselling to both parents and foster parents. Home inspections must be carefully carried out and wards directed in their thinking and attitudes to a successful re-adjustment in the community.

The retirement on April 10th, 1963, of Reverend Martin W. Pinker, O.B.E., Chairman of the Training Schools Advisory Board, is noted. He was most resourceful in his dealings with problem children and the application of his

extensive experience and talents in understanding the youth of our day will be a great loss to the Board. Reverend Pinker served as full-time chairman of the Board from August 5th, 1958, until his retirement. However, his continued interest in the work of our Department is evident in his Chairmanship of the Ministers Advisory Council on the Treatment of the Offender, where his knowledge and experience prove most valuable.

May I take this opportunity of expressing our sincere appreciation and gratitude to the many interested citizens and organizations who have given generously of their time and talents in assisting us in this most important and rewarding work.

Yours sincerely,



Deputy Minister.

TRAINING SCHOOLS IN ONTARIO

(Operated by the Department of Reform Institutions)

Ontario Training School for Boys.....	Bowmanville
Ontario Training School for Boys.....	Cobourg
Ontario Training School for Boys.....	Guelph
Ontario Training School for Girls.....	Galt
Reception and Diagnostic Centre for Girls.....	Galt
Ontario Training School for Girls.....	Lindsay
Ontario Training School for Girls..... (known as "Trelawney House")	Port Bolster
Ontario Training School for Boys.....	Simcoe

PRIVATE TRAINING SCHOOLS

(Operated by Roman Catholic Religious Orders)

St. Mary's Training School for Girls, Toronto	} <i>Sisters of Our Lady of Charity of the Good Shepherd.</i>
St. John's Training School for Boys, Uxbridge	
St. Joseph's Training School for Boys, Alfred	} <i>The Christian Brothers of St. John De LaSalle.</i>

THE TRAINING SCHOOLS ADVISORY BOARD ANNUAL REPORT

TO THE HONOURABLE ALLAN GROSSMAN,
Minister of Reform Institutions.

SIR :

We have pleasure in presenting our Annual Report for the year ending March 31, 1964.

Meetings were held weekly to consider special cases, authority for Placements, Returns to Institutions, and Termination of Wardships. The file on each case is provided for the scrutiny of the members.

The very great increase in the juvenile population of the Province has correspondingly increased the commitments to the Training Schools, causing accommodation problems which they have endeavoured to meet by reducing the period of training. This procedure is not conducive to the successful reformation of many of these young people.

The statistical report which follows does exhibit the work of the Board and is self-explanatory.



Administration and academic building, O.T.S. Galt.

STATISTICAL REPORT GIVING DETAILS AND SHOWING THE NATURE AND VOLUME OF WORK DONE BY THE TRAINING SCHOOLS ADVISORY BOARD

April 1st, 1963 to March 31st, 1964

	Ontario Training School for Boys, Bowmanville	Ontario Training School for Boys, Cobourg	Ontario Training School for Boys, Simcoe	Ontario Training School for Boys, Guelph	Recep- tion and Diagnostic Centre for Girls, Galt	Ontario Training School for Girls, Galt	Ontario Training School for Girls, Lindsay	Ontario Training School for Girls, Port Bolster	St. Mary's Training School for Girls, Toronto	St. John's Training School for Boys, Uxbridge	St. Joseph's Training School for Boys, Alfred	Totals
Applications for Admission Recommended.	7				9				9	14	6	45
Applications for Admission Refused.					1							1
Placements Recommended to Minister and Authorized.	480	352	108	57		297	41	32	208	288	283	2,177
Placements Refused.	7	2		2		1	1		1		2	21
Placements Deferred.	10	5		2		3		2		2	5	29
Deferred Placements Authorized.	10	4		1		3	1			2		22
Deferred Placements Refused.												
Special Cases.	34	37	6	13		6	3					145
Returns from Placement Considered.	102	130	21	19		15	1	7	11	7	6	544
Recommendations for Transfer Authorized.	281	76	8			61	4	4	42	86	73	609
Recommendations for Transfer Refused.	2				181	12	4	5	1	11	9	4
Placement Reports Considered.	1,081	1,175	168	122		551	60	60	46	427	261	3,976
Attendance Reports Considered.	836	649	235	130		31	245	45	243	291	628	3,878
Terminations of Wardship Made Effective.	269	86	2	35		6	1	14	131	173	112	955
Applications for Termination Refused.	6	4				3			2	7	8	30
Applications for Termination Deferred.	2					1			1			4
Deaths.	4	1								1	1	7
Court Order Quashed on Appeal or by Age on Conviction	1								1			2
TOTALS.	3,132	2,521	548	381	191	1,619	357	169	696	1,313	1,395	12,449

N.B. The reason why the figures in this table may sometimes be found to differ from those submitted by the Schools, is because the School figures refer to individual cases, whereas in this table, if action is taken by the Board concerning an individual case more than once during the period covered, it is shown more than once.

ENROLMENTS

The number of wards in residence and on placement on March 31, 1964, was 3,234, which is an increase of 121 over the same date in 1963, and of 303 over the same date in 1962. It is apparent that practical plans must be implemented to meet the problems of growing institutions.

