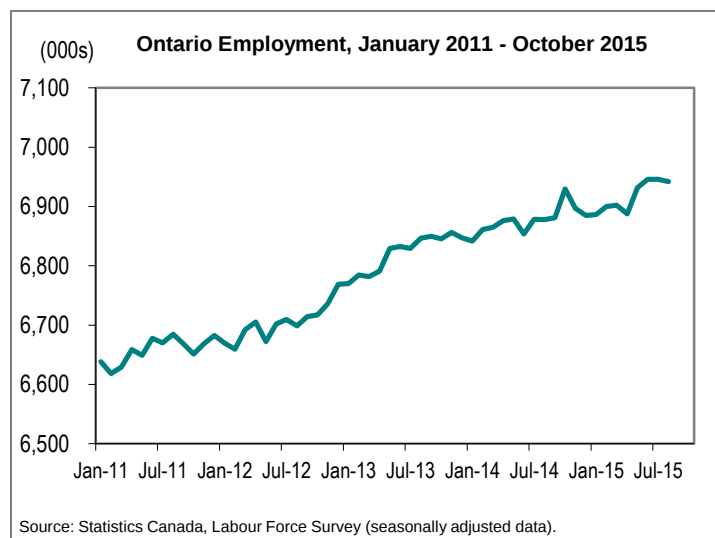


Ontario Labour Market Statistics for October 2015

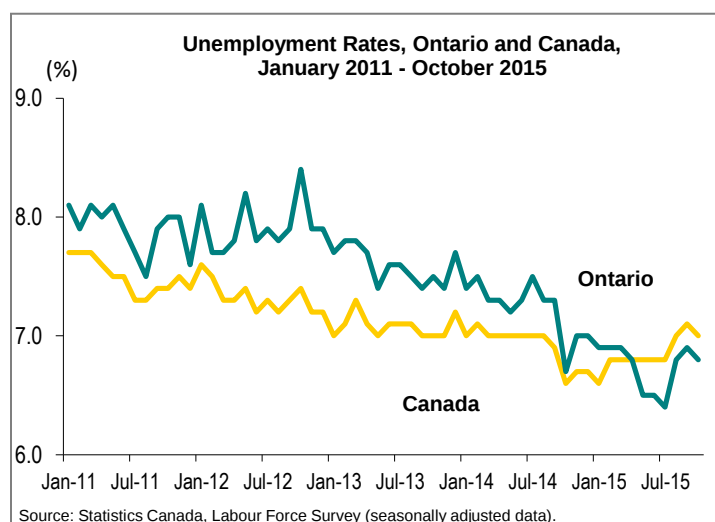
Employment Increased in October

- Ontario's employment increased by 29,200 in October, following a decline of 33,800 jobs in September. Full-time positions (+26,800) accounted for the majority of the increase. Part-time employment (+2,300) increased at a slower pace.
- For Canada as a whole, employment rose by 44,400 in October, ahead of the gain in September (+12,100).
- Employment was up for youth (ages 15-24) by 2,400 in October and by 7,400 for prime-age workers (ages 25-54). Those aged 55 and over led the employment increase by age groups (+19,400).
- Ontario has recovered all of the jobs lost during the recession and employment is now 4.3% or 287,100 above the pre-recession peak.



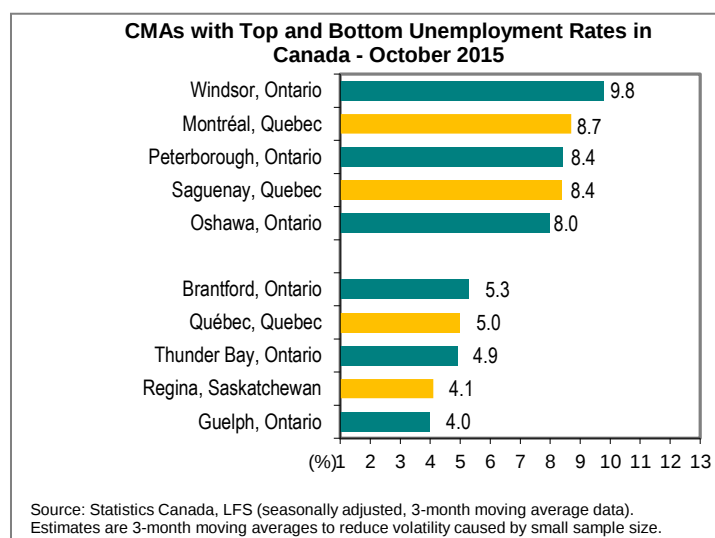
Unemployment Rate down to 6.8%

- Ontario's unemployment rate was 6.8% in October, down slightly from 6.9% in September and below the national rate (7.0%) for a sixth consecutive month. In July, Ontario recorded its lowest unemployment rate (6.4%) since May 2008, but the rate had increased in August and September before declining in October.
- The unemployment rate for youth was 15.0% in October, unchanged from September.
 - The unemployment rate for youth is more volatile on a month-to-month basis compared to the overall labour force. For example, the rate for youth has been as high as 17.0% in September 2014 and as low as 13.8% in October 2014 in recent months.
- The unemployment rate decreased for those aged 55 and over (from 5.3% to 4.8%) and was unchanged for prime-age workers aged 25 to 54, at 5.6%.



Mixed Unemployment Rates in Ontario CMAs

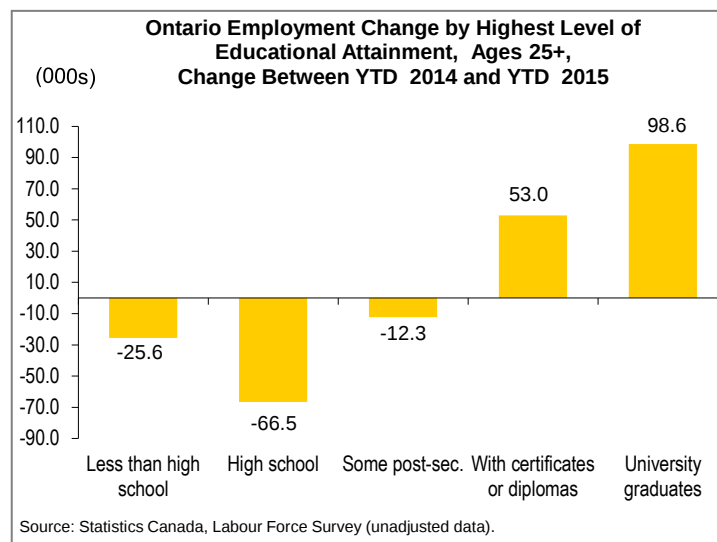
- Ontario's Census Metropolitan Areas (CMAs) continued to show mixed unemployment rates with representation across both ends of the spectrum.
 - At 9.8%, Windsor had the highest unemployment rate in Canada. Peterborough (8.4%) and Oshawa (8.0%) were ranked third and fourth, respectively.
 - At 4.0%, Guelph recorded the lowest unemployment rate in Canada. Thunder Bay (4.9%) and Brantford (5.3%) recorded the third and fifth lowest, respectively.



Year-over-Year Comparisons

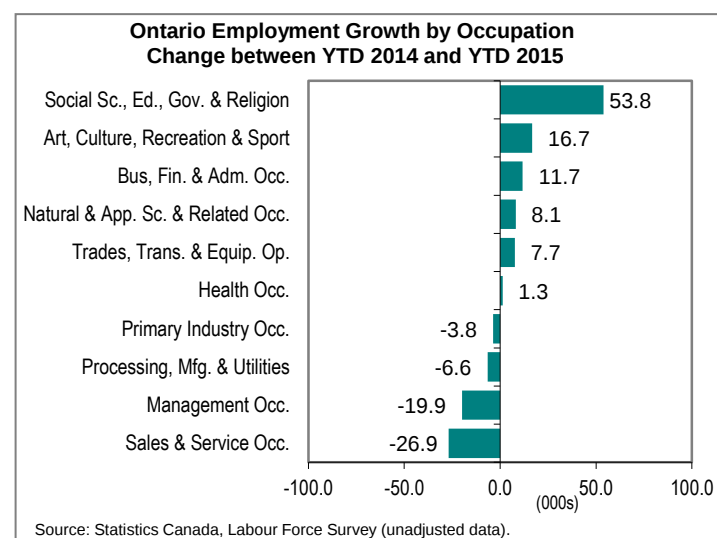
Employment Gains by Educational Attainment

- Over the first ten months of 2015, employment increased by 47,200 for adults 25 years and over compared to the same period in 2014.
- All of the job gains were concentrated among those with postsecondary (PSE) credentials. Employment rose by a solid 98,600 for adults with a university degree and 53,000 for those with certificates or diplomas. There were 104,400 fewer adults without PSE credentials employed compared with a year earlier.
- The unemployment rate for adults 25 years and over with PSE credentials was 4.6% over the first ten months of 2015, down from 5.3% a year earlier. In comparison, the unemployment rate for adults without PSE fell from 7.4% to 7.3%.