	Ontario Training School for Boys, Bowmanville	Ontario Training School for Boys, Cobourg	Ontario Training School for Boys, Simcoe	Ontario Training School for Boys, Guelph	Reception and Diagnostic Centre for Girls, Galt		Ontario Training School for Girls, Galt	Ontario Training School for Girls, Lindsay	Ontario Training School for Girls, Port Bolster	St. Mary's Training School for Girls, Toronto	St. John's Training School for Boys, Uxbridge	St. Joseph's Training School for Boys, Alfred	Totals
					Recep- tion	Treat- ment							
In Residence.....	269	203	110	43	6	15	133	104	21	167	220	210	1,501
On Placement.....	434	354	70	39	.....	9	137	34	20	117	318	169	1,701
In Ontario Hospitals...	11	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	10	3	3	32
TOTALS.....	714	558	181	82	6	24	272	139	41	294	541	382	3,234

Certain facts should be considered :

- (a) If the training school programme is to produce the best results in developing a sense of responsibility and good citizenship, then the Schools should be built in locations where families can visit regularly at not too great expense. Family relationships are most important.
- (b) Different Schools with different programmes for Juniors (13 and under) and for Seniors should be planned.
- (c) The increase in the number of commitments from Northern Ontario seems to warrant consideration for a Boys' School in that area.
- (d) It is essential that the classrooms in all Schools should be well equipped and staffed with very capable teachers. This is necessary in order that the child's educational programme will not be interrupted due to the transition from the community school to the Training School and correspondingly so from the Training School back to the community.

A YEARLY COMPARISON OF COMMITMENTS AND ADMISSIONS

Year Ended March 31st	Committed	Admitted	Total
1957	757	41	798
1958	838	47	885
1959	790	48	838
1960	820	59	879
1961	897	71	968
1962	1,019	49	1,068
1963	1,038	58	1,096
1964	1,126	42	1,168

Judges seldom send a girl or boy to a training school on a first appearance in Court. Court personnel usually make use of every means possible through the influence of home, school, Church and social agencies, to change the attitude and actions of the youth brought before the Court. Consequently only the most serious cases are committed to the care of the Schools. The Department and the Schools must accept these. The Schools have a clear and definite responsibility to provide the best possible educational and training programme: academic, recreational, religious and vocational. However, increasing enrolments and subsequent overcrowding in some Schools and a necessarily reduced training period will adversely affect the value of the educational efforts of the Schools. No doubt the Department has planned to meet the problem. The comments of the Advisory Board on this matter in the 1962 and 1963 reports need not be reiterated.

PLACEMENTS

The Review Committee in each School assesses the progress of its wards every three months. When it is evident that the boy or girl has improved sufficiently to merit placement in the community, either at home or in a foster home, a suitable home is sought and investigated, and a recommendation is made to the Advisory Board and to the Minister.

For the year ending March 31, 1964, there were 2,177 such placements recommended and authorized. The placement officers of the Regional Rehabilitation Services then have the responsibility of giving regular and friendly supervision. This is a very important service which these young people need at this critical period in their lives. It has been well done and well directed.

RETURNS TO TRAINING SCHOOLS

The accompanying analysis of the reasons for the return of 544 wards is self-explanatory.

ANALYSIS OF RETURNS TO TRAINING SCHOOLS
FROM PLACEMENT AS REPORTED TO THE ADVISORY BOARD

REASON FOR RETURN	Ontario Training School for Boys, Bowmanville	Ontario Training School for Boys, Cobourg	Ontario Training School for Boys, Simcoe	Ontario Training School for Boys, Guelph	Reception and Diagnostic Centre for Girls, Galt	Ontario Training School for Girls, Galt	Ontario Training School for Girls, Lindsay	Ontario Training School for Girls, Port Bolster	St. Mary's Training School for Girls, Toronto	St. John's Training School for Boys, Uxbridge	St. Joseph's Training School for Boys, Alfred	Totals
MORE SERIOUS BEHAVIOUR												
Arson.....	11	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	8	7	1
Auto Theft.....	8	10	4	2	...	...	...	...	1	6	7	37
Breaking, Entering and Theft.....	1	20	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	48
B.L.C.A.....	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
Forgery.....	3	4	1	...	...	2	...	...	1	1	2	2
Immorality.....	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
Molesting Girls.....	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Offensive Weapon.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	5
Receiving.....	11	28	5	...	...	...	...	...	3	11	8	2
Theft.....	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	4	66
Wilful Damage.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
LESS SERIOUS BEHAVIOUR												
A.W.L.....	17	13	5	2	3	26	...	...	6	5	1	78
Truancy.....	3	6	1	1	...	...	1	...	2	4	6	24
Unmanageable.....	1	8	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	20	11	41
Unsatisfactory Behaviour.....	29	15	3	1	...	25	...	2	7	7	16	105
Vagrancy.....	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	7

ANALYSIS OF RETURNS TO TRAINING SCHOOLS
FROM PLACEMENT AS REPORTED TO THE ADVISORY BOARD—Concluded

REASON FOR RETURN	Ontario Training School Bowmanville	Ontario Training School for Boys, Cobourg	Ontario Training School for Boys, Simcoe	Ontario Training School for Boys, Guelph	Reception and Diagnostic Centre for Girls, Galt	Ontario Training School for Girls, Galt	Ontario Training School for Girls, Lindsay	Ontario Training School for Girls, Port Bolster	St. Mary's Training School for Girls, Toronto	St. John's Training School for Boys, Uxbridge	St. Joseph's Training School for Boys, Alfred	TOTALS
OTHER REASONS												
Medical Attention.....	3	4	...	...	1	4	...	...	2	2	2	18
For Counselling.....	4	1	1	8	...	...	...	1	16	6	...	37
For Replacement.....	5	13	...	1	1	1	...	...	3	13	6	43
Total Number Returned During the Year.....	102	130	21	19	5	61	1	4	42	86	73	544
Number Placed and Returned During Year Ending March 31st, 1964.....	62	57	21	12	2	41	1	2	24	44	37	303
1962/63	39	54	...	7	3	19	...	1	16	32	32	203
1961/62	1	11	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	7	4	27
1960/61	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	9
1959/60	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2
TOTAL.....	102	130	21	19	5	61	1	4	42	86	73	544

When a boy or girl is first committed to a School, the motivation for trying to co-operate with supervisors and teachers is manifestly good in practically all cases. The majority settle down after classification and assessment and enter freely into the methodical programme of training school life, both inside and outside the classroom.

Usually the first placement is anticipated with pleasure and is a happy one, but on meeting the problems of modern life, the motive for good is lost when things don't turn out as they expected. In some cases a don't care attitude is the result and delinquency follows. This sometimes occurs in spite of the counselling and efforts of the placement officers, and a return to the School for further training seems to be the only solution. Usually no home or foster home will keep these wards.

It is noted that many of the wards returned from placement to the schools for further training have appeared again in either the Juvenile or Adult Courts and have become cynical and quite sophisticated. As a result they are a disrupting factor in the training programme of the school by their example of poor behaviour and conduct. It is the considered opinion of the Board that some thought should be given by the Department for the establishment of a separate programme for the retraining of wards returned from placement and in a setting apart from the other schools.

The increasing rise in the number of children committed to the care of the Training Schools for treatment and social re-education presents many problems. The overcrowding of accommodation places a heavy burden on existing facilities and restricts to some degree the effectiveness of the training programme. The practice of shortening the period of training to find room for new commitments and returning the student back to the community before he or she is completely adjusted defeats the purpose of the Training School system. Lack of accommodation is never a good reason for ending a period of training for in the final analysis it may prove costly to the community in the years ahead.

TERMINATION OF WARDSHIP

The following table shows that 995 cases for termination of wardship were considered and 952 granted. It is worthy of note that in our opinion 620 of these, 76 per cent, made a satisfactory adjustment in the community.

Number of Individual Cases Considered.....	995	
LESS: Terminated by death.....	7	
" " Court of Appeal or Age.....	2	
Applications refused or deferred.....	34	43
Total number of wardships terminated on the recommendation of the Advisory Board.....	952	

REASONS FOR TERMINATION

(a) Having reached the legal age of 18 years:

*Adjustment considered satisfactory.....	142
*Adjustment considered doubtful.....	35

177

(b) *Considered to have made satisfactory adjustment before reaching
age of 18 years.....

453

(c) Having married:		
Adjustment considered satisfactory.....	20	
Adjustment considered doubtful.....	3	
		23
(d) Having enlisted in the Forces.....		5
(e) Having moved out of the Province and/or whereabouts unknown over long period.....		86
(f) Having been transferred to Ontario Hospital as being mentally defective.....		33
(g) Having wardship transferred back to Children's Aid Society.....		17
(h) Having been sentenced in Adult Court.....		158
Total number of wardships terminated during the year ending March 31st, 1964.....		952
Less number:		
(a) Transferred to an Ontario Hospital.....	33	
(b) Moved out of Province and/or whereabouts unknown.....	88	
(c) Wardship transferred back to Children's Aid Society.....	17	
		138
Net Total for the purpose of this assessment.....		814

ASSESSMENT

(1) *Considered to have made a satisfactory adjustment:	
(a) Having reached the legal age of 18 years.....	142
(b) Before reaching the legal age of 18 years.....	453
(c) In the Forces.....	5
(d) Having married satisfactorily.....	20 = 620 or 76%
(2) *Not adjusted or adjustment considered doubtful..	= 194 or 24%
	814

*By Training School and Placement Officers.

CONCLUDING REMARKS

It is the privilege of the members of the Board to visit all Schools, to meet the Superintendents and staff members, and to have access to the files of all the wards committed to their care. In our opinion it is only right and just that commendation be extended to Superintendents and Teachers, to Supervisors and Rehabilitation Officers, for their unceasing, conscientious efforts to rehabilitate wayward youth, and in providing the best possible conditions for learning and development, in spite of many frustrations.

It is with regret that we record the retirement of Reverend Martin W. Pinker, O.B.E., Chairman of the Board. His understanding of youthful people who have problems was the result of his extensive experience. In a capable and efficient manner he guided the deliberations of the Board.

Appreciation and thanks are expressed to the officials of the Department and of the Schools for the admirable co-operation extended at all times.

We remain,

Sincerely,

JOHN M. BENNETT, Ph.D., *Acting Chairman.*

C. H. LEWIS, M.D., C.M.

WALLACE M. MURDOCH,

ETHEL SANDERSON.

It is with a deep sense of regret that I report that Mr. Wallace M. Murdoch, appointed a member of the Training Schools Advisory Board by Order-in-Council, September 16, 1948, passed away after a lengthy illness on November 7, 1964. As a business man his wise counsel was of invaluable assistance to the Advisory Board in making decisions regarding the welfare of the wards under the care of the Department. Before retirement Mr. Murdoch was President of the Ford Tractor and Equipment Sales Company of Canada Limited.

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "J. Abraham", is written in dark ink. The signature is fluid and stylized, with a large, sweeping initial "J" and a long, horizontal tail stroke.



Sheet metal, Vocational Trade-Training, O.T.S. Guelph.



Library usage is taught at Ontario Training School, Simcoe.



The first stakes of Coldsprings Camp being driven by students under the supervision of the Trade Instructor.