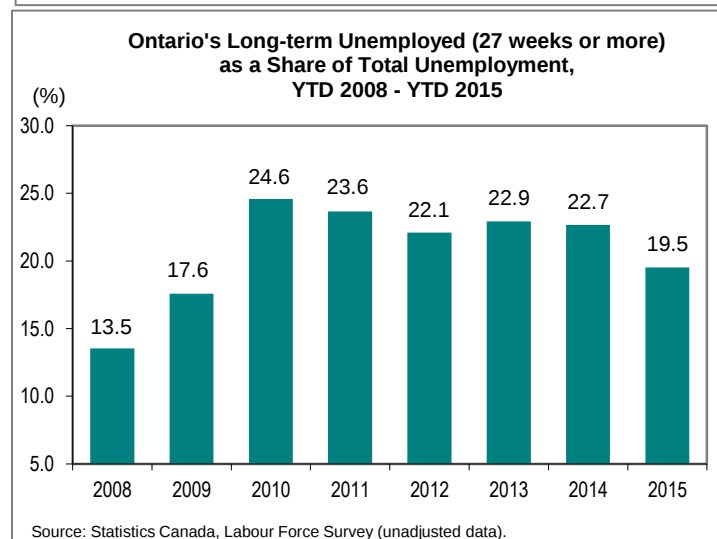
Occupational Employment Gains

- Six of the ten major occupational groups in Ontario recorded employment growth over the January to October period of 2015 compared to 2014.
- The largest job gains were in Social Science, Education, Government and Religion (+53,800), and in Art, Culture, Recreation and Sport (+16,700) Occupation.
- Over the same period, there were large declines Sales and Services Occupations (-26,900) and in Management (-19,900). There were also declines in Processing, Manufacturing and Utilities and in Primary Industry occupations.



Long-Term Unemployment High but Falling

- Long-term unemployment continues to exceed pre-recessionary levels but is decreasing.
- Over the first ten months of 2015, an average of 99,800 people faced long-term unemployment (27 weeks or more), down from 157,900 in 2010 but well above the 2008 pre-recessionary level of 62,500.
- The share of long-term unemployed has fallen recently (from 22.7% in the first ten months of 2014 to 19.5% in 2015) but is still relatively elevated. The long-term unemployed were 13.5% of all unemployed over the same period in 2008.
- The average duration of unemployment has also declined recently, from 22.3 weeks over the first ten months of 2014 to 19.7 weeks in 2015, but also remains above pre-recessionary levels.



Labour Market Report

Current Statistics by Province

EMPLOYMENT BY PROVINCE (000s)												
	Seasonally-adjusted			Unadjusted			Year-to-date			Annual		
	Sep15	Oct15	Change	Oct14	Oct15	Change	Oct14	Oct15	Change	2013	2014	Change
Canada	17,978	18,023	44.4	17,949	18,094	145.7	17,799	17,945	146.2	17,691	17,802	111.1
Newfoundland and Labrador	236	235	-0.6	239	237	-2.0	239	237	-2.2	243	239	-4.1
Prince Edward Island	74	74	0.7	76	76	0.1	75	74	-0.9	74	74	-0.1
Nova Scotia	451	451	0.0	455	457	1.5	448	449	1.3	453	448	-5.0
New Brunswick	351	356	4.1	355	358	3.9	355	352	-2.7	355	354	-0.6
Quebec	4,106	4,101	-5.6	4,088	4,128	40.7	4,061	4,099	37.9	4,061	4,060	-1.1
Ontario	6,908	6,937	29.2	6,942	6,955	13.1	6,877	6,919	42.1	6,823	6,878	54.5
Manitoba	639	642	2.8	637	645	7.5	625	637	11.4	626	627	0.7
Saskatchewan	576	577	1.4	579	580	0.6	571	574	2.7	565	571	5.6
Alberta	2,315	2,304	-10.8	2,294	2,303	9.5	2,271	2,305	34.6	2,226	2,275	48.4
British Columbia	2,322	2,345	23.3	2,284	2,355	70.7	2,278	2,300	22.0	2,266	2,278	12.8

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY PROVINCE (%)												
	Seasonally-adjusted			Unadjusted			Year-to-date			Annual		
	Sep15	Oct15	Change	Oct14	Oct15	Change	Oct14	Oct15	Change	2013	2014	Change
Canada	7.1	7.0	-0.1	6.0	6.3	0.3	7.1	7.0	-0.1	7.1	6.9	-0.2
Newfoundland and Labrador	13.6	13.0	-0.6	10.8	11.6	0.8	12.1	12.7	0.6	11.6	11.9	0.3
Prince Edward Island	9.3	9.9	0.6	7.7	8.3	0.6	10.4	10.4	0.0	11.6	10.6	-1.0
Nova Scotia	8.9	7.8	-1.1	7.9	6.9	-1.0	9.1	8.6	-0.5	9.1	9.0	-0.1
New Brunswick	8.8	9.0	0.2	8.9	7.7	-1.2	10.0	10.1	0.1	10.3	9.9	-0.4
Quebec	7.7	7.7	0.0	6.7	6.8	0.1	7.9	7.7	-0.2	7.6	7.7	0.1
Ontario	6.9	6.8	-0.1	6.2	6.2	0.0	7.4	6.9	-0.6	7.6	7.3	-0.3
Manitoba	5.2	5.3	0.1	4.6	4.8	0.2	5.5	5.6	0.1	5.4	5.4	0.0
Saskatchewan	5.1	5.6	0.5	3.0	4.9	1.9	4.0	5.0	1.1	4.1	3.8	-0.3
Alberta	6.5	6.6	0.1	4.1	6.0	1.9	4.8	5.9	1.2	4.6	4.7	0.1
British Columbia	6.3	6.3	0.0	5.8	6.0	0.2	6.2	6.2	0.0	6.6	6.1	-0.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY GENDER, ONTARIO (%)												
	Seasonally-adjusted			Unadjusted			Year-to-date			Annual		
	Sep15	Oct15	Change	Oct14	Oct15	Change	Oct14	Oct15	Change	2013	2014	Change
Both Sexes	6.9	6.8	-0.1	6.2	6.2	0.0	7.4	6.9	-0.6	7.6	7.3	-0.3
Male	7.2	7.0	-0.2	6.4	6.3	-0.1	7.6	7.2	-0.5	8.0	7.5	-0.5
Female	6.7	6.5	-0.2	6.0	6.1	0.1	7.3	6.6	-0.7	7.2	7.1	-0.1

Notes: Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

Seasonally-adjusted data are data from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as climate and holidays.

*Unemployment rate is defined as the number of unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour force.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey.

Ontario's Labour Market

Current Statistics by Gender and Age Group

FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY GENDER, ONTARIO (000s)												
	Seasonally-adjusted			Unadjusted			Year-to-date			Annual		
	Sep15	Oct15	Change	Oct14	Oct15	Change	Oct14	Oct15	Change	2013	2014	Change
Both Sexes	6,908	6,937	29.2	6,942	6,955	13.1	6,877	6,919	42.1	6,823	6,878	54.5
Full-time	5,608	5,635	26.8	5,569	5,651	81.3	5,548	5,618	69.8	5,490	5,540	50.5
Part-time	1,300	1,302	2.3	1,373	1,305	-68.2	1,328	1,301	-27.7	1,334	1,338	3.9
Male	3,609	3,618	9.2	3,612	3,637	25.0	3,566	3,608	41.1	3,523	3,567	44.3
Full-time	3,161	3,177	15.7	3,149	3,203	53.7	3,109	3,164	54.4	3,068	3,107	38.4
Part-time	447	441	-6.6	463	434	-28.8	457	444	-13.2	454	460	5.9
Female	3,299	3,319	20.0	3,330	3,318	-11.9	3,310	3,311	1.0	3,301	3,311	10.2
Full-time	2,447	2,458	11.0	2,420	2,448	27.6	2,439	2,455	15.5	2,421	2,433	12.1
Part-time	853	862	8.9	910	870	-39.5	871	857	-14.5	880	878	-1.9

FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT BY AGE GROUP, ONTARIO (000s)												
	Seasonally-adjusted			Unadjusted			Year-to-date			Annual		
	Sep15	Oct15	Change	Oct14	Oct15	Change	Oct14	Oct15	Change	2013	2014	Change
15 years and over	6,908	6,937	29.2	6,942	6,955	13.1	6,877	6,919	42.1	6,823	6,878	54.5
Full-time	5,608	5,635	26.8	5,569	5,651	81.3	5,548	5,618	69.8	5,490	5,540	50.5
Part-time	1,300	1,302	2.3	1,373	1,305	-68.2	1,328	1,301	-27.7	1,334	1,338	3.9
15-24 years	920	923	2.4	929	884	-44.1	951	946	-5.1	930	944	14.0
Full-time	465	468	3.0	409	431	21.3	466	474	8.0	443	452	8.8
Part-time	455	454	-0.7	519	454	-65.4	485	472	-13.1	487	492	5.1
25 years and over	5,988	6,015	26.8	6,014	6,071	57.2	5,926	5,973	47.2	5,893	5,934	40.5
Full-time	5,143	5,166	23.7	5,160	5,220	60.1	5,082	5,144	61.9	5,046	5,088	41.7
Part-time	845	848	3.0	853	851	-2.8	843	828	-14.7	847	846	-1.2
25-54 years	4,560	4,567	7.4	4,631	4,611	-19.4	4,553	4,567	14.0	4,591	4,563	-28.1
Full-time	4,025	4,032	7.8	4,073	4,073	0.2	4,016	4,033	16.1	4,035	4,023	-12.5
Part-time	535	535	-0.4	558	538	-19.6	536	534	-2.1	556	540	-15.7
55 years and over	1,428	1,448	19.4	1,383	1,460	76.8	1,373	1,406	33.2	1,302	1,371	68.7
Full-time	1,118	1,134	15.9	1,087	1,147	59.9	1,066	1,112	45.8	1,011	1,065	54.1
Part-time	310	314	3.6	296	313	16.9	307	294	-12.6	291	305	14.5

Notes: Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

Seasonally-adjusted data are data from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as climate and holidays.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey.

Ontario's Labour Market

Key Age Groups in the Labour Market

LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS BY AGE GROUP, ONTARIO												
	Seasonally-adjusted			Unadjusted			Year-to-date			Annual		
	Sep15	Oct15	Change	Oct14	Oct15	Change	Oct14	Oct15	Change	2013	2014	Change
15 years and over												
Population (000s)	11,415	11,426	11.0	11,304	11,426	121.5	11,260	11,375	114.6	11,142	11,269	127.2
Labour Force (000s)	7,422	7,441	19.0	7,402	7,415	13.0	7,431	7,430	-0.8	7,384	7,419	34.8
Employment (000s)	6,908	6,937	29.2	6,942	6,955	13.1	6,877	6,919	42.1	6,823	6,878	54.5
Unemployment (000s)	514	504	-10.1	460	460	-0.1	554	511	-42.9	560	541	-19.6
Unemployment rate (%)	6.9	6.8	-0.1	6.2	6.2	0.0	7.4	6.9	-0.6	7.6	7.3	-0.3
Participation rate (%)	65.0	65.1	0.1	65.5	64.9	-0.6	66.0	65.3	-0.7	66.3	65.8	-0.5
Employment rate (%)	60.5	60.7	0.2	61.4	60.9	-0.5	61.1	60.8	-0.3	61.2	61.0	-0.2
15 - 24 years												
Population (000s)	1,795	1,794	-1.0	1,805	1,794	-10.7	1,810	1,798	-12.4	1,815	1,809	-5.5
Labour Force (000s)	1,083	1,085	2.7	1,074	1,037	-36.5	1,132	1,115	-16.6	1,110	1,120	9.6
Employment (000s)	920	923	2.4	929	884	-44.1	951	946	-5.1	930	944	14.0
Unemployment (000s)	162	163	0.3	145	153	7.6	181	169	-11.5	180	175	-4.4
Unemployment rate (%)	15.0	15.0	0.0	13.5	14.7	1.2	15.9	15.2	-0.7	16.2	15.7	-0.5
Participation rate (%)	60.3	60.5	0.2	59.5	57.8	-1.7	62.5	62.0	-0.5	61.2	61.9	0.7
Employment rate (%)	51.3	51.4	0.1	51.5	49.3	-2.2	52.6	52.6	0.0	51.3	52.2	0.9
25 years and over												
Population (000s)	9,620	9,632	12.0	9,500	9,632	132.2	9,450	9,577	126.9	9,327	9,460	132.7
Labour Force (000s)	6,340	6,356	16.4	6,328	6,378	49.6	6,299	6,315	15.9	6,274	6,299	25.3
Employment (000s)	5,988	6,015	26.8	6,014	6,071	57.2	5,926	5,973	47.2	5,893	5,934	40.5
Unemployment (000s)	352	341	-10.5	315	307	-7.6	374	342	-31.3	381	365	-15.3
Unemployment rate (%)	5.6	5.4	-0.2	5.0	4.8	-0.2	5.9	5.4	-0.5	6.1	5.8	-0.3
Participation rate (%)	65.9	66.0	0.1	66.6	66.2	-0.4	66.7	65.9	-0.7	67.3	66.6	-0.7
Employment rate (%)	62.2	62.4	0.2	63.3	63.0	-0.3	62.7	62.4	-0.3	63.2	62.7	-0.5
25 - 54 years												
Population (000s)	5,668	5,670	1.9	5,663	5,670	7.1	5,661	5,663	1.9	5,654	5,661	7.8
Labour Force (000s)	4,832	4,836	4.4	4,877	4,855	-21.2	4,848	4,837	-10.4	4,896	4,851	-45.3
Employment (000s)	4,560	4,567	7.4	4,631	4,611	-19.4	4,553	4,567	14.0	4,591	4,563	-28.1
Unemployment (000s)	272	269	-3.0	246	244	-1.6	295	271	-24.4	305	288	-17.2
Unemployment rate (%)	5.6	5.6	0.0	5.0	5.0	0.0	6.1	5.6	-0.5	6.2	5.9	-0.3
Participation rate (%)	85.2	85.3	0.1	86.1	85.6	-0.5	85.6	85.4	-0.2	86.6	85.7	-0.9
Employment rate (%)	80.4	80.6	0.2	81.8	81.3	-0.5	80.4	80.6	0.2	81.2	80.6	-0.6
55 years and over												
Population (000s)	3,952	3,962	10.2	3,837	3,962	125.2	3,788	3,913	125.1	3,674	3,799	124.9
Labour Force (000s)	1,508	1,520	12.0	1,452	1,523	70.7	1,451	1,478	26.2	1,377	1,448	70.6
Employment (000s)	1,428	1,448	19.4	1,383	1,460	76.8	1,373	1,406	33.2	1,302	1,371	68.7
Unemployment (000s)	80	72	-7.4	69	63	-6.0	78	71	-7.0	75	77	1.9
Unemployment rate (%)	5.3	4.8	-0.5	4.7	4.1	-0.6	5.4	4.8	-0.6	5.5	5.3	-0.2
Participation rate (%)	38.2	38.4	0.2	37.8	38.4	0.6	38.3	37.7	-0.6	37.5	38.1	0.6
Employment rate (%)	36.1	36.5	0.4	36.0	36.8	0.8	36.3	35.9	-0.3	35.4	36.1	0.7

Notes: Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

Seasonally-adjusted data are data from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as climate and holidays.

*Unemployment rate is defined as the number of unemployed in an age group expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the same age group

**Participation rate is defined as the total labour force in an age group expressed as a percentage of the population in the same age group.

***Employment rate is defined as the number employed in an age group expressed as a percentage of the population in the same age group.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey.