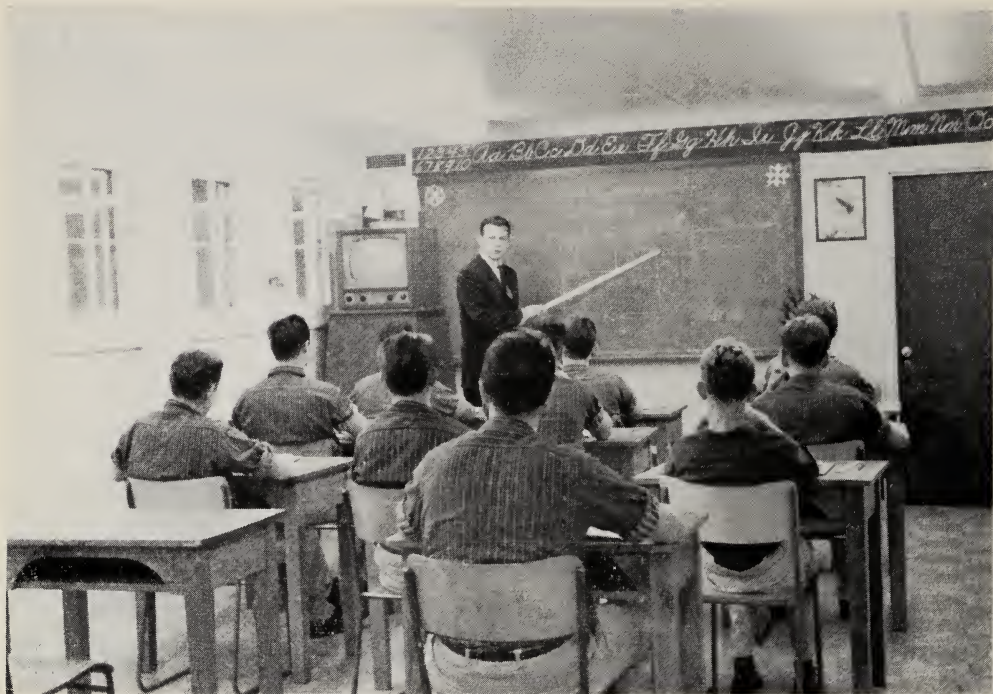
Tree-trimming is part of the forestry course for students at Coldsprings.



Students assisted in building the new access road to Coldsprings.



Part of the new access road, Coldsprings Forestry Camp.



Academic Class, Coldsprings Camp.



Elimination of fire-hazards is part of the Forestry course at Coldsprings.



School and Administration Building, O.T.S. Bowmanville.



Administration wing and entrance, O.T.S. Lindsay.



Typical dormitory for four girls, O.T.S. Lindsay.



A typical bedroom, Trelawney House, Port Bolster.



Dental Office, O.T.S. Lindsay.



Collingwood-Grenville House, O.T.S. Cobourg.



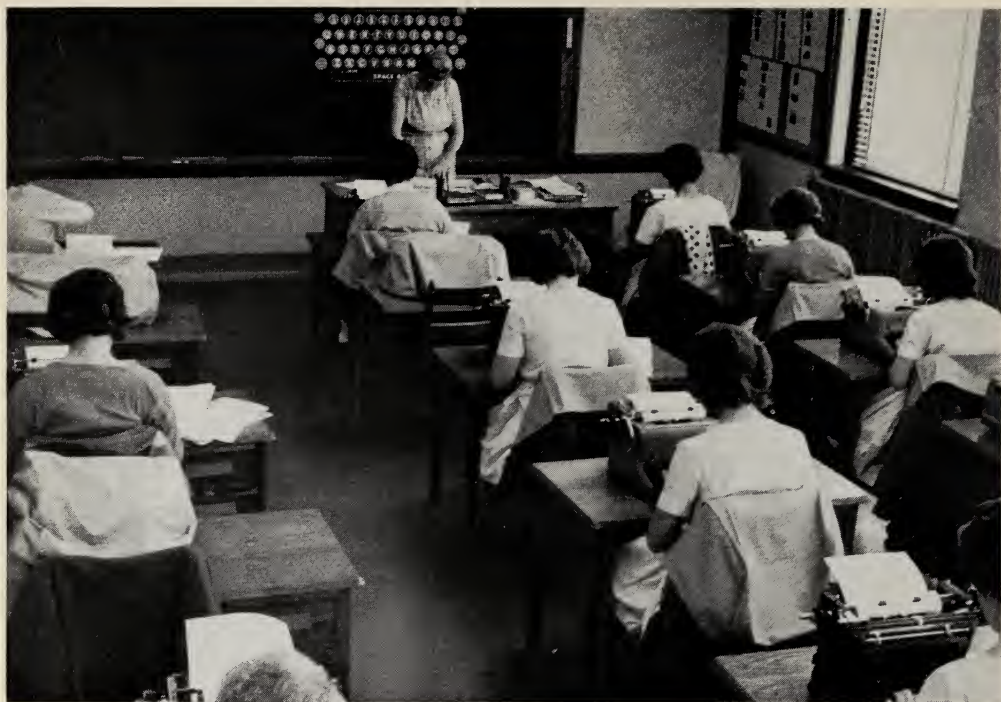
Recess, Ontario Training School, Cobourg.



Home Economics, Diagnostic Centre for Girls, Galt.



Arts and Crafts, as part of the therapy,
Reception and Diagnostic Centre for Girls, Galt.



Typing class, Ontario Training School for Girls, Galt.



Chapel, Reception and Diagnostic Centre for Girls, Galt.

SCHOOL ROLL AND COMPARISON

	Designed Accommodation	In Attendance March 31, 1960	In Attendance March 31, 1961	In Attendance March 31, 1962	In Attendance March 31, 1963	In Attendance March 31, 1964
St. Mary's Training School for Girls, Toronto.....	160	139	177	184	176	167
St. John's Training School for Boys, Uxbridge.....	150	208	198	229	190	219
St. Joseph's Training School for Boys, Alfred.....	160	170	171	187	196	210
Ontario Training School for Girls, Galt.....	120	154	162	174	149	128
Reception and Diagnostic Centre for Girls, Galt....	30	14	24	24	22	21
Ontario Training School for Girls, Lindsay.....	120	.....	.....	.....	50	104
Ontario Training School for Girls, Port Bolster.....	20	18	17	19	18	21
Ontario Training School for Boys, Bowmanville....	190	236	242	275	281	258
Ontario Training School for Boys, Cobourg.....	175	206	215	218	196	203
Ontario Training School for Boys, Guelph.....	48	38	34	40	41	43
Ontario Training School for Boys, Simcoe.....	120	.....	.....	.....	62	111
TOTALS	1,293	1,183	1,240	1,350	1,381	1,485
Girls	450	325	380	401	415	441
Boys	843	858	860	949	966	1,044



The Entrance to the park developed by students
at Coldsprings Forestry Camp.

TRAINING
COMMITTALS
For Year Ending

COUNTIES AND DISTRICTS	Committed by Court	Admitted by Application	Total	Male	Female	City	Town	Township	AGES											16 and over
									7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			
Algoma District	37		37	23	14	21	12	4					3	4	2	7	20	1		
Brant	28		28	17	11	20	2	6					1	2	2	3	16	2		
Bruce	10		10	8	2		8	2								2	7	1		
Carleton	38		38	30	8	34	3	1					1	3	4	2	17	10		
Cochrane District	36	3	39	31	8		24	15							2	8	11	17		
Dufferin																				
Elgin	12		12	10	2	5	5	2					1		1	2	6	1		
Essex	20	11	31	17	14	25	2	4						1	7	8	14	1		
Frontenac	20	1	21	11	10	18	1	2							2	4	13	2		
Grey	10		10	7	3	1	7	2						1	3	2	3	1		
Haldimand	11		11	8	3	1	7	3					1			2	6	2		
Haliburton	4		4	3	1	2	2							1	2		1			
Halton	34		34	26	8	12	19	3							1	16	13	4		
Hastings	30		30	23	7	11	12	7		1			1	2	3	10	13			
Huron																				
Kenora District	36		36	29	7		18	18		1		1	2	4	1	8	17	2		
Kent	21	1	22	15	7	5	14	3			1		1	1	1	6	11	1		
Lambton	25	1	26	21	5	20	2	4				3	4	4	3	6	5	1		
Lanark	7		7	6	1	1	4	2							1	1	4	1		
Leeds-Grenville	1	1	2	2		2		7							1	1				
Lennox-Addington	6		6	6		1	3	2						1		3	2			
Lincoln	22		22	11	11	20	2							1		5	14	2		
Manitoulin Island	11		11	7	4	1	10							1	2	6	1	1		
Middlesex	31	1	32	23	9	28	2	2		1	1		3	4	11	11	1			
Muskoka District	5		5	2	3	1	3	1						1			3	1		
Nipissing District	20	1	21	15	6	8	7	6					1	3	3	4	10			
Norfolk	6	2	8	5	3		7	1						2	1	3	2			
Northumberland	8		8	5	3		8					2		2	1	1	2			
Ontario	39	3	42	25	17	33	7	2		1	2	2	3	2	4	12	14	2		
Oxford	7		7	4	3	3	2	2							2	1	4			
Parry Sound District	10		10	5	5	1	8	1			1				2	2	4	1		
Peel	14		14	12	2	2	12					1	1		2	3	6	1		
Perth	7		7	6	1	7							2		2	2	1			
Peterborough	15	1	16	10	6	14	1	1				1	1	1	2		10	1		
Prescott-Russell	2		2	2			1	1					1	1						
Prince Edward	9		9	6	3	3	6						1			2	4	2		
Rainy River District	18		18	14	4		14	4					3	5	4	5	1			
Renfrew	29	1	30	23	7		26	4				2	3	2	10	6	7			
Simcoe	29		29	22	7	12	16	1			1			1	1	18	6	2		
Stormont-Dundas-Glengarry	13		13	11	2	7	2	4				2	2	2	1	3	3			
Sudbury District	30		30	22	8	17	8	5					3	2	5	7	13			
Temiskaming District	22		22	14	8		8	14		1	1			3	6	3	7	1		
Thunder Bay District	48		48	30	18	26	9	13						2	11	14	20	1		
Victoria	4		4	3	1	2	2								2	1	1			
Waterloo	30	1	31	25	6	22	9						1	3	8	9	7	3		
Welland	13	1	14	11	3	13		1						1	3	5	3	2		
Wellington	18		18	11	7	12	5	1				2		3	1	6	5	1		
Wentworth	66	2	68	50	18	56	11	1					3	2	15	19	30	4		
York	232	10	242	178	64	224	14	4	1	1	5	6	21	18	38	56	79	12		
TOTALS	1,144	41	1,185	845	340	691	345	149	1	5	12	27	59	86	172	312	450	61		