Ontario's Labour Market

Current Statistics by Census Metropolitan Area

EMPLOYMENT BY CENSUS METROPOLITAN AREA, ONTARIO (000s)*												
	Seasonally-adjusted			Unadjusted			Year-to-date			Annual		
	Sep15	Oct15	Change	Oct14	Oct15	Change	Sep14	Sep15	Change	2013	2014	Change
Ontario	6,932	6,929	-2.8	6,937	6,969	32.4	6,869	6,915	45.4	6,823	6,878	54.5
Ottawa - Gatineau	715	718	2.8	707	715	7.9	706	710	4.1	695	707	12.5
Ottawa - Gatineau, QC part	185	185	0.2	171	184	13.4	174	179	5.3	171	173	2.2
Ottawa - Gatineau, ON part	530	533	2.6	536	531	-5.4	532	531	-1.3	524	534	10.3
Kingston	84	85	1.1	80	85	5.0	82	83	0.5	83	81	-1.2
Peterborough	62	60	-1.7	62	60	-2.4	59	62	2.2	55	61	5.6
Oshawa	186	191	4.8	206	192	-13.8	200	194	-5.8	195	201	6.9
Toronto	3,216	3,212	-3.9	3,089	3,230	140.1	3,089	3,162	73.4	3,092	3,087	-4.7
Hamilton	392	387	-5.5	387	388	1.0	384	385	1.3	375	384	8.9
St. Catharines - Niagara	208	207	-1.2	197	209	11.4	195	203	8.1	194	195	1.9
Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo	278	280	2.0	287	282	-5.4	280	279	-1.4	279	283	4.2
Brantford	68	68	0.2	69	69	-0.3	68	70	1.4	69	69	-0.3
Guelph	89	91	1.5	86	92	6.0	80	89	9.2	80	82	2.0
London	252	254	2.6	246	257	11.4	242	251	8.8	240	243	2.6
Windsor	156	154	-2.0	158	155	-3.2	153	159	5.6	155	155	0.4
Barrie	109	107	-1.9	117	107	-9.7	110	109	-0.9	109	112	2.2
Greater Sudbury	82	81	-0.5	84	82	-2.1	82	83	0.7	83	83	-0.2
Thunder Bay	58	58	0.1	62	59	-2.5	62	60	-2.2	63	62	-1.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY CENSUS METROPOLITAN AREA, ONTARIO (%)**												
	Seasonally-adjusted			Unadjusted			Year-to-date			Annual		
	Sep15	Oct15	Change	Oct14	Oct15	Change	Sep14	Sep15	Change	2013	2014	Change
Ontario	6.7	6.8	0.1	7.0	6.8	-0.2	7.6	7.0	-0.6	7.6	7.3	-0.3
Ottawa - Gatineau	6.3	6.3	0.0	6.8	6.4	-0.4	7.0	6.8	-0.2	6.4	6.7	0.3
Ottawa - Gatineau, QC part	6.7	6.6	-0.1	7.1	6.4	-0.7	7.0	7.5	0.5	6.3	7.0	0.7
Ottawa - Gatineau, ON part	6.2	6.1	-0.1	6.7	6.4	-0.3	7.0	6.5	-0.5	6.5	6.6	0.1
Kingston	7.1	6.8	-0.3	7.2	6.5	-0.7	7.1	7.0	-0.1	6.3	6.8	0.5
Peterborough	8.0	8.4	0.4	6.7	7.1	0.4	9.3	8.2	-1.1	9.6	8.2	-1.4
Oshawa	8.2	8.0	-0.2	7.5	8.2	0.7	7.4	8.0	0.5	7.5	7.1	-0.4
Toronto	6.9	7.1	0.2	8.2	7.3	-0.9	8.3	7.2	-1.1	8.1	8.0	-0.1
Hamilton	5.3	5.5	0.2	5.5	5.6	0.1	6.2	5.5	-0.7	6.4	5.8	-0.6
St. Catharines - Niagara	6.8	7.3	0.5	6.5	6.8	0.3	8.1	6.8	-1.3	8.6	7.7	-0.9
Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo	5.8	6.0	0.2	6.3	6.0	-0.3	7.0	5.9	-1.1	6.9	6.4	-0.5
Brantford	6.4	5.3	-1.1	6.7	5.2	-1.5	6.9	5.9	-1.0	6.4	6.8	0.4
Guelph	3.6	4.0	0.4	5.5	4.0	-1.5	6.8	4.2	-2.7	6.6	6.2	-0.4
London	7.3	7.1	-0.2	7.4	7.0	-0.4	7.8	6.8	-1.0	8.6	7.5	-1.1
Windsor	9.7	9.8	0.1	8.9	9.5	0.6	9.1	10.2	1.0	8.9	9.0	0.1
Barrie	6.9	6.6	-0.3	5.0	6.5	1.5	6.3	7.2	0.8	7.1	6.0	-1.1
Greater Sudbury	7.3	7.4	0.1	6.0	7.1	1.1	6.9	7.3	0.4	7.0	6.4	-0.6
Thunder Bay	5.0	4.9	-0.1	5.2	5.1	-0.1	5.4	5.1	-0.2	6.1	5.2	-0.9

* Monthly data are three-month moving averages - the average of the current month and the previous two months. Statistics Canada releases labour force statistics for Census Metropolitan Areas (CMAs) as three-month moving averages to smooth out month-to-month irregular movements caused by relatively small sample sizes.

Three-month moving averages are the average of the given month and the two previous months.

Note: A Census Metropolitan Area (CMA) is an area consisting of one or more adjacent municipalities situated around a major urban core with a population of at least 100,000 based on the 2011 Census. The adjacent municipalities within a given CMA must have a given CMA must have a high degree of integration with the central urban area, as measured by commuting flows derived from census place of work data. Based on the 2011 Census population estimates, there are now 15 CMAs in Ontario. Seasonally-adjusted data are data from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as climate and holidays.

**Unemployment rate is defined as the number of unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour force.

Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey.

Ontario's Labour Market

Current Statistics by Sector

EMPLOYMENT BY CLASS OF WORKER, ONTARIO (000s)												
	Seasonally-adjusted			Unadjusted			Year-to-date			Annual		
	Sep15	Oct15	Change	Oct14	Oct15	Change	Oct14	Oct15	Change	2013	2014	Change
Total employed	6,908	6,937	29.2	6,942	6,955	13.1	6,877	6,919	42.1	6,823	6,878	54.5
Employees	5,800	5,855	54.3	5,859	5,867	8.2	5,823	5,835	11.6	5,761	5,822	61.4
Public sector employees	1,271	1,283	12.6	1,307	1,290	-17.4	1,301	1,295	-5.9	1,314	1,305	-8.6
Private sector employees	4,530	4,571	41.7	4,552	4,578	25.6	4,522	4,540	17.5	4,447	4,517	70.0
Self-employed	1,108	1,083	-25.2	1,083	1,088	4.9	1,053	1,084	30.5	1,063	1,056	-7.0

EMPLOYMENT IN THE PUBLIC SECTOR BY SELECTED INDUSTRIES, ONTARIO (000s)*												
	Seasonally-adjusted			Unadjusted			Year-to-date			Annual		
	Sep15	Oct15	Change	Oct14	Oct15	Change	Oct14	Oct15	Change	2013	2014	Change
Total public sector employees	-	-	-	1,307	1,290	-17.4	1,301	1,295	-5.9	1,314	1,305	-8.6
Educational services	-	-	-	429	435	5.7	417	428	10.6	422	423	1.0
Health care	-	-	-	285	297	12.1	291	299	8.1	304	291	-12.6
Social assistance	-	-	-	41	41	-0.4	37	39	2.7	33	37	4.7
Federal public administration	-	-	-	151	ND	ND	155	ND	ND	156	154	-2.2
Provincial public administration	-	-	-	76	ND	ND	80	ND	ND	86	80	-5.8
Municipal public administration	-	-	-	130	110	-20.3	130	116	-13.5	126	129	2.4

Notes: Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

Seasonally-adjusted data are data from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as climate and holidays.

Seasonally-adjusted data for public sector employment by selected industries are not available from the Labour Force Survey.

Data for 3 and 4 digit NAICS industries have a high sampling variability and should be used with caution.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey.

Ontario's Labour Market

Current Statistics by Industry

EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY, ONTARIO (000s)

	Seasonally-adjusted			Unadjusted			Year-to-date			Annual		
	Sep15	Oct15	Change	Oct14	Oct15	Change	Oct14	Oct15	Change	2013	2014	Change
All industries	6,908	6,937	29.2	6,942	6,955	13.1	6,877	6,919	42.1	6,823	6,878	54.5
Goods-producing sector	1,400	1,397	-3.3	1,414	1,419	5.2	1,381	1,398	17.6	1,398	1,382	-15.5
Agriculture	75	77	1.4	82	78	-3.7	83	77	-5.3	84	82	-2.0
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil & gas	46	45	-1.7	34	44	9.5	33	44	11.1	36	33	-2.7
Utilities	51	45	-5.4	50	45	-5.1	51	50	-0.7	52	51	-0.7
Construction	493	484	-8.4	501	504	3.2	466	485	18.5	459	467	8.2
Manufacturing	735	746	10.8	747	749	1.4	748	742	-5.9	767	749	-18.4
Services-producing sector	5,508	5,540	32.5	5,528	5,536	7.9	5,496	5,521	24.6	5,426	5,496	70.0
Trade	1,020	1,037	16.4	1,062	1,026	-35.7	1,046	1,043	-3.1	1,019	1,047	28.0
Transportation and warehousing	324	329	5.2	323	333	9.7	331	319	-11.9	336	329	-7.3
Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing	554	552	-1.9	521	555	33.9	510	541	31.6	510	512	1.8
Professional, scientific and technical services	576	576	0.0	555	576	20.5	561	578	16.8	543	560	17.2
Business, building and other support services	344	341	-3.2	346	348	2.3	335	336	1.6	328	335	7.0
Educational services	507	501	-5.4	511	508	-2.8	489	513	24.6	483	495	11.3
Health care and social assistance	813	817	3.3	809	818	8.6	796	810	14.3	791	798	7.4
Information, culture and recreation	316	314	-2.6	304	310	5.5	318	314	-3.9	312	317	5.0
Accommodation and food services	433	440	6.7	459	434	-25.5	453	446	-6.8	441	450	9.7
Other services	286	289	2.3	275	287	11.7	290	276	-14.0	292	287	-5.1
Public administration	335	346	11.5	364	344	-20.4	369	344	-24.6	372	367	-4.8

Industrial groupings are based on 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Ontario's Labour Market

Current Statistics by Occupation

EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION, ONTARIO (000s)

	Unadjusted			Year-to-date			Annual		
	Oct14	Oct15	Change	Oct14	Oct15	Change	2013	2014	Change
All Occupations	6,942	6,955	13.1	6,877	6,919	42.1	6,823	6,878	54.5
Management occupations	586	580	-6.0	593	573	-19.9	609	587	-21.7
Business, finance, and administrative occupations	1,227	1,285	57.6	1,244	1,256	11.7	1,282	1,248	-34.6
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	541	568	27.6	557	565	8.1	510	556	46.8
Health Occupations	456	467	10.2	459	461	1.3	443	457	13.9
Occupations in social science, education, government service and religion	661	697	36.2	641	695	53.8	654	647	-6.5
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	243	236	-7.2	238	255	16.7	240	237	-3.9
Sales and service occupations	1,756	1,656	-99.5	1,711	1,684	-26.9	1,662	1,713	51.2
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	938	953	15.4	920	927	7.7	913	918	5.5
Occupations unique to primary industry	151	138	-12.6	144	140	-3.8	136	143	7.5
Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing and utilities	384	375	-8.5	370	363	-6.6	375	371	-3.8

Notes: Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

Occupation estimates are based on 2006 National Occupational Classification-Statistics (NOC-S).

ND indicates data are not available.

Seasonally-adjusted data are data from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as climate and holidays.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey.

Ontario's Labour Market

Current Statistics by Census Metropolitan Area

EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY, ONTARIO CENSUS METROPOLITAN AREAS (000s)*

October 2015 (Unadjusted)

	Ottawa-Gatineau	Ottawa-Gatineau, Quebec part	Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part	Kingston	Peterborough	Oshawa	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines-Niagara	Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo	Brantford	Guelph	London	Windsor	Barrie	Greater Sudbury	Thunder Bay
All Industries	715	184	531	85	60	192	3,230	388	209	282	69	92	257	155	107	82	59
Goods-producing sector	79	25	54	12	12	39	573	86	43	71	20	20	57	51	26	18	10
Agriculture	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	2	12	3	3	ND	ND	ND	4	2	ND	ND	ND
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil & gas	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	6	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	2
Utilities	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	5	18	3	2	2	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Construction	51	17	34	7	4	13	224	26	19	20	5	4	19	10	14	6	4
Manufacturing	25	7	18	4	7	18	313	52	17	48	14	16	34	39	11	3	4
Services-producing sector	636	159	477	73	48	154	2,657	302	165	211	49	72	200	104	81	64	49
Trade	88	24	64	13	9	34	491	51	37	39	10	13	36	16	18	15	9
Transportation and warehousing	21	5	17	3	ND	13	166	14	7	11	3	2	10	6	5	3	2
Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing	35	6	29	5	2	14	351	32	9	19	3	5	18	10	6	3	2
Professional, scientific and technical services	64	11	53	4	3	14	360	28	9	20	3	8	13	8	6	5	3
Business, building and other support services	32	7	25	4	2	11	169	24	15	13	5	2	17	6	5	3	2
Educational services	64	15	49	10	7	13	209	35	14	26	5	10	23	9	6	6	5
Health care and social assistance	90	22	67	14	12	21	314	49	21	29	9	11	39	21	12	14	12
Information, culture and recreation	31	8	23	4	3	8	182	12	10	10	3	5	6	9	3	3	3
Accommodation and food services	39	13	26	7	4	8	195	22	27	22	4	6	21	8	10	5	4
Other services	28	6	22	3	2	6	123	20	10	13	4	4	10	9	5	3	2
Public administration	145	43	102	7	3	12	97	15	6	9	2	6	8	4	5	5	5

October 2014 (Unadjusted)

	Ottawa-Gatineau	Ottawa-Gatineau, Quebec part	Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part	Kingston	Peterborough	Oshawa	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines-Niagara	Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo	Brantford	Guelph	London	Windsor	Barrie	Greater Sudbury	Thunder Bay
All Industries	707	171	536	80	62	206	3,089	387	197	287	69	86	246	158	117	84	62
Goods-producing sector	69	26	42	10	11	43	543	80	44	83	19	23	52	45	24	14	9
Agriculture	2	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	7	3	5	2	ND	ND	4	ND	ND	ND	ND
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil & gas	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	5	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	7	ND
Utilities	3	ND	2	ND	ND	4	13	2	2	ND	ND	ND	2	ND	ND	ND	ND
Construction	39	17	22	5	5	19	202	31	16	18	5	5	20	8	10	5	5
Manufacturing	24	7	16	4	5	19	317	44	21	61	12	17	27	34	12	3	2
Services-producing sector	639	145	494	70	52	163	2,547	307	153	204	50	63	193	114	93	69	53
Trade	91	18	73	12	12	38	451	69	35	42	10	13	35	24	24	16	10
Transportation and warehousing	22	6	17	3	3	14	137	18	9	15	5	3	11	9	4	4	3
Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing	30	7	23	4	3	16	326	21	10	21	4	5	19	6	8	3	3
Professional, scientific and technical services	66	10	56	4	3	12	343	29	8	18	2	7	14	7	7	4	3
Business, building and other support services	31	6	24	3	3	8	162	22	11	14	4	3	12	5	7	4	3
Educational services	53	13	41	10	4	15	214	26	13	23	4	9	21	11	7	8	4
Health care and social assistance	84	21	63	13	12	21	314	47	22	28	9	9	38	22	11	12	10
Information, culture and recreation	32	9	24	3	3	10	163	21	8	10	2	3	10	8	6	4	3
Accommodation and food services	55	11	44	7	4	11	204	20	22	19	4	5	16	11	7	6	5
Other services	25	6	19	5	3	7	128	18	6	8	4	3	8	6	6	4	3
Public administration	150	39	110	8	3	12	105	17	9	8	2	4	9	6	6	5	5

* Monthly data are three-month moving averages. Statistics Canada releases labour force statistics for Census Metropolitan Areas (CMAs) as three-month moving averages to smooth out month-to-month irregular movements caused by relatively small sample sizes.

Three-month moving averages are the average of the given month and the two previous months.

Industrial groupings are based on 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Note: A Census Metropolitan Area (CMA) is an area consisting of one or more adjacent municipalities situated around a major urban core with a population of at least 100,000 based on the 2011 Census. The adjacent municipalities within a given CMA must have a high degree of integration with the central urban area, as measured by commuting flows derived from census place of work data. Based on the 2011 Census population estimates, there are now 15 CMAs in Ontario.

ND indicates data are not available. Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey.

Ontario's Labour Market

Current Statistics by Census Metropolitan Area

EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION, ONTARIO CENSUS METROPOLITAN AREAS (000s)*

October 2015 (Unadjusted)

	Ottawa-Gatineau	Ottawa-Gatineau, Quebec part	Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part	Kingston	Peterborough	Oshawa	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines-Niagara	Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo	Brantford	Guelph	London	Windsor	Barrie	Greater Sudbury	Thunder Bay
All Occupations	715	184	531	85	60	192	3,230	388	209	282	69	92	257	155	107	82	59
Management Occupations	67	19	48	6	3	19	310	28	15	19	4	8	15	10	9	5	5
Business, finance and administrative occupations	135	38	97	14	8	37	679	72	33	50	10	14	43	25	14	13	9
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	87	18	70	5	4	12	313	24	10	26	3	9	14	11	5	6	4
Health occupations	51	10	40	9	3	12	189	29	12	13	5	7	24	15	6	8	6
Occupations in social science, education, government service and religion	105	24	81	12	11	15	301	41	18	33	6	11	26	10	9	9	8
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	32	7	25	4	2	5	151	15	6	7	2	4	6	4	4	2	2
Sales and service occupations	153	41	112	22	16	50	724	93	70	66	17	21	69	38	32	21	15
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	70	23	47	11	7	29	381	48	32	38	13	10	38	22	22	14	8
Occupations unique to primary industry	6	ND	5	ND	2	4	32	9	6	2	ND	ND	5	2	ND	4	ND
Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing and utilities	8	3	6	ND	4	9	149	30	7	28	7	8	18	18	4	2	2

October 2014 (Unadjusted)

	Ottawa-Gatineau	Ottawa-Gatineau, Quebec part	Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part	Kingston	Peterborough	Oshawa	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines-Niagara	Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo	Brantford	Guelph	London	Windsor	Barrie	Greater Sudbury	Thunder Bay
All Occupations	707	171	536	80	62	206	3,089	387	197	287	69	86	246	158	117	84	62
Management Occupations	57	14	43	5	5	15	305	39	13	19	5	6	21	11	8	5	4
Business, finance and administrative occupations	140	37	103	13	10	44	611	63	33	46	10	16	42	22	20	14	11
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	98	17	82	5	3	11	289	23	7	21	4	6	14	9	9	6	3
Health occupations	50	10	40	7	8	12	173	28	12	15	5	5	24	14	6	6	5
Occupations in social science, education, government service and religion	92	21	72	10	5	18	289	29	15	25	7	8	25	14	10	9	6
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	31	6	25	2	2	6	143	16	5	9	ND	3	8	3	3	3	2
Sales and service occupations	162	39	123	26	16	56	754	107	63	72	17	20	56	41	36	24	19
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	61	25	36	10	11	35	331	55	31	40	13	11	37	27	19	12	10
Occupations unique to primary industry	7	ND	5	ND	ND	2	33	7	7	5	2	ND	6	2	2	4	ND
Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing and utilities	9	2	8	ND	3	8	162	20	12	35	5	11	14	17	5	ND	ND

* Monthly data are three-month moving averages. Statistics Canada releases labour force statistics for Census Metropolitan Areas (CMAs) as three-month moving averages to smooth out month-to-month irregular movements caused by relatively small sample sizes.

Three-month moving averages are the average of the given month and the two previous months.

Occupation estimates are based on 2006 National Occupational Classification-Statistics (NOC-S).