**SCHOOLS
AND ADMISSIONS
March 31, 1964**

COUNTIES AND DISTRICTS	Ward of C.A.S.		Others		Arson	Assault	Break and Enter.	Breach of L.C.A.	Breach of Probation	Immorality	Joy Riding	Possession of Stolen Goods	Public Mischief	Attempted Armed Robbery	Theft	Truancy	Unlawful Weapons	Unmanageable	Vagrancy	Wilful or Malicious Damage
	Parents Married	Parents Unmarried	Parents Married	Parents Unmarried																
Algoma District.....	4	..	33	..	..	..	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	1	..	15	..	..
Brant.....	2	..	22	4	1	..	3	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	12	..	..
Bruce.....	2	1	6	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	5	..	..
Carleton.....	2	2	32	2	..	..	2	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	16	3	..	12	..	..
Cochrane.....	2	1	35	1	1	11	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	6	2	..	17	..	1
Dufferin.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Elgin.....	..	..	11	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	4	..	..
Essex.....	1	2	27	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	30	..	..	..
Frontenac.....	..	..	19	2	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	6	..	8	..	..
Grey.....	1	..	8	1	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	2	..	..
Haldimand.....	..	..	9	2	..	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	..
Haliburton.....	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..
Halton.....	..	..	30	4	1	1	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	10	3	..	12	..	..
Hastings.....	2	..	27	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	6	..	11	..	2
Huron.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenora District.....	2	..	30	4	..	1	13	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	1	8	3	2
Kent.....	1	..	19	2	..	..	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	9	..	..	8	1	1
Lambton.....	1	2	22	1	1	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	2	..	7	1	..
Lanark.....	..	1	5	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..
Leeds-Grenville.....	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
Lennox-Addington.....	..	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	1	..	..
Lincoln.....	1	1	18	2	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	..	11	2	..
Manitoulin.....	..	..	10	1	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	5	..	..
Middlesex.....	1	..	31	..	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	3	..	13	..	2
Muskoka District.....	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	..
Nipissing District.....	..	..	20	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	..	12	..	..
Norfolk.....	1	..	7	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	1	..	..
Northumberland-Durham.....	..	..	8	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	4	1	..
Ontario.....	4	..	36	2	1	2	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	11	5	..	19	..	..
Oxford.....	1	..	6	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	4	..	..
Parry Sound District.....	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	5	..	1
Peel.....	..	..	14	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	3	..	..
Perth.....	..	..	7	..	1	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Peterborough.....	..	..	16	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	11	..	..
Prescott-Russell.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..
Prince Edward.....	..	..	6	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	8	..	..
Rainy River District.....	..	..	15	3	..	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	6	1	2	..	..
Renfrew.....	3	..	27	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	15	..	1
Simcoe.....	..	..	26	3	..	..	6	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	..	12	1	..
Stormont-Dundas-Glengarry.....	..	..	11	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	5	..	..
Sudbury District.....	..	..	29	1	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	16	..	2
Temiskaming.....	1	..	19	2	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	15	..	..
Thunder Bay District.....	1	..	42	5	1	8	6	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	12	1	..	14	..	1
Victoria.....	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..
Waterloo.....	1	..	30	..	1	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	9	6	..	8	..	1
Welland.....	1	..	12	1	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	2	..	..
Wellington.....	1	..	15	2	1	1	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	7	..	..
Wentworth.....	8	2	50	8	1	5	5	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	20	2	..	36	..	..
York.....	12	5	212	13	5	9	25	1	17	5	1	1	3	..	64	12	..	50	46	3
TOTALS.....	58	20	1,028	79	12	23	180	14	46	17	5	2	4	1	291	73	2	443	54	18

SUMMARY OF ATTENDANCE IN TRAINING SCHOOLS

April 1, 1963 to March 31, 1964

	St. Mary's Training School Toronto	St. John's Training School for Boys, Uxbridge	St. Joseph's Training School for Boys, Allred	Ontario Training School for Girls, Galt	Reception and Diagnostic Centre for Girls, Galt	Ontario Training School for Girls, Lindsay	Ontario Training School for Girls, Port Bolster	Ontario Training School for Boys, Bowmanville	Ontario Training School for Boys, Cobourg	Ontario Training School for Boys, Guelph	Ontario Training School for Boys, Simcoe	TOTALS
Number in residence, April 1, 1963.....	176	190	196	149	22	50	18	281	196	41	62	1,381
New Commitments and Admissions:												
Received and retained for training.....	131	203	160	93	12	88	16	219	161	2	100	1,185
Received and transferred to O.T.S. Cobourg.....								161				161
Received and transferred to O.T.S. Simcoe.....								100				100
Received and transferred to O.T.S. Galt.....					93							93
Received and transferred to O.T.S. Lindsay.....					88							88
Received and transferred to O.T.S. Port Bolster.....					16							16
Received and transferred to other Ontario Training Schools.....								2				2
Transferred from other Training Schools.....					14			66	1	35	28	144
Transferred from other Institutions.....				4				1	1	1		7
Returns from placement:												
Violation of placement terms.....					3	1	2		46	8	13	229
Court Order.....	34	51	20	27				24	67	2	3	123
Placement unsuitable.....		17	5					29	4	2	1	98
For replacement.....		5	4	37	1		1	43	11	6	1	85
For Medical Attention.....	7	16	35		1			7				
Returned from A. W. L.....												2
TOTALS.....	348	482	420	310	250	139	38	935	487	97	208	3,714

SUMMARY OF ATTENDANCE IN TRAINING SCHOOLS

April 1, 1963 to March 31, 1964

	St. Mary's Training School Toronto	St. John's Training School for Boys, Uxbridge	St. Joseph's Training School for Boys, Alfred	Ontario Training School for Girls, Galt	Ontario Training School for Girls, Lindsay	Ontario Training School for Girls, Port Bolster	Ontario Training School for Boys, Bowmanville	Ontario Training School for Boys, Cobourg	Ontario Training School for Boys, Guelph	Ontario Training School for Boys, Simcoe	Totals
Number of Placements:											
Returned to own home.....	59	196	133	89	13	4	264	153	30	79	1,023
Placed in foster home.....	66	31	30	35	13	5	31	47	5	11	298
Placed in boarding home.....	35	22	30	18	5	4	38	7	15	....	174
To positions, etc.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	33	....	....	....	33
Transfers:											
To other Training Schools.....	1	8	7	9	4	3	298	72	1	7	607
To other institutions.....	20	5	8	6	....	....	11	5	3	....	83
Absent without leave.....	....	1	2	5	....	1	1	....	....	....	10
Released for other reasons.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1
TOTALS.....	181	263	210	182	35	17	677	284	54	97	2,229
Number remaining in residence, March 31, 1964.....	167	219	210	128	104	21	258	203	43	111	1,485

NUMBER PLACED AND RETURNED DURING YEAR

	St. Mary's Training School Toronto	St. John's Training School for Boys, Uxbridge	St. Joseph's Training School for Boys, Alfred	Ontario Training School for Girls, Galt	Reception and Diagnostic Centre for Girls, Galt	Ontario Training School for Girls, Lindsay	Ontario Training School for Girls, Port Bolster	Ontario Training School for Boys, Bowmanville	Ontario Training School for Boys, Cobourg	Ontario Training School for Boys, Guelph	Ontario Training School for Boys, Sincoe	TOTALS
Number remaining out for whole year.....	156	202	133	121	5	30	11	295	154	38	72	1,217
Number placed and returned during year.....	25	47	60	41	2	1	2	71	53	12	18	332
Placed out in previous years and returned.....	16	42	4	23	3	...	2	32	75	6	...	203

NUMBER RETURNED FROM PLACEMENT DURING YEAR

After one placement.....	25	71	45	39	5	1	2	74	87	13	16	378
After two placements.....	9	14	13	14	...	...	1	23	24	4	2	104
After three placements.....	4	2	3	8	...	...	1	5	14	1	...	38
After four placements.....	1	2	2	3	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	12
After more than four placements.....	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
TOTALS.....	41	89	64	64	5	1	4	103	128	18	18	535

NUMBER OF PREVIOUS COURT APPEARANCES PRIOR TO COMMITMENT OR ADMISSION

	St. Mary's Training School Toronto	St. John's Training School for Boys, Uxbridge	St. Joseph's Training School for Boys, Alfred	Ontario Training School for Girls, Galt	Reception and Diagnostic Centre for Girls	Ontario Training School for Girls, Lindsay	Ontario Training School for Girls, Port Bolster	Ontario Training School for Boys, Bowmanville	Ontario Training School for Boys, Cobourg	Ontario Training School for Boys, Guelph	Ontario Training School for Boys, Simcoe	TOTALS
None.....	93	10	66	53	7	88	13	58	56	2	49	495
One.....	32	42	50	26	..	..	2	69	43	..	26	290
Two.....	5	60	31	6	1	..	1	45	25	..	19	193
Three.....	1	33	12	4	2	..	..	10	10	..	3	75
Four.....	..	20	1	3	..	..	..	13	7	..	..	44
Five or more.....	..	38	..	1	2	..	..	24	20	..	3	88
TOTALS.....	131	203	160	93	12	88	16	219	161	2	100	1,185

MENTALITY OF PUPILS COMMITTED OR ADMITTED

	3	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
Morons — I.Q. 45-59.....	13	10	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
High Grade Morons — I.Q. 60-69.....	15	19	23	5	..	1	3	11	30	1	..	..	108
Borderline — I.Q. 70-79.....	27	42	28	22	7	16	5	43	39	..	1	..	230
Dull Normal — I.Q. 80-89.....	59	110	49	56	4	52	7	130	74	1	36	..	578
Normal — I.Q. 90-109.....	14	18	20	10	1	19	1	34	8	..	39	..	164
Superior — I.Q. 110 and over.....	..	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	24	..	55
Not tested.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTALS.....	131	203	160	93	12	88	16	219	161	2	100	..	1,185

LENGTH OF STAY AND PER DIEM COSTS

	St. Mary's Training School for Girls, Toronto	St. John's Training School for Boys, Uxbridge	St. Joseph's Training School for Boys, Alfred	Ontario Training School for Girls, Galt	Reception and Diagnostic Centre for Girls, Galt	Ontario Training School for Girls, Lindsay	Ontario Training School for Girls, Port Bolster	Ontario Training School for Boys, Bowmanville	Ontario Training School for Boys, Cobourg	Ontario Training School for Boys, Guelph	Ontario Training School for Boys, Simcoe	Totals
Average length of stay in school per pupil.....	18 ms.	9.5 ms.	10.5 ms.	14.3 ms.	4.36 ms.	12.6 ms.	12 ms.	9.7 ms.	10.6 ms.	11.2 ms.	8 ms.	.....
NET PER DIEM COST PER CAPITA.....	5.02	4.86	4.39	9.30	.....	8.90	6.81	6.09	5.84	12.54	10.00	.....

FACTORS CONTRIBUTING TO DELINQUENCY OF THOSE
COMMITTED OR ADMITTED

Alcoholic parents.....	16	13	6	...	...	1	3	5	5	...	10	59
Desertion in home.....	10	5	3	1	...	3	1	...	10	...	3	36
Either parent immoral.....	...	11	4	1	...	2	1	...	5	...	2	26
Either parent mentally defective.....	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	4	...	1	9
Either parent with court record.....	3	2	10	...	...	...	1	1	10	...	...	27
Father dead.....	8	11	12	4	1	...	...	20	7	2	6	71
Mother dead.....	3	4	13	2	1	6	...	6	3	...	1	39
Both parents dead.....	...	8	4	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	1	17
Fair home but no control.....	14	61	47	20	4	30	4	86	40	...	36	342
Poor home and no control.....	53	5	22	13	2	18	2	38	19	...	16	188
Stepfather.....	7	15	8	4	...	...	...	5	3	...	2	44
Stepmother.....	...	...	5	1	2	...	...	9	5	...	2	24
Parents separated.....	15	25	20	23	1	26	...	44	34	...	14	202
Associations.....	2	36	3	23	1	1	3	2	11	...	6	88
Mentality of child.....	...	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	13
TOTALS.....	131	203	160	93	12	88	16	219	161	2	100	1,185