Note: A Census Metropolitan Area (CMA) is an area consisting of one or more adjacent municipalities situated around a major urban core with a population of at least 100,000 based on the 2011 Census. The adjacent municipalities within a given CMA must have a high degree of integration with the central urban area, as measured by commuting flows derived from census place of work data. Based on the 2011 Census population estimates, there are now 15 CMAs in Ontario.

ND indicates data are not available. Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey.

Ontario's Labour Market

Current Statistics by Highest Level of Educational Attainment

EMPLOYMENT BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, AGES 25 AND ABOVE, ONTARIO (000s)									
	Unadjusted			Year-to-date			Annual		
	Oct14	Oct15	Change	Oct14	Oct15	Change	2013	2014	Change
Employment	6,014	6,071	57.2	5,926	5,973	47.2	5,893	5,934	40.5
Without post-secondary credential	1,858	1,700	-157.8	1,818	1,714	-104.4	1,798	1,819	21.6
Less than high school	400	401	1.0	388	363	-25.6	403	387	-16.0
High school graduate	1,181	1,071	-110.2	1,159	1,093	-66.5	1,126	1,162	35.5
Some post-secondary	278	229	-48.6	271	259	-12.3	268	271	2.1
With post-secondary credential	4,156	4,371	215.0	4,107	4,259	151.6	4,096	4,115	18.8
With certificate or diploma	2,125	2,171	45.8	2,113	2,166	53.0	2,098	2,114	15.8
University graduate	2,031	2,200	169.2	1,994	2,092	98.6	1,998	2,001	3.0

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, AGES 25 AND ABOVE, ONTARIO (%)									
	Unadjusted			Year-to-date			Annual		
	Oct14	Oct15	Change	Oct14	Oct15	Change	2013	2014	Change
Unemployment Rate	5.0	4.8	-0.2	5.9	5.4	-0.5	6.1	5.8	-0.3
Without post-secondary credential	5.5	6.4	0.8	7.4	7.3	-0.1	7.9	7.3	-0.6
Less than high school	5.4	7.2	1.7	9.0	8.2	-0.8	9.6	8.7	-0.8
High school graduate	5.0	5.8	0.8	6.6	6.9	0.3	7.2	6.5	-0.7
Some post-secondary	8.0	7.4	-0.6	8.6	7.8	-0.8	8.2	8.8	0.6
With post-secondary credential	4.7	4.2	-0.5	5.3	4.6	-0.6	5.3	5.1	-0.1
With certificate or diploma	4.6	4.5	-0.1	5.4	5.0	-0.4	5.5	5.2	-0.3
University graduate	4.9	3.9	-1.0	5.2	4.3	-0.9	5.0	5.0	0.0

Notes: Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

ND indicates data are not available.

Unemployment rate is defined as the number of unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour force.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey.

Ontario's Labour Market

Current Statistics by Immigrant Type and Highest Level of Educational Attainment

EMPLOYMENT BY IMMIGRANT TYPE, ALL EDUCATION LEVELS, AGES 25 AND ABOVE, ONTARIO (000s)

	Unadjusted			Year-to-date			Annual		
	Oct14	Oct15	Change	Sep14	Sep15	Change	2013	2014	Change
Employment	5,966	6,024	57.4	5,916	5,962	46.1	5,893	5,934	40.5
Total landed immigrants	1,913	2,034	120.4	1,945	1,960	15.0	1,898	1,930	31.2
Very recent immigrants, 5 years or less	168	174	5.6	167	166	-1.6	175	168	-7.3
Recent immigrants, 5 to 10 years	283	287	4.0	259	245	-13.6	270	261	-9.1
Established immigrants, 10+ years	1,462	1,573	110.7	1,519	1,550	30.3	1,453	1,500	47.5
Non-landed immigrants	104	97	-7.6	89	100	10.9	102	95	-7.6
Born in Canada	3,949	3,894	-55.3	3,881	3,901	20.2	3,893	3,910	16.9

EMPLOYMENT BY IMMIGRANT TYPE, WITHOUT POST SECONDARY EDUCATION CREDENTIAL, AGES 25 AND ABOVE, ONTARIO (000s)*

	Unadjusted			Year-to-date			Annual		
	Oct14	Oct15	Change	Sep14	Sep15	Change	2013	2014	Change
Employment	1,856	1,710	-146.3	1,814	1,716	-98.5	1,798	1,819	21.7
Total landed immigrants	546	576	29.4	555	543	-11.3	541	550	8.7
Very recent immigrants, 5 years or less	38	31	-7.0	36	ND	ND	38	36	-1.9
Recent immigrants, 5 to 10 years	65	64	-0.7	61	59	-1.7	59	62	2.7
Established immigrants, 10+ years	444	481	37.0	458	457	-1.6	444	452	7.8
Non-landed immigrants	29	19	-10.1	26	22	-3.8	28	26	-2.2
Born in Canada	1,280	1,115	-165.5	1,234	1,150	-83.2	1,228	1,243	15.2

EMPLOYMENT BY IMMIGRANT TYPE, WITH POST SECONDARY EDUCATION CREDENTIAL, AGES 25 AND ABOVE, ONTARIO (000s)**

	Unadjusted			Year-to-date			Annual		
	Oct14	Oct15	Change	Sep14	Sep15	Change	2013	2014	Change
Employment	4,110	4,314	203.6	4,102	4,246	144.5	4,096	4,115	18.8
Total landed immigrants	1,367	1,458	91.1	1,391	1,417	26.4	1,357	1,379	22.5
Very recent immigrants, 5 years or less	130	143	12.6	132	138	6.5	137	132	-5.4
Recent immigrants, 5 to 10 years	218	223	4.7	198	186	-12.0	211	200	-11.7
Established immigrants, 10+ years	1,018	1,092	73.8	1,061	1,093	31.8	1,008	1,048	39.6
Non-landed immigrants	75	78	2.4	63	78	14.7	74	69	-5.3
Born in Canada	2,669	2,779	110.0	2,648	2,751	103.3	2,665	2,667	1.7

* Monthly data are three-month moving averages - the average of the current month and the previous two months. Statistics Canada releases labour force statistics as three-month moving averages to smooth out month-to-month irregular movements caused by relatively small sample sizes.

Notes: Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

Individuals with post-secondary education credentials are those who have attained a university degree or a post-secondary certificate or diploma.

Individuals without post-secondary education credentials include individuals who had worked toward, but did not complete, a degree, certificate or diploma; those who completed a high school diploma and individuals who attained a level of education below high school.

ND indicates data are not available.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey.

Ontario's Labour Market

Current Statistics by Immigrant Type and Highest Level of Educational Attainment

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY IMMIGRANT TYPE, ALL EDUCATION LEVELS, AGES 25 AND ABOVE, ONTARIO (%)

	Unadjusted			Year-to-date			Annual		
	Oct14	Oct15	Change	Sep14	Sep15	Change	2013	2014	Change
Unemployment Rate	5.5	5.4	-0.1	6.0	5.5	-0.5	6.1	5.8	-0.3
Total landed immigrants	7.1	6.4	-0.7	7.4	6.2	-1.2	7.3	7.1	-0.2
Very recent immigrants, 5 years or less	15.1	11.3	-3.8	14.1	11.4	-2.8	13.3	13.4	0.1
Recent immigrants, 5 to 10 years	9.1	6.6	-2.5	10.4	8.5	-1.9	8.6	10.1	1.5
Established immigrants, 10+ years	5.7	5.8	0.1	6.0	5.3	-0.8	6.3	5.8	-0.5
Non-landed immigrants	6.9	10.3	3.4	9.9	6.5	-3.4	7.4	8.9	1.5
Born in Canada	4.7	4.8	0.1	5.3	5.1	-0.2	5.4	5.1	-0.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY IMMIGRANT TYPE, WITHOUT POST SECONDARY EDUCATION CREDENTIAL, AGES 25 AND ABOVE, ONTARIO (%)

	Unadjusted			Year-to-date			Annual		
	Oct14	Oct15	Change	Sep14	Sep15	Change	2013	2014	Change
Unemployment Rate	6.4	6.9	0.6	7.6	7.4	-0.2	7.9	7.3	-0.6
Total landed immigrants	8.0	7.1	-0.9	8.6	7.3	-1.3	8.3	8.2	-0.1
Very recent immigrants, 5 years or less	ND	15.9	ND	ND	ND	ND	11.6	12.9	1.3
Recent immigrants, 5 to 10 years	ND	5.7	ND	ND	ND	ND	13.3	9.5	-3.8
Established immigrants, 10+ years	6.8	6.5	-0.3	7.4	6.3	-1.1	7.2	7.2	0.0
Non-landed immigrants	ND	20.3	ND	ND	ND	ND	6.8	5.8	-1.0
Born in Canada	5.6	6.5	0.9	7.1	7.3	0.2	7.6	6.8	-0.8

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY IMMIGRANT TYPE, WITH POST SECONDARY EDUCATION CREDENTIAL, AGES 25 AND ABOVE, ONTARIO (%)

	Unadjusted			Year-to-date			Annual		
	Oct14	Oct15	Change	Sep14	Sep15	Change	2013	2014	Change
Unemployment Rate	5.1	4.8	-0.3	5.3	4.7	-0.6	5.3	5.1	-0.1
Total landed immigrants	6.8	6.2	-0.7	6.9	5.8	-1.1	6.9	6.7	-0.2
Very recent immigrants, 5 years or less	14.0	9.9	-4.1	13.4	10.7	-2.8	13.6	13.0	-0.6
Recent immigrants, 5 to 10 years	9.0	6.7	-2.3	9.9	7.7	-2.3	7.2	9.7	2.6
Established immigrants, 10+ years	5.3	5.5	0.2	5.4	4.8	-0.6	5.8	5.2	-0.6
Non-landed immigrants	6.1	7.3	1.2	ND	ND	ND	6.7	7.9	1.2
Born in Canada	4.2	4.0	-0.2	4.4	4.1	-0.3	4.4	4.2	-0.1

Monthly data are three-month moving averages - the average of the current month and the previous two months. Statistics Canada releases labour force statistics as three-month moving averages to smooth out month-to-month irregular movements caused by relatively small sample sizes.