	St. Mary's Training School Toronto		St. John's Training School Uxbridge		St. Joseph's Training School Alfred		Ontario Training School for Girls		Reception and Diagnostic Centre for Girls		Ontario Training School for Girls, Lindsay		Ontario Training School for Girls, Port Bolster		Ontario Training School for Boys, Bowmanville		Ontario Training School for Boys, Cobourg		Ontario Training School for Boys, Guelph		Ontario Training School for Boys, Simcoe	
	Full time	Part time	Full time	Part time	Full time	Part time	Full time	Part time	Full time	Part time	Full time	Part time	Full time	Part time	Full time	Part time	Full time	Part time	Full time	Part time	Full time	Part time
Grade IX and above.....	57		36	8	40		48		3	5					137		6				71	
Grade VIII.....	38		23	7	21		50		6	22			6		121		37				29	
Grade VII.....	42		38	3	37		28		1	13	1		3		49		81				2	
Grade VI.....	13		25	4	31		24		2	2			3		19		94				1	
Grade V.....	17		18		29		10						2				113					
Grade IV.....			10		14				1	5			2				64					
Grade III and below.....			1		11												92					
Opportunity.....			22	24													34					
TOTAL ACADEMIC ENROLMENT.....	167		173	46	183		160		13	10	87	1	16		307	183	487				3	100

[illegible]

*Same pupils on different part-time activities.

SUMMARY OF PUPILS ON PLACEMENT

April 1, 1963 to March 31, 1964

	St. Mary's Training School Toronto	St. John's Training School for Boys, Uxbridge	St. Joseph's Training School for Boys, Alfred	Ontario Training School for Girls, Galt	Reception and Diagnostic Centre for Girls, Galt	Ontario Training School for Girls, Lindsay	Ontario Training School for Girls, Port Bolster	Ontario Training School for Boys, Bowmanville	Ontario Training School for Boys, Cobourg	Ontario Training School for Boys, Guelph	Ontario Training School for Boys, Simcoe	TOTALS
Under supervision on placement, April 1, 1963.	119	327	217	154	10	4	22	427	358	38	..	1,676
Placed during year from school.	160	249	193	162	7	31	13	366	207	50	90	1,528
On Placement Count while in other institutions, A.W.L., on leave, etc.	21	9	18	5	10	..	2	..	..	..	..	65
TOTAL NUMBER UNDER SUPERVISION ON PLACEMENT DURING YEAR	300	585	428	321	27	35	37	793	565	88	90	3,269
Released from wardship during year	130	169	93	125	5	..	12	266	85	35	2	922
Returned to Training School during year	41	89	64	64	5	1	4	103	128	18	18	535
Transferred to O.T.S. Guelph	..	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	10
Transferred to other training schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Deceased	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	6
Wardships transferred to other O.T.S. while on placement	..	3	..	1	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	13
TOTAL RELEASED, TRANSFERRED, RETURNED..	171	264	164	190	18	1	17	373	214	53	22	1,487
NUMBER UNDER SUPERVISION ON PLACEMENT, MARCH 31, 1964	129	321	264	131	9	34	20	420	351	35	68	1,782
TOTALS	300	585	428	321	27	35	37	793	565	88	90	3,269

SUMMARY OF PUPILS UNDER SUPERVISION ON PLACEMENT

March 31, 1964

	St. Mary's Training School for Girls, Toronto	St. John's Training School for Boys, Uxbridge	St. Joseph's Training School for Boys, Alfred	Ontario Training School for Girls, Galt	Reception and Diagnostic Centre for Girls, Galt	Ontario Training School for Girls, Lindsay	Ontario Training School for Girls, Port Bolster	Ontario Training School for Boys, Bowmanville	Ontario Training School for Boys, Cobourg	Ontario Training School for Boys, Cueph	Ontario Training School for Boys, Simcoe	TOTALS
Attending Public School.....	27	121	87	10	3	7	7	37	211	1	11	522
Attending High School.....	34	32	36	18	3	14	5	40	40	5	32	259
Attending Commercial or Vocational School.....	2	21	4	3	...	2	...	8	18	...	1	59
Attending Trades Training Course.....	6	5	...	9	...	...	...	17	2	...	1	40
Employed :												
on farm.....	...	12	34	...	...	...	...	28	9	1	1	85
in factories.....	1	40	4	13	...	1	1	51	14	6	5	136
as clerks.....	2	8	3	3	...	...	1	2	2	...	1	22
as construction workers.....	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	2	...	16
as messengers.....	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	8	10	...	...	23
as labourers.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	7	...	...	40
as domestics.....	24	1	...	29	1	3	3	...	...	...	...	61
at miscellaneous work.....	7	27	22	21	2	2	1	63	11	14	9	179
Unemployed.....	2	30	3	2	...	1	...	44	16	...	7	105
In mental hospital.....	10	3	7	2	...	1	...	11	3	...	...	37
In other institutions.....	2	6	7	3	...	...	...	38	4	4	...	67
Absent without leave.....	12	3	57	18	...	...	2	33	4	2	...	131
NUMBER UNDER SUPERVISION ON PLACEMENT, MARCH 31, 1964.....	129	321	264	131	9	34	20	420	351	35	68	1,782
Number of wards in paid foster homes at end of year.....	40	40	47	25	...	12	11	20	106	3	7	311

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