Individuals with post-secondary education credentials are those who have attained a university degree or a post-secondary certificate or diploma.

Individuals without post-secondary education credentials include individuals who had worked toward, but did not complete, a degree, certificate or diploma; those who completed a high school diploma and individuals who attained a level of education below high school.

ND indicates data are not available.

Unemployment rate is defined as the number of unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour force.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey.

Ontario's Labour Market

Duration of Employment

NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, ALL AGES, ONTARIO (000s)

	Unadjusted			Year-to-date			Annual		
	Oct14	Oct15	Change	Oct14	Oct15	Change	2013	2014	Change
Total unemployed	460	460	-0.1	554	511	-42.9	560	541	-19.6
Unemployed 1-26 weeks	342	344	2.0	412	393	-19.0	414	402	-11.5
Unemployed 27 weeks or more	105	108	2.4	126	100	-25.8	129	123	-5.3
Average duration (weeks)	24	22	-2.2	22	20	-2.6	22	22	0.6

NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, 15-24 YEARS, ONTARIO (000s)

	Unadjusted			Year-to-date			Annual		
	Oct14	Oct15	Change	Oct14	Oct15	Change	2013	2014	Change
Total unemployed	145	153	7.6	181	169	-11.5	180	175	-4.4
Unemployed 1-26 weeks	124	ND	ND	154	ND	ND	153	149	-3.5
Unemployed 27 weeks or more	18	16	-1.2	21	18	-2.2	20	20	0.2
Average duration (weeks)	16	12	-4.3	14	12	-1.3	13	13	0.7

NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, 25-54 YEARS, ONTARIO (000s)

	Unadjusted			Year-to-date			Annual		
	Oct14	Oct15	Change	Oct14	Oct15	Change	2013	2014	Change
Total unemployed	246	244	-1.6	295	271	-24.4	305	288	-17.2
Unemployed 1-26 weeks	177	174	-3.5	209	203	-6.2	212	204	-7.9
Unemployed 27 weeks or more	62	67	5.3	78	59	-19.1	84	76	-7.6
Average duration (weeks)	24	24	-0.5	25	22	-3.3	25	25	0.2

NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, 55 YEARS AND OVER, ONTARIO (000s)

	Unadjusted			Year-to-date			Annual		
	Oct14	Oct15	Change	Oct14	Oct15	Change	2013	2014	Change
Total unemployed	69	63	-6.0	78	71	-7.0	75	77	1.9
Unemployed 1-26 weeks	41	35	-5.5	ND	ND	ND	49	48	-0.2
Unemployed 27 weeks or more	26	24	-1.6	27	22	-4.5	25	27	2.1
Average duration (weeks)	37	36	-0.6	33	30	-2.8	32	33	1.7

Notes: Figures may not sum to total unemployed because duration unknown.
 ND indicates data are not available.
 Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey.

Ontario's Labour Market

Annual Labour Statistics by Key Age Group

LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS BY AGE GROUP, ONTARIO											
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
15 years and over											
Population (000s)	9,903	10,056	10,200	10,321	10,446	10,571	10,712	10,850	10,998	11,142	11,269
Labour Force (000s)	6,772	6,834	6,887	6,992	7,074	7,080	7,161	7,227	7,276	7,384	7,419
Employment (000s)	6,314	6,381	6,452	6,546	6,610	6,433	6,538	6,658	6,703	6,823	6,878
Unemployment (000s)	458	453	435	446	464	648	623	569	574	560	541
Unemployment rate (%)	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.6	9.1	8.7	7.9	7.9	7.6	7.3
Participation rate (%)	68.4	68.0	67.5	67.7	67.7	67.0	66.8	66.6	66.2	66.3	65.8
Employment rate (%)	63.8	63.5	63.3	63.4	63.3	60.9	61.0	61.4	60.9	61.2	61.0
15 - 24 years											
Population (000s)	1,664	1,698	1,724	1,737	1,746	1,755	1,772	1,790	1,806	1,815	1,809
Labour Force (000s)	1,106	1,098	1,109	1,131	1,129	1,098	1,084	1,105	1,085	1,110	1,120
Employment (000s)	950	945	963	985	973	904	896	929	901	930	944
Unemployment (000s)	156	153	147	146	156	193	189	176	184	180	175
Unemployment rate (%)	14.1	13.9	13.2	12.9	13.8	17.6	17.4	15.9	17.0	16.2	15.7
Participation rate (%)	66.5	64.6	64.3	65.1	64.7	62.5	61.2	61.7	60.1	61.2	61.9
Employment rate (%)	57.1	55.6	55.8	56.7	55.7	51.5	50.5	51.9	49.9	51.3	52.2
25 years and over											
Population (000s)	8,239	8,358	8,476	8,584	8,700	8,816	8,941	9,060	9,192	9,327	9,460
Labour Force (000s)	5,666	5,736	5,778	5,860	5,946	5,983	6,077	6,122	6,192	6,274	6,299
Employment (000s)	5,365	5,436	5,490	5,561	5,637	5,528	5,642	5,729	5,802	5,893	5,934
Unemployment (000s)	302	300	288	300	309	454	434	393	390	381	365
Unemployment rate (%)	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.2	7.6	7.1	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.8
Participation rate (%)	68.8	68.6	68.2	68.3	68.3	67.9	68.0	67.6	67.4	67.3	66.6
Employment rate (%)	65.1	65.0	64.8	64.8	64.8	62.7	63.1	63.2	63.1	63.2	62.7
25 - 54 years											
Population (000s)	5,497	5,534	5,562	5,580	5,598	5,611	5,625	5,633	5,646	5,654	5,661
Labour Force (000s)	4,787	4,809	4,807	4,830	4,850	4,841	4,854	4,856	4,866	4,896	4,851
Employment (000s)	4,529	4,551	4,564	4,578	4,595	4,462	4,497	4,539	4,553	4,591	4,563
Unemployment (000s)	258	258	243	251	255	379	356	317	313	305	288
Unemployment rate (%)	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.2	5.3	7.8	7.3	6.5	6.4	6.2	5.9
Participation rate (%)	87.1	86.9	86.4	86.6	86.6	86.3	86.3	86.2	86.2	86.6	85.7
Employment rate (%)	82.4	82.2	82.1	82.0	82.1	79.5	80.0	80.6	80.7	81.2	80.6
55 years and over											
Population (000s)	2,742	2,825	2,914	3,004	3,101	3,205	3,316	3,427	3,547	3,674	3,799
Labour Force (000s)	879	928	971	1,031	1,095	1,142	1,223	1,267	1,325	1,377	1,448
Employment (000s)	836	886	925	982	1,042	1,067	1,145	1,190	1,249	1,302	1,371
Unemployment (000s)	44	42	46	49	54	75	78	77	77	75	77
Unemployment rate (%)	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.9	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.3
Participation rate (%)	32.1	32.8	33.3	34.3	35.3	35.6	36.9	37.0	37.4	37.5	38.1
Employment rate (%)	30.5	31.4	31.8	32.7	33.6	33.3	34.5	34.7	35.2	35.4	36.1

Notes: Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

*Unemployment rate is defined as the number of unemployed in age group expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the same age group.

**Participation rate is defined as the total labour force in an age group expressed as a percentage of the population in the same age group.

***Employment rate is defined as the number employed in an age group expressed as a percentage of the population in the same age group

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey.

Ontario's Labour Market

Annual Labour Statistics by Census Metropolitan Area

EMPLOYMENT BY CENSUS METROPOLITAN AREA, ONTARIO (000s)											
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Ontario	6,314	6,381	6,452	6,546	6,610	6,433	6,538	6,658	6,703	6,823	6,878
Ottawa - Gatineau	610	617	642	656	680	670	686	689	708	695	707
Ottawa - Gatineau, QC part	149	153	159	162	171	169	171	172	173	171	173
Ottawa - Gatineau, ON part	461	464	483	494	508	500	515	517	535	524	534
Kingston	73	75	77	79	80	79	77	79	81	83	81
Peterborough	60	61	60	62	63	59	57	58	59	55	61
Oshawa	173	176	176	178	181	175	184	189	190	195	201
Toronto	2,689	2,732	2,760	2,824	2,866	2,817	2,880	2,923	2,961	3,092	3,087
Hamilton	371	363	368	370	370	370	369	375	377	375	384
St. Catharines - Niagara	190	195	193	196	199	186	190	196	202	194	195
Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo	241	254	255	253	257	251	258	271	272	279	283
Brantford	63	65	67	69	69	69	67	69	68	69	69
Guelph	78	78	79	78	81	79	79	82	84	80	82
London	248	249	252	253	248	239	240	238	242	240	243
Windsor	163	162	165	157	155	146	148	148	153	155	155
Barrie	92	101	103	104	98	90	99	102	102	109	112
Greater Sudbury	79	77	79	83	83	80	81	82	81	83	83
Thunder Bay	63	64	61	63	62	60	60	60	62	63	62

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY CENSUS METROPOLITAN AREA, ONTARIO (%)**											
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Ontario	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.6	9.1	8.7	7.9	7.9	7.6	7.3
Ottawa - Gatineau	6.7	6.6	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.8	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.7
Ottawa - Gatineau, QC part	6.8	6.5	5.7	5.5	4.9	6.0	6.7	7.5	6.3	6.3	7.0
Ottawa - Gatineau, ON part	6.6	6.6	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.8	6.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.6
Kingston	6.4	6.2	6.2	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.8
Peterborough	5.7	7.0	6.1	5.6	6.2	7.7	9.4	9.6	8.5	9.6	8.2
Oshawa	5.4	6.5	6.6	6.2	7.1	9.1	9.9	8.2	8.7	7.5	7.1
Toronto	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.8	6.9	9.6	9.1	8.4	8.7	8.1	8.0
Hamilton	6.3	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.1	8.5	7.6	6.6	6.6	6.4	5.8
St. Catharines - Niagara	7.4	7.1	6.4	6.8	7.3	10.4	9.6	8.2	8.0	8.6	7.7
Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo	5.1	5.7	5.2	5.6	5.9	9.7	8.1	6.7	6.6	6.9	6.4
Brantford	6.7	6.6	6.1	5.9	6.0	10.0	8.8	8.6	8.4	6.4	6.8
Guelph	4.7	4.6	5.5	5.7	5.6	8.2	8.0	5.6	5.3	6.6	6.2
London	5.8	6.6	6.2	6.0	7.2	10.0	8.6	8.9	8.7	8.6	7.5
Windsor	8.6	8.0	9.0	9.3	9.3	13.9	11.7	9.9	9.7	8.9	9.0
Barrie	4.9	4.8	6.2	5.0	6.0	9.3	9.4	9.7	8.1	7.1	6.0
Greater Sudbury	8.3	7.8	7.3	5.7	5.7	9.3	9.3	7.0	7.2	7.0	6.4
Thunder Bay	8.1	7.1	7.6	6.7	5.9	8.3	6.8	6.8	5.5	6.1	5.2

Note: A Census Metropolitan Area (CMA) is an area consisting of one or more adjacent municipalities situated around a major urban core with a population of at least 100,000 based on the 2011 Census. The adjacent municipalities within a given CMA must have a high degree of integration with the central urban area, as measured by commuting flows derived from census place of work data. Based on the 2011 Census population estimates, there are now 15 CMAs in Ontario.

**Unemployment rate is defined as the number of unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour force.

Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey.

Ontario's Labour Market

Annual Labour Statistics by Highest Level of Educational Attainment

EMPLOYMENT BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, AGES 25 AND ABOVE, ONTARIO (000s)											
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Employment	5,365	5,436	5,490	5,561	5,637	5,528	5,642	5,729	5,802	5,893	5,934
Without post-secondary credential	2,074	2,008	1,962	1,910	1,909	1,834	1,847	1,831	1,811	1,798	1,819
Less than high school	569	555	535	494	487	449	423	416	416	403	387
High school graduate	1,106	1,124	1,123	1,114	1,092	1,089	1,122	1,115	1,117	1,126	1,162
Some post-secondary	399	330	303	302	330	297	303	300	278	268	271
With post-secondary credential	3,291	3,428	3,528	3,650	3,728	3,694	3,795	3,899	3,991	4,096	4,115
With certificate or diploma	1,842	1,925	1,934	2,018	2,019	2,005	2,015	2,059	2,084	2,098	2,114
University graduate	1,448	1,503	1,594	1,632	1,709	1,689	1,780	1,840	1,907	1,998	2,001

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, AGES 25 AND ABOVE, ONTARIO (%)											
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Unemployment Rate	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.2	7.6	7.1	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.8
Without post-secondary credential	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.3	9.8	9.0	8.1	7.8	7.9	7.3
Less than high school	7.4	7.4	7.7	8.0	7.5	12.0	11.4	10.2	9.5	9.6	8.7
High school graduate	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.9	9.1	8.0	7.0	7.2	7.2	6.5
Some post-secondary	6.3	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.0	8.7	9.6	9.0	7.6	8.2	8.8
With post-secondary credential	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.6	6.5	6.2	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.1
With certificate or diploma	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.6	7.2	6.5	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.2
University graduate	4.7	4.4	3.9	4.0	4.6	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.0

Notes: Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

Unemployment rate is defined as the number of unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour force.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey.

Ontario's Labour Market

Annual Labour Statistics by Occupation

EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION, ONTARIO (000s)											
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
All Occupations	6,314	6,381	6,452	6,546	6,610	6,433	6,538	6,658	6,703	6,823	6,878
Management occupations	619	623	657	633	661	640	631	607	633	609	587
Business, finance, and administrative occupations	1,199	1,170	1,213	1,213	1,245	1,215	1,219	1,256	1,234	1,282	1,248
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	435	464	463	479	493	466	496	507	499	510	556
Health Occupations	341	344	353	366	381	392	399	429	430	443	457
Occupations in social science, education, government service and religion	475	540	545	573	595	618	635	616	629	654	647
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	201	198	197	206	224	221	231	236	222	240	237
Sales and service occupations	1,435	1,449	1,476	1,578	1,549	1,532	1,572	1,584	1,635	1,662	1,713
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	905	914	907	897	924	879	873	907	913	913	918
Occupations unique to primary industry	133	143	157	155	133	133	134	146	141	136	143
Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing and utilities	571	537	484	446	406	338	350	371	366	375	371

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY OCCUPATION, ONTARIO (%)											
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
All Occupations	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.6	9.1	8.7	7.9	7.9	7.6	7.3
Management occupations	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.4
Business, finance, and administrative occupations	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.8	5.1	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.7
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	3.2	2.7	2.2	3.5	3.2	4.9	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.9
Health Occupations	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.7
Occupations in social science, education, government service and religion	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.3	2.7
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	4.3	4.7	5.2	4.3	4.1	5.0	5.3	4.8	5.8	4.8	5.1
Sales and service occupations	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.2	5.5	7.0	6.4	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.0
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	6.1	5.5	5.7	6.0	5.6	10.6	8.1	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.1
Occupations unique to primary industry	8.8	8.3	7.6	6.6	8.5	11.2	9.6	6.8	7.6	8.8	7.6
Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing and utilities	6.1	7.3	8.2	8.6	9.3	16.2	9.3	7.5	7.2	6.1	6.1

Notes: Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

Occupation estimates are based on 2006 National Occupational Classification-Statistics (NOC-S).

ND indicates data are not available.

Unemployment rate is defined as the number of unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour force.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey.

Ontario's Labour Market

Annual Labour Statistics by Duration of Unemployment

NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, ALL AGES, ONTARIO (000s)											
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total unemployed	458	453	435	446	464	648	623	569	574	560	541
Unemployed 1-26 weeks	ND	ND	353	372	383	506	449	414	424	414	402
Unemployed 27 weeks or more	71	68	62	58	64	122	155	137	130	129	123
Average duration (weeks)	16	16	16	15	15	18	22	22	22	22	22

NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, 15-24 YEARS, ONTARIO (000s)											
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total unemployed	156	153	147	146	156	193	189	176	184	180	175
Unemployed 1-26 weeks	ND	ND	132	135	141	169	163	152	158	153	149
Unemployed 27 weeks or more	9	9	8	6	8	17	18	18	20	20	20
Average duration (weeks)	9	9	9	8	8	11	11	12	13	13	13

NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, 25-54 YEARS, ONTARIO (000s)											
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total unemployed	258	258	243	251	255	379	356	317	313	305	288
Unemployed 1-26 weeks	ND	ND	189	203	204	288	242	216	217	212	204
Unemployed 27 weeks or more	49	47	43	40	43	81	105	92	84	84	76
Average duration (weeks)	19	19	18	17	17	20	25	25	25	25	25

NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, 55 YEARS AND OVER, ONTARIO (000s)											
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total unemployed	44	42	46	49	54	75	78	77	77	75	77
Unemployed 1-26 weeks	ND	ND	32	34	39	49	44	46	48	49	48
Unemployed 27 weeks or more	13	12	11	12	13	24	32	28	26	25	27
Average duration (weeks)	28	27	27	21	23	31	34	35	33	32	33

Notes: Figures may not sum to total unemployed because duration unknown.
ND indicates data are not available.
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey.