

Overview of Ontario's Electricity System

Queen's University

May 17, 2018

Presentation:

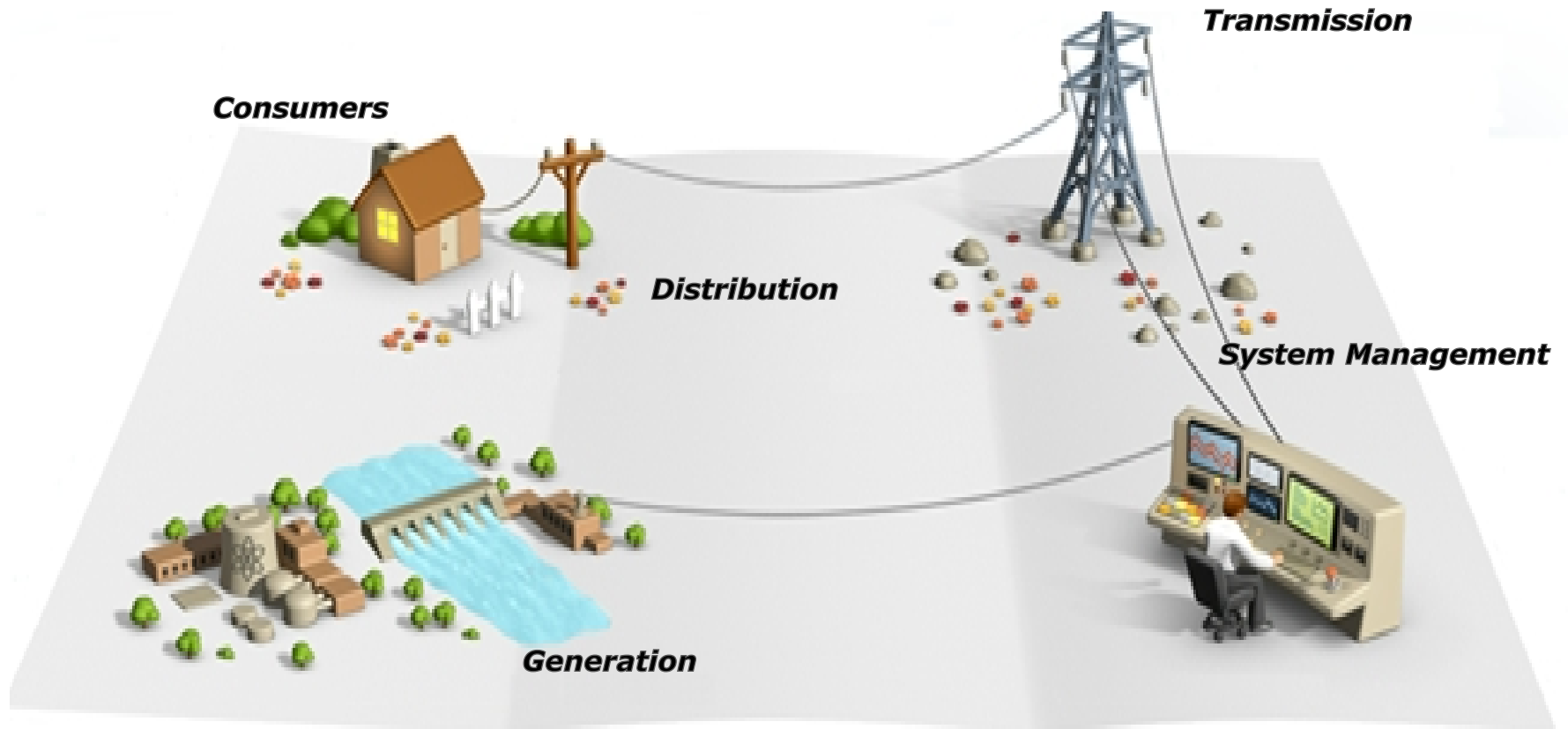
Part I – Key Features of Ontario's Electricity System

Part II – Electricity System Planning

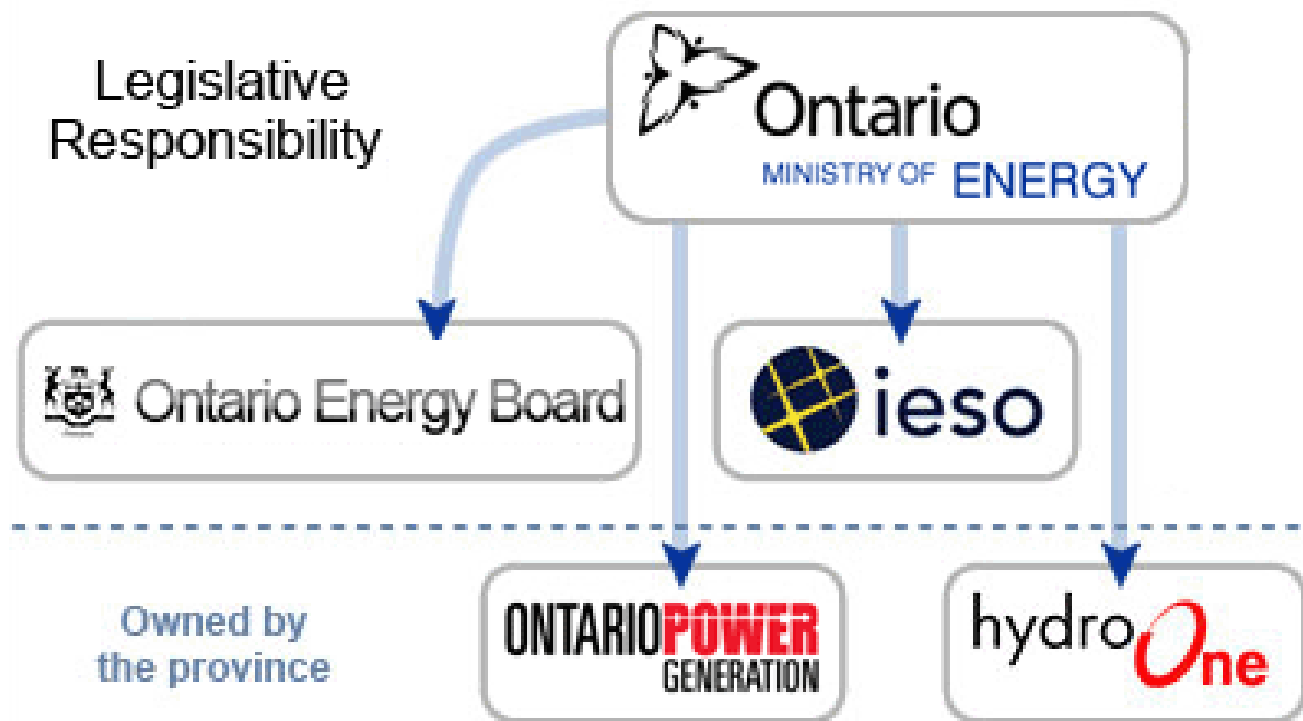
Part III – Key Trends and Initiatives

Part I – Key Features of Ontario's Electricity System

Ontario's Electricity System



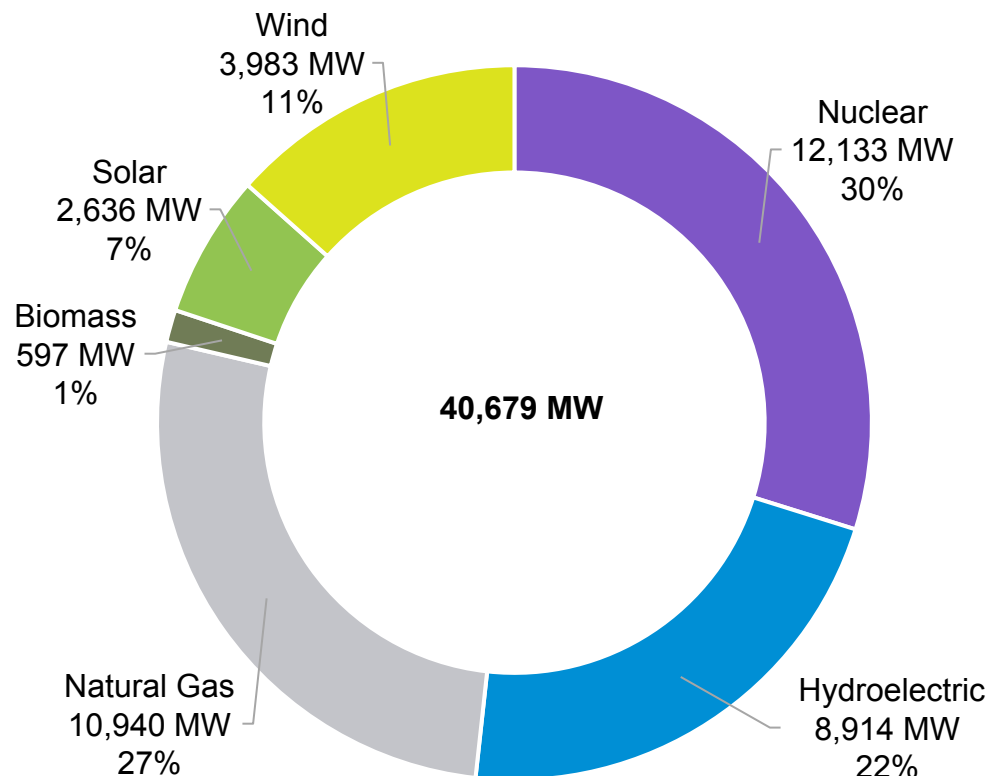
Key Players – Agencies and Corporations



Through privatization, government's stake in Hydro One has been reduced to approximately 47.4%. (Jan 2018)

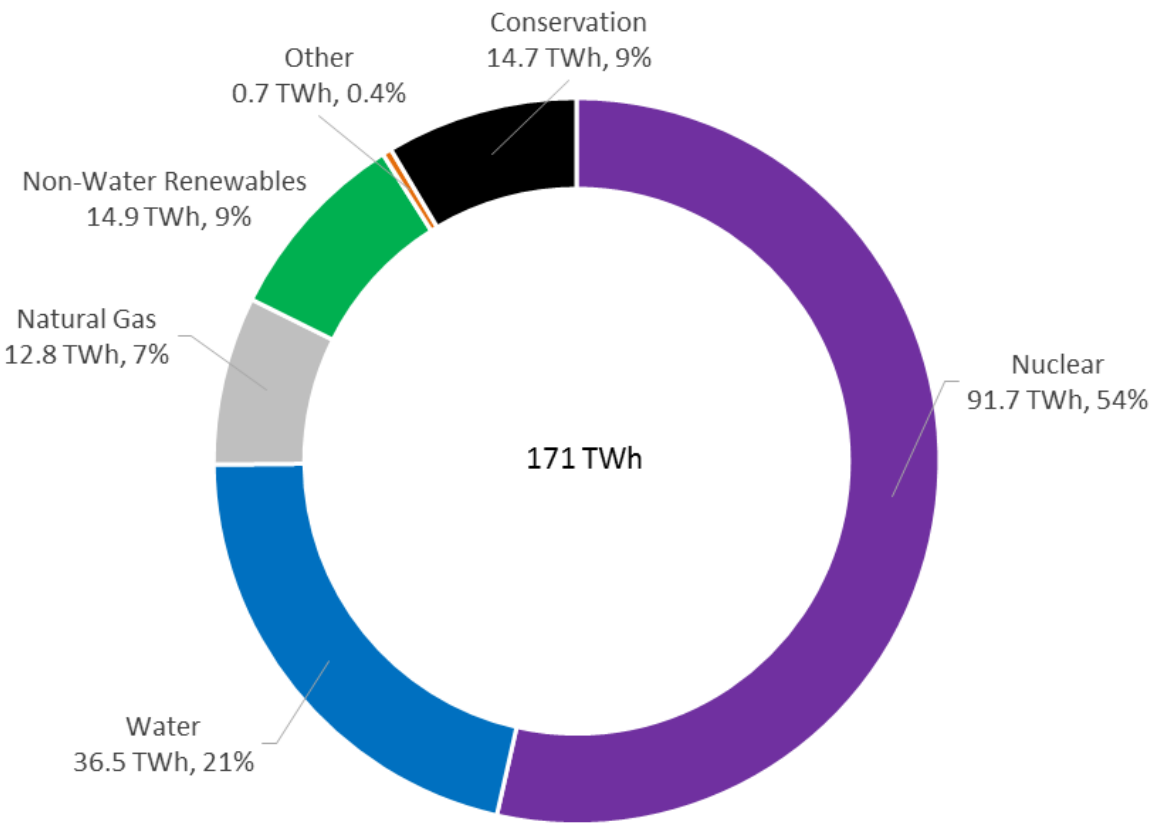
Generation Capacity by Type

Ontario's Electricity Generating Capacity, 2018 (MW)

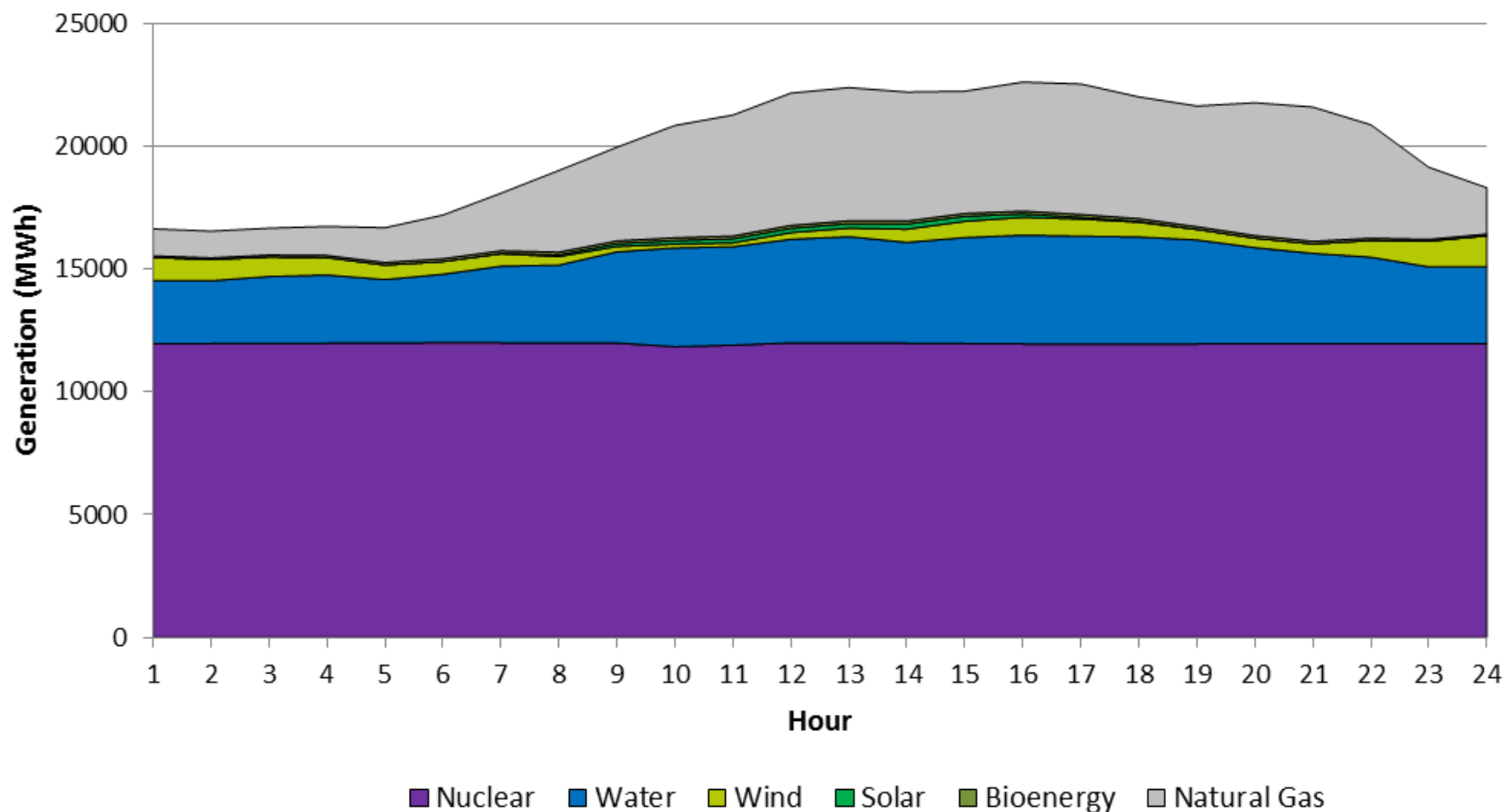


Electricity Generation by Type

Ontario Electricity Generation & Conservation, 2016 (TWh)



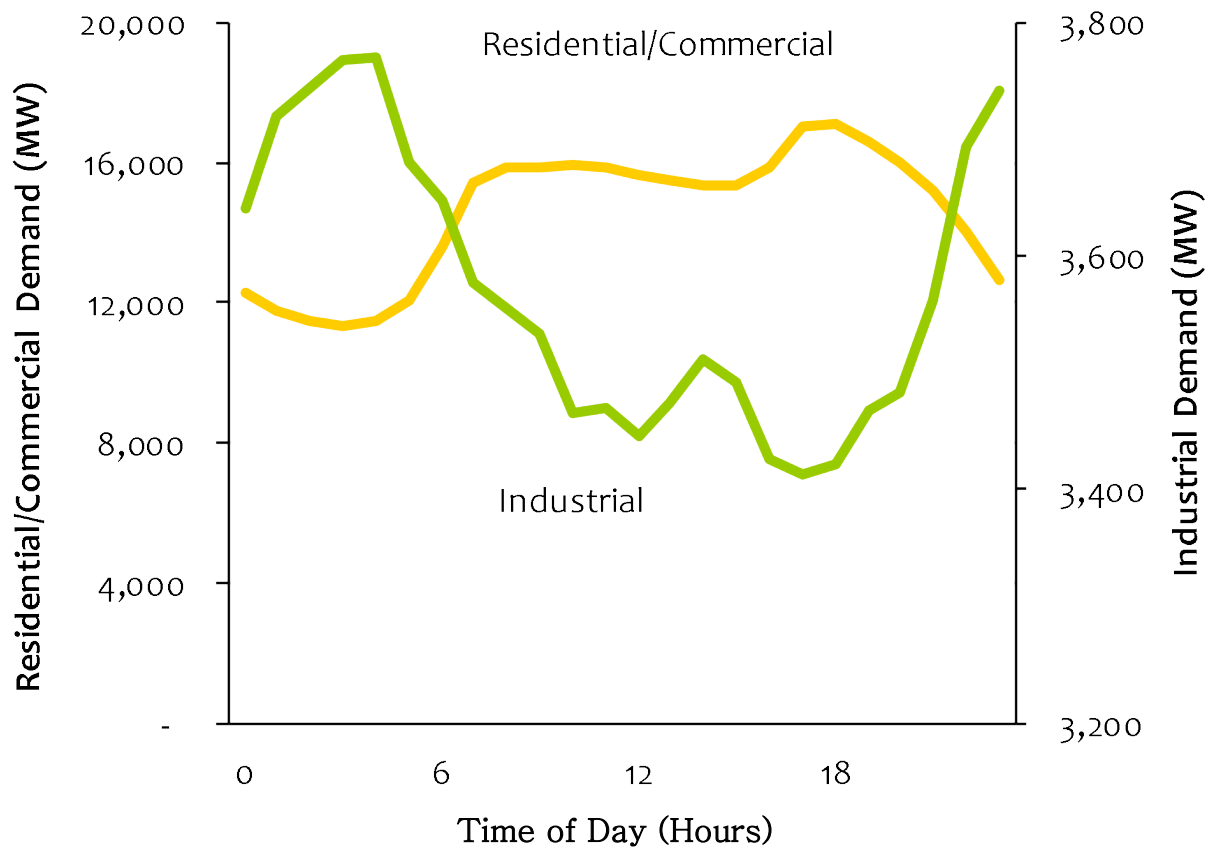
System Designed to Meet Peak Demand



Transmission-connected generation on September 7, 2016.

Source: Ministry of Energy

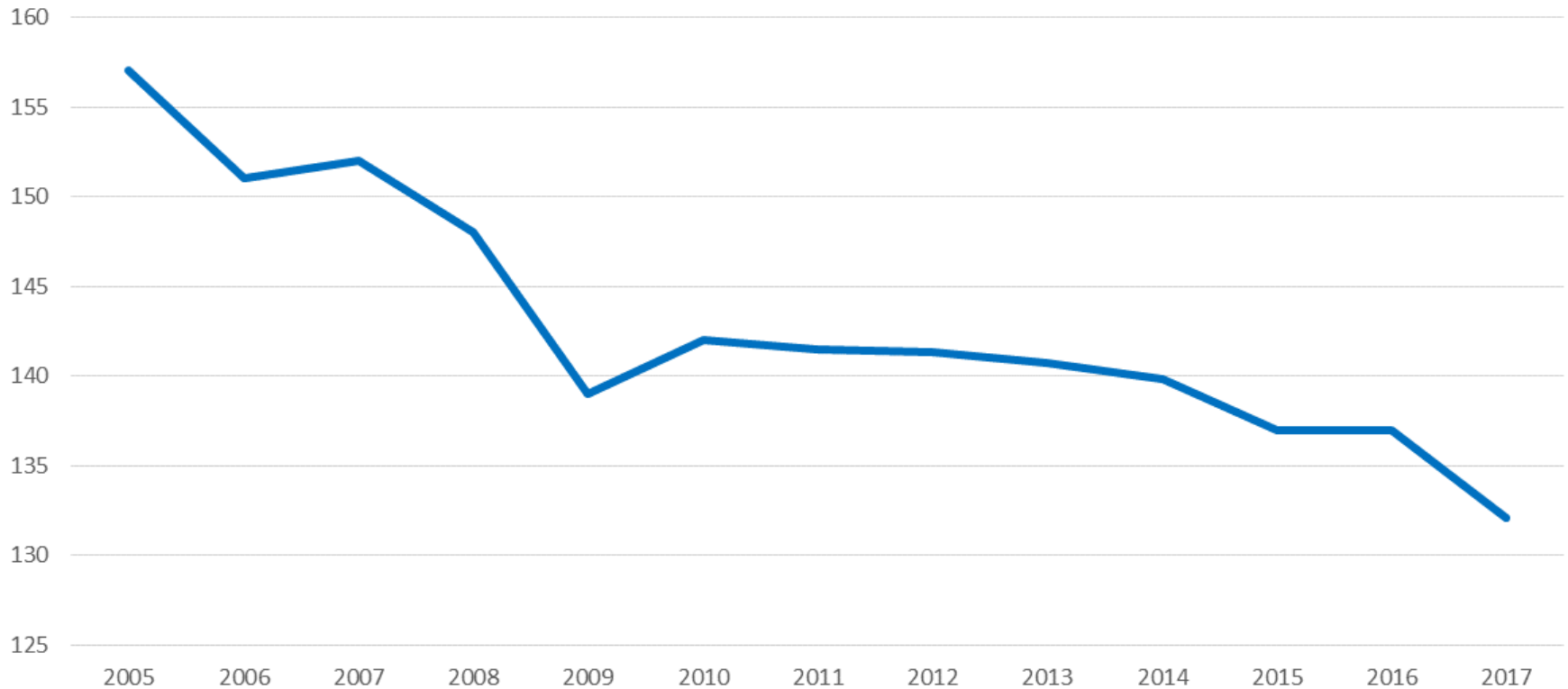
Example of Electricity Demand Through the Day



Source: Ministry of Energy

Total Demand Has Been Declining

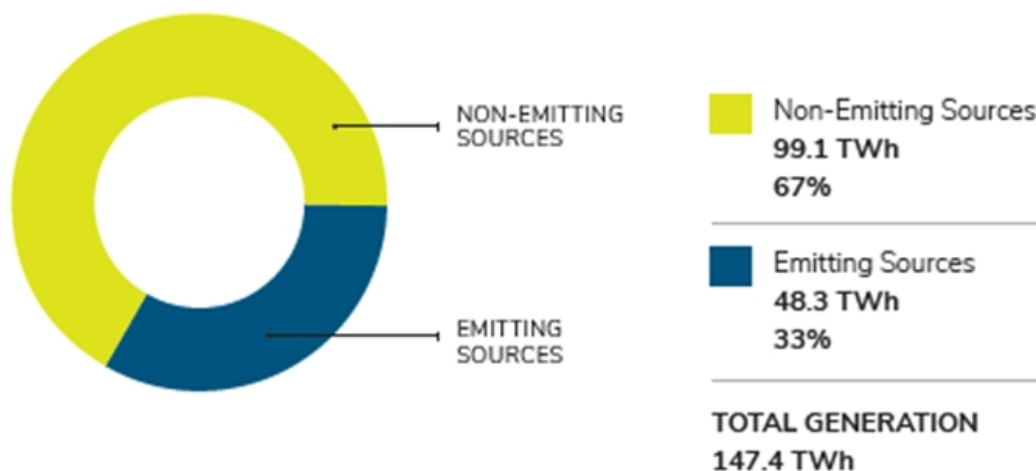
Total Annual Ontario Energy Demand, 2005-2017 (TWh)



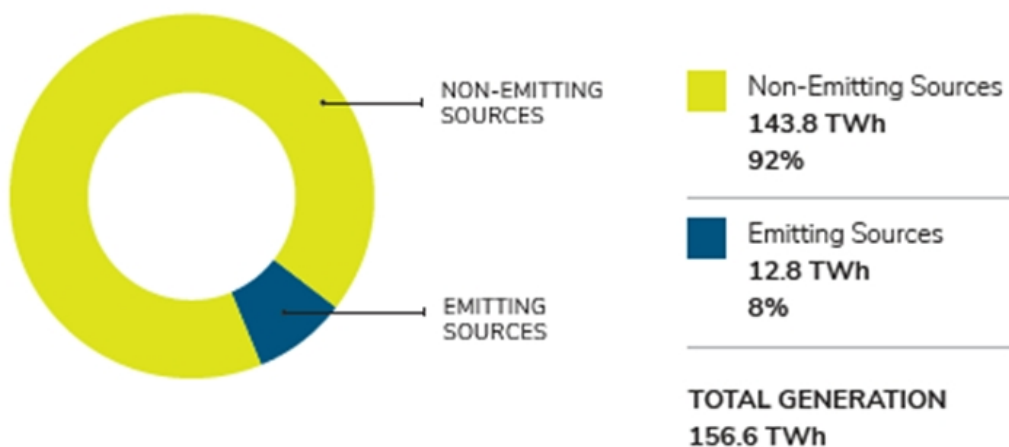
Source: IESO

Shift to Clean Energy

2003 Total Generation By Emitting and Non-Emitting Sources (TWh)



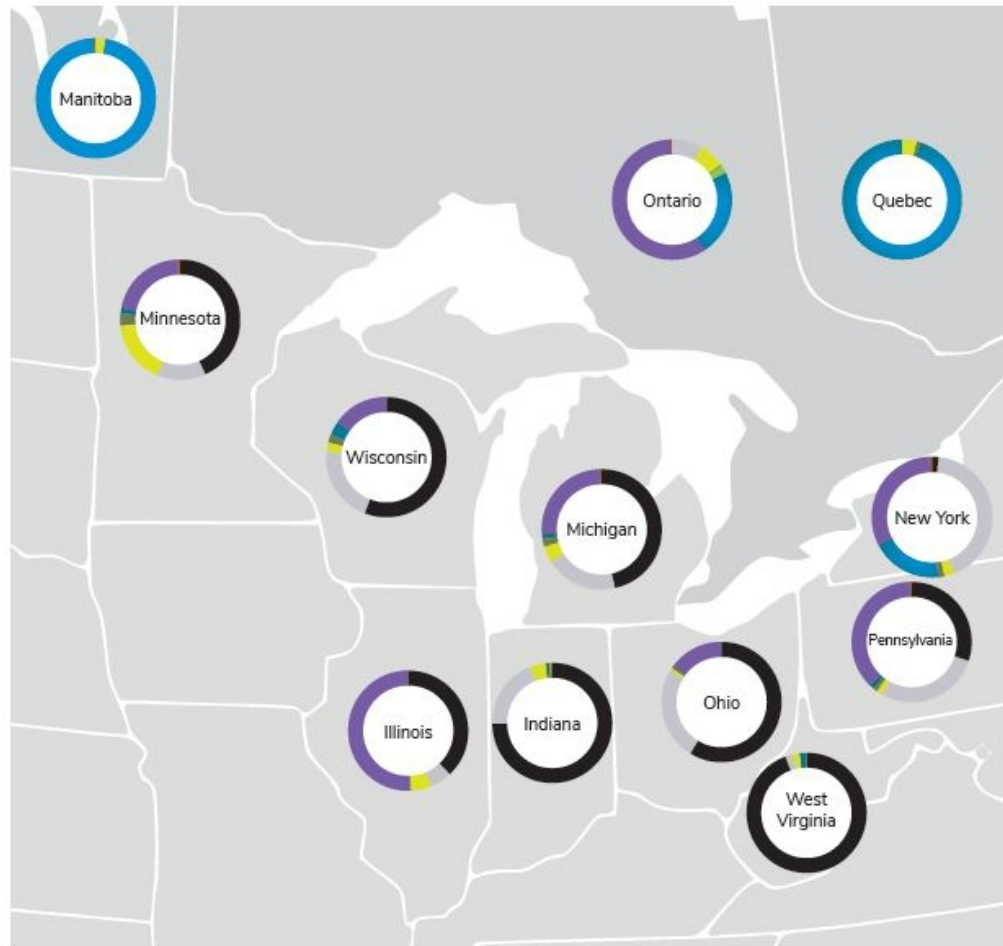
2016 Total Generation By Emitting and Non-Emitting Sources (TWh)



Source: IESO

Ontario Supply Mix Cleaner than Great Lake States

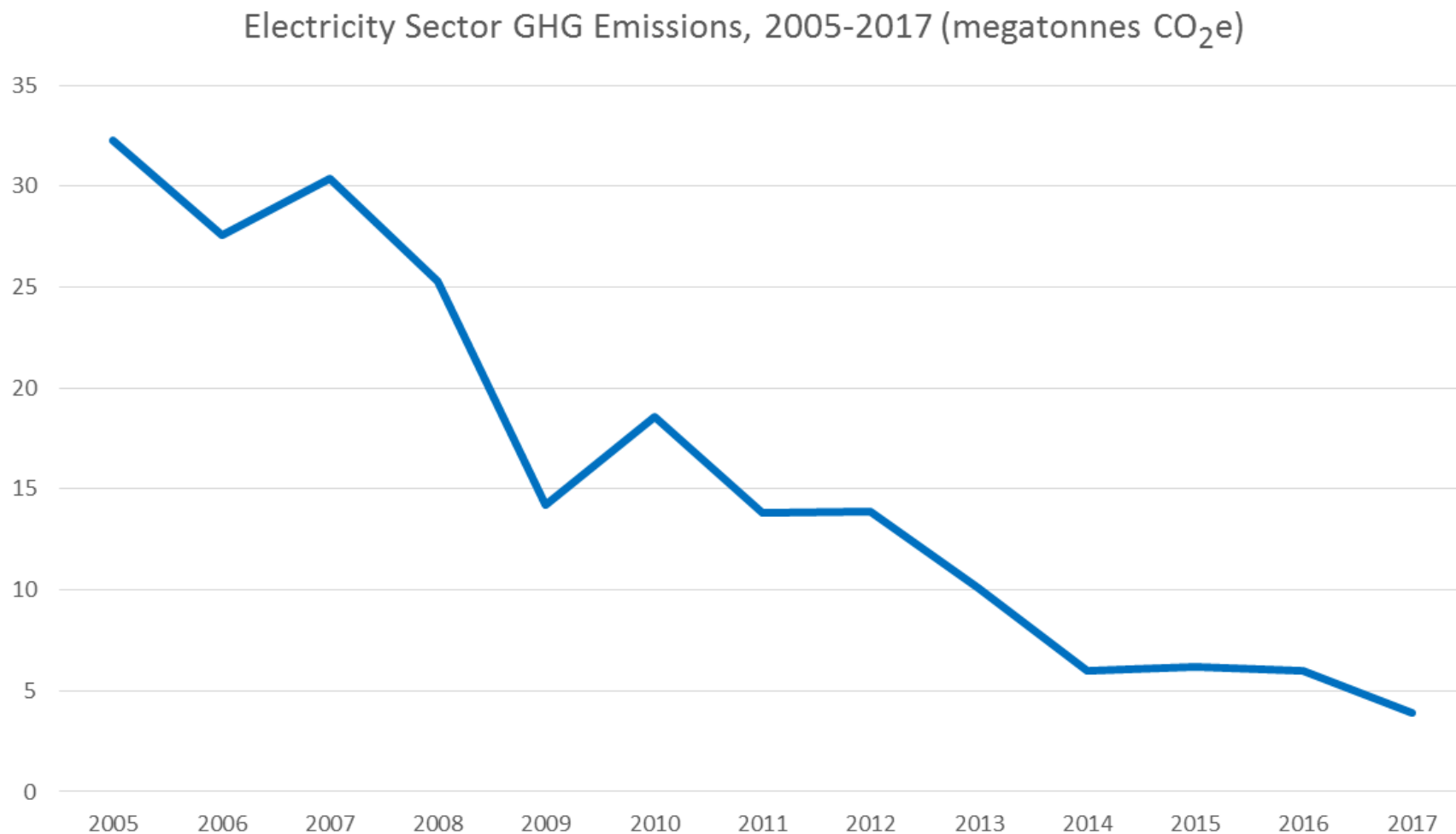
Ontario's Clean Generation Mix



■ Coal ■ Wind ■ Solar ■ Nuclear
■ Gas/Oil ■ Biofuel ■ Water ■ Other

Source: IESO, U.S. Energy Information Administration, Manitoba Hydro, Hydro Quebec
Generation data for US states is from 2015; Ontario, Manitoba and Quebec Data is from 2016
Ontario generation data includes both transmission-connected and distribution-connected (embedded generation).
Data for Manitoba, Quebec and US states is for transmission-connected generation only.

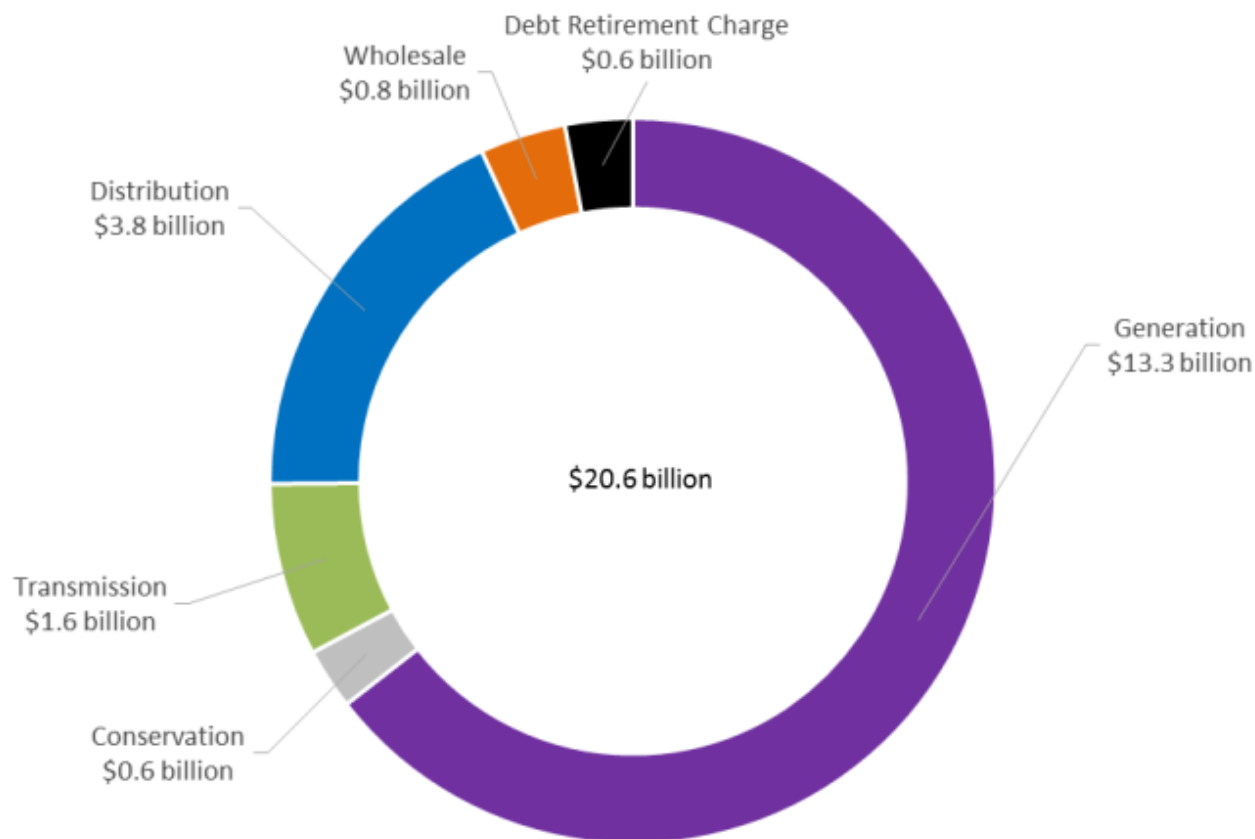
GHG Emissions Reduced Significantly



Source: Ministry of Energy

System Costs

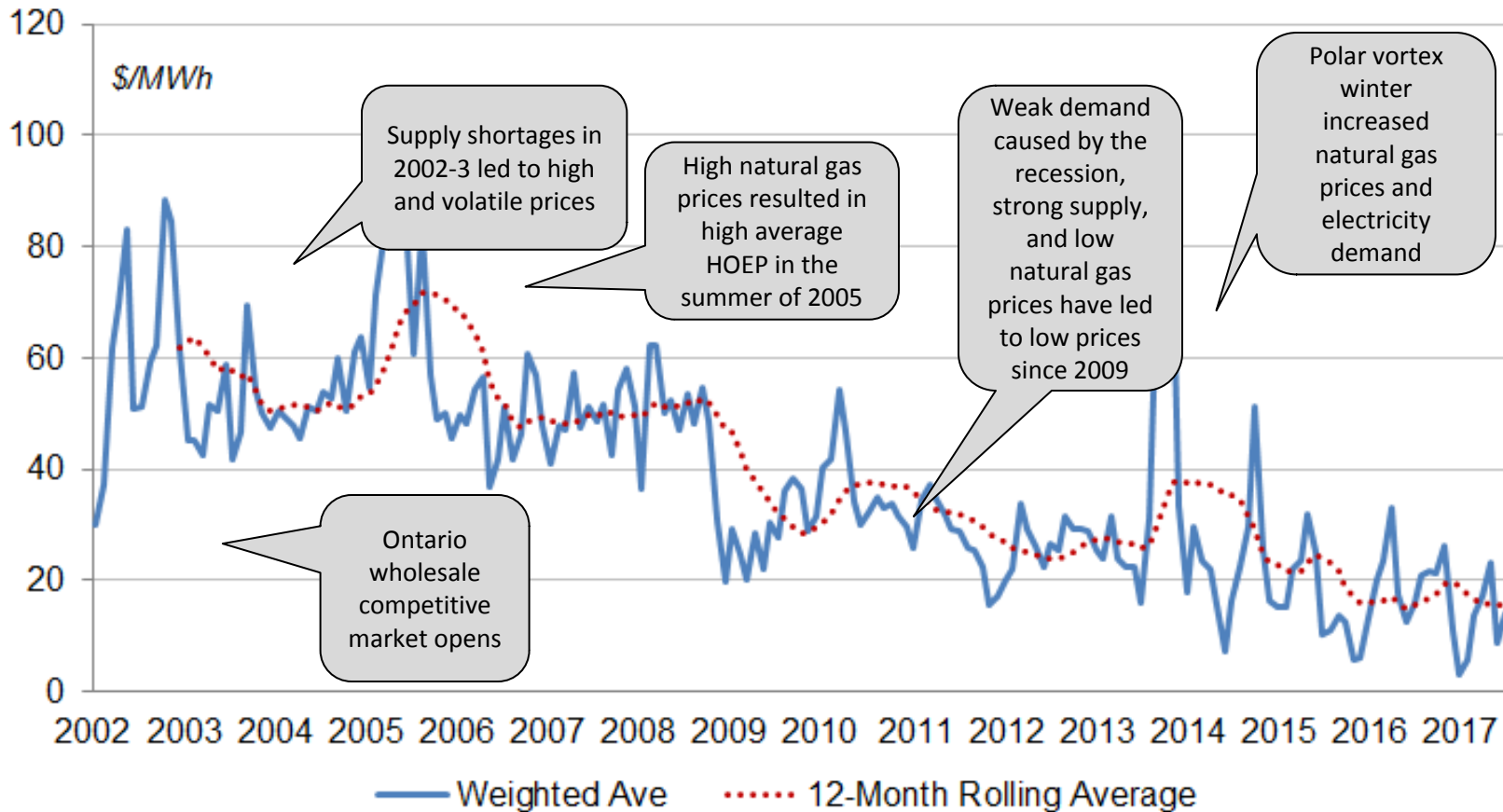
Total Cost for Electricity Service, 2017 (\$ Billions)



Source: IESO & Ministry of Energy, 2017 LTEP

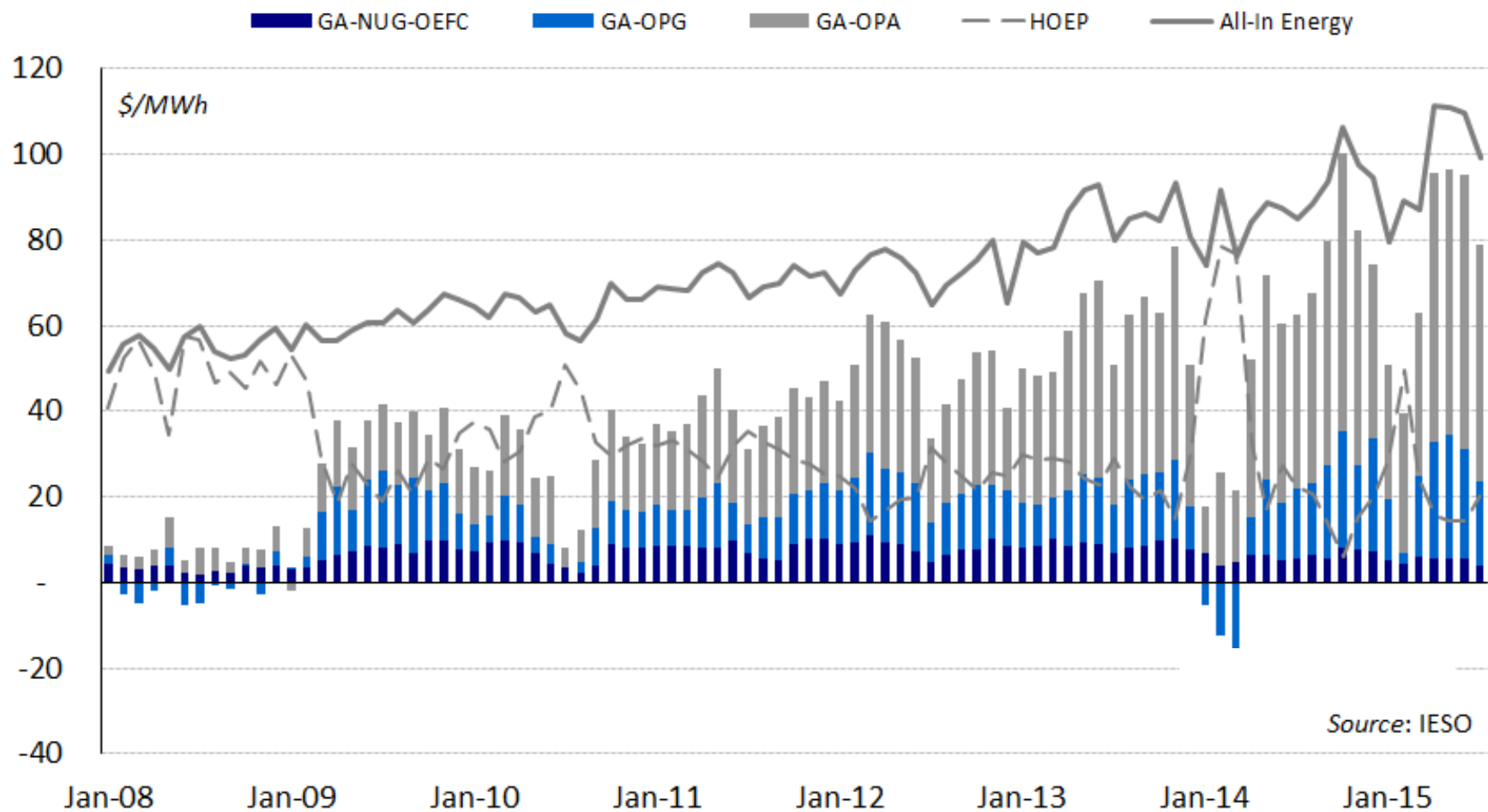
Hourly Market Price Trending Downward

Weighted Monthly Average Hourly Ontario Energy Price



Source: Ministry of Energy

Global Adjustment Increasing

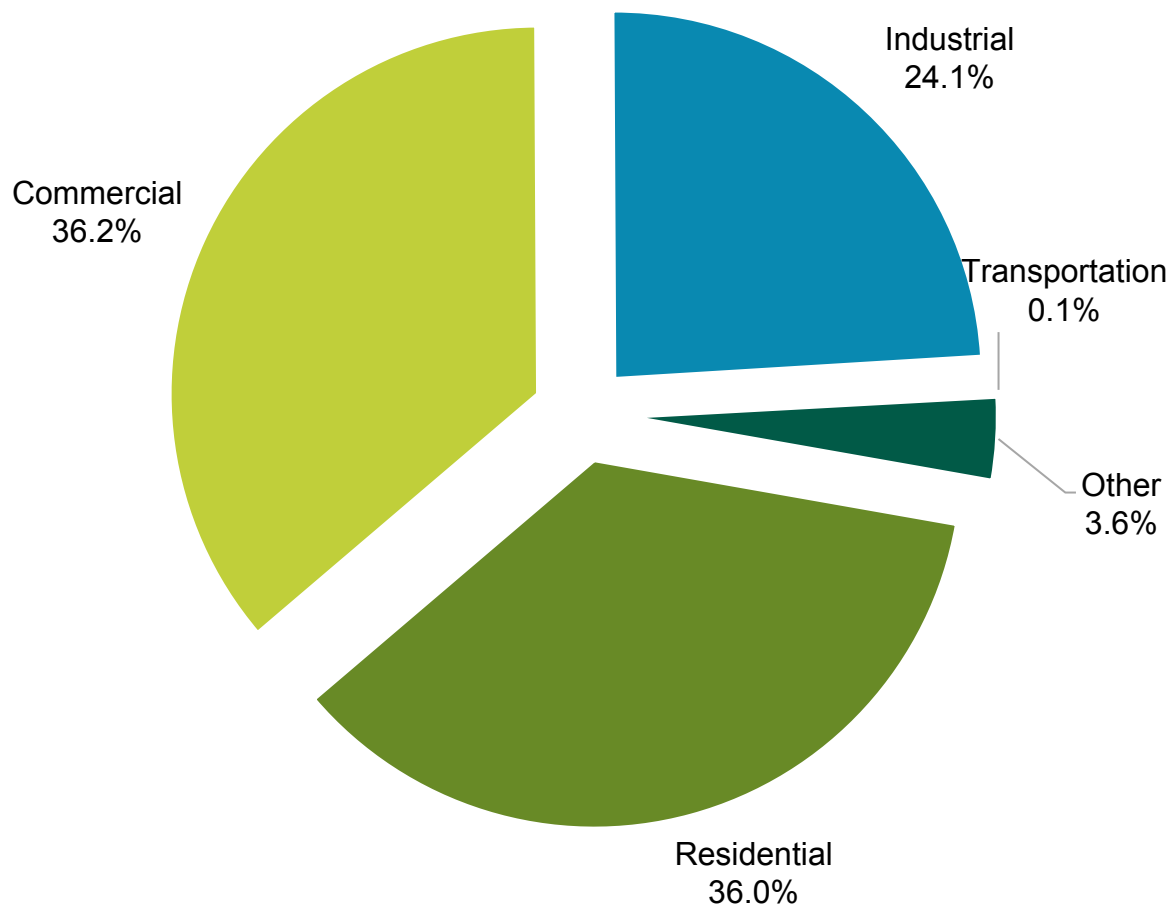


Source: IESO

Source: IESO

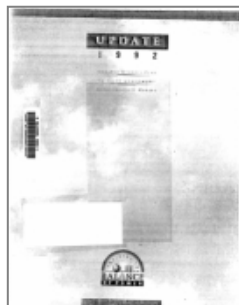
Total System Demand by Consumer Type

Electricity Demand by Sector, 2018 (TWh)



Part II – Electricity System Planning

History of Electricity Planning in Ontario



1992:
Ontario Hydro issued a revised Supply/Demand Plan Report - *Providing Balance of Power: Update 1992*.

Aug 2007:
Ontario Power Authority files an application for approval of its first Integrated Power System Plan (IPSP) with Ontario Energy Board. The review was suspended in late 2008.

Dec 2013:
Ministry of Energy releases its 2013 Long- Term Energy Plan (2013 LTEP) – *Achieving Balance*.

1989

1992

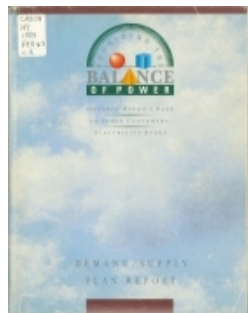
2005

2007

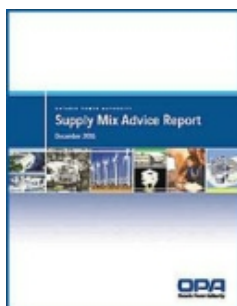
2010

2013

2017



Dec 1989:
Ontario Hydro publishes its first 25-year Demand/Supply Plan (DSP) Report - *Providing the Balance of Power*.



Dec 2005:
Ontario Power Authority issues a Supply Mix Advice Report in response to the Minister of Energy's request.

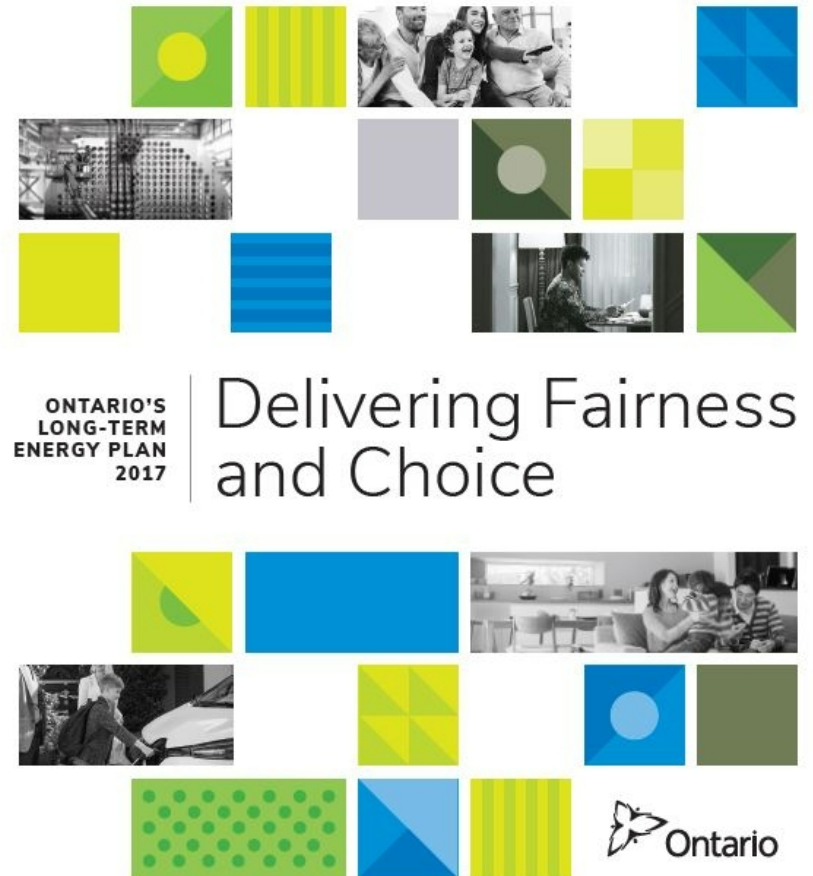


Nov 2010:
Ministry of Energy releases its 2010 Long- Term Energy Plan (2010 LTEP) – *Building Our Clean Energy Future*.



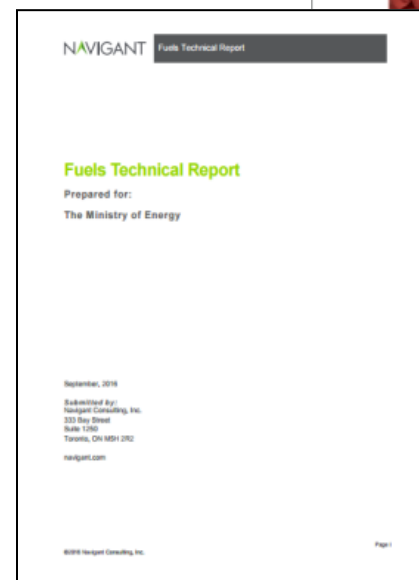
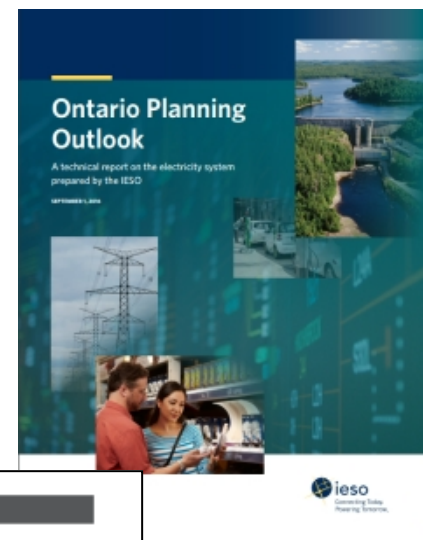
Oct 2017:
LTEP 2017 released.

2017 Long-Term Energy Plan

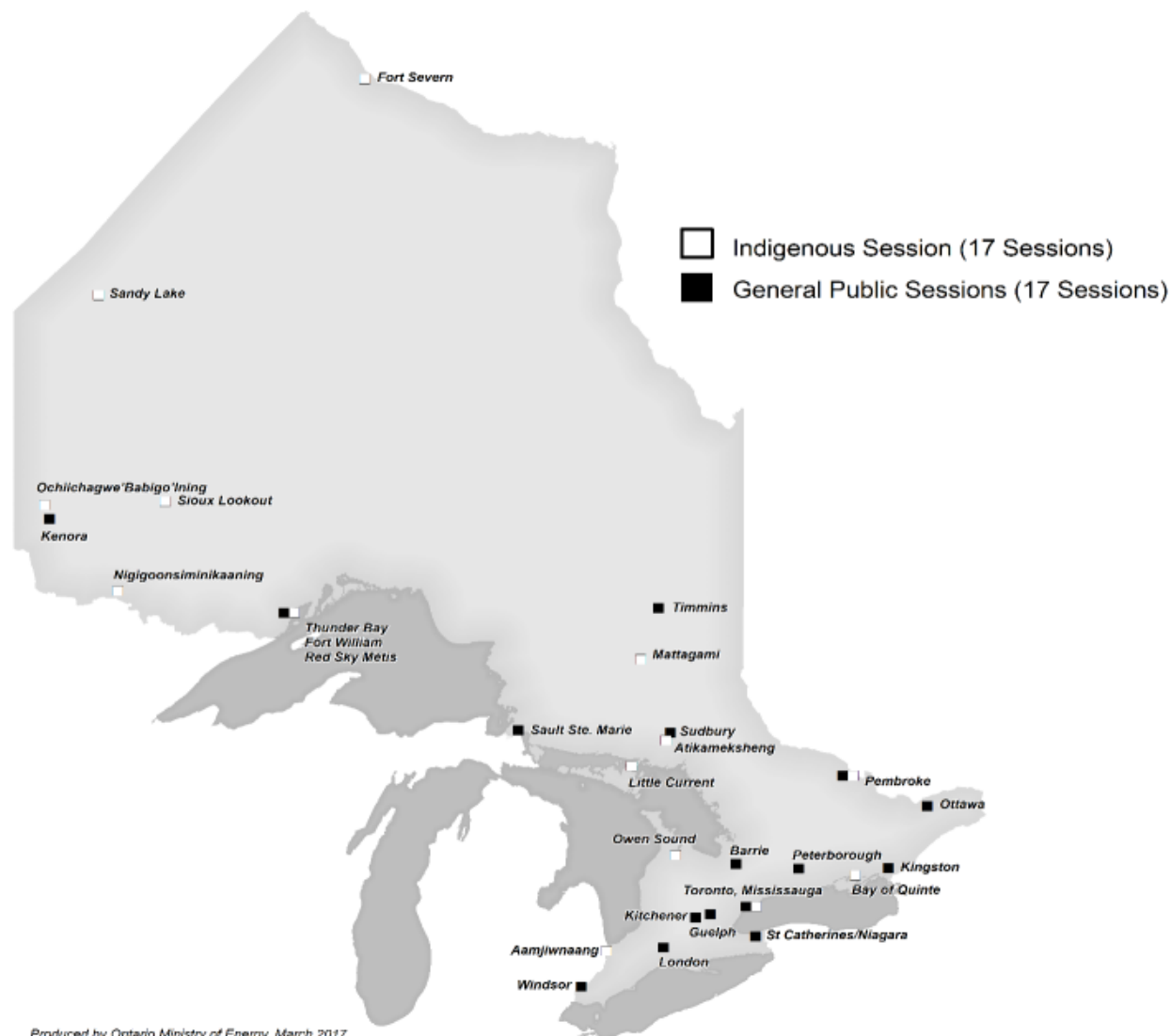


The Long-Term Energy Planning Process

- The LTEP Process
 - In 2016, the Ministry of Energy enshrined in the *Electricity Act, 1998* an enhanced process for developing Long-Term Energy Plans.
 - The process includes the following steps:
 - Release of technical reports
 - Engagement Process
 - Development of LTEP and Implementation Directives
 - Implementation Plans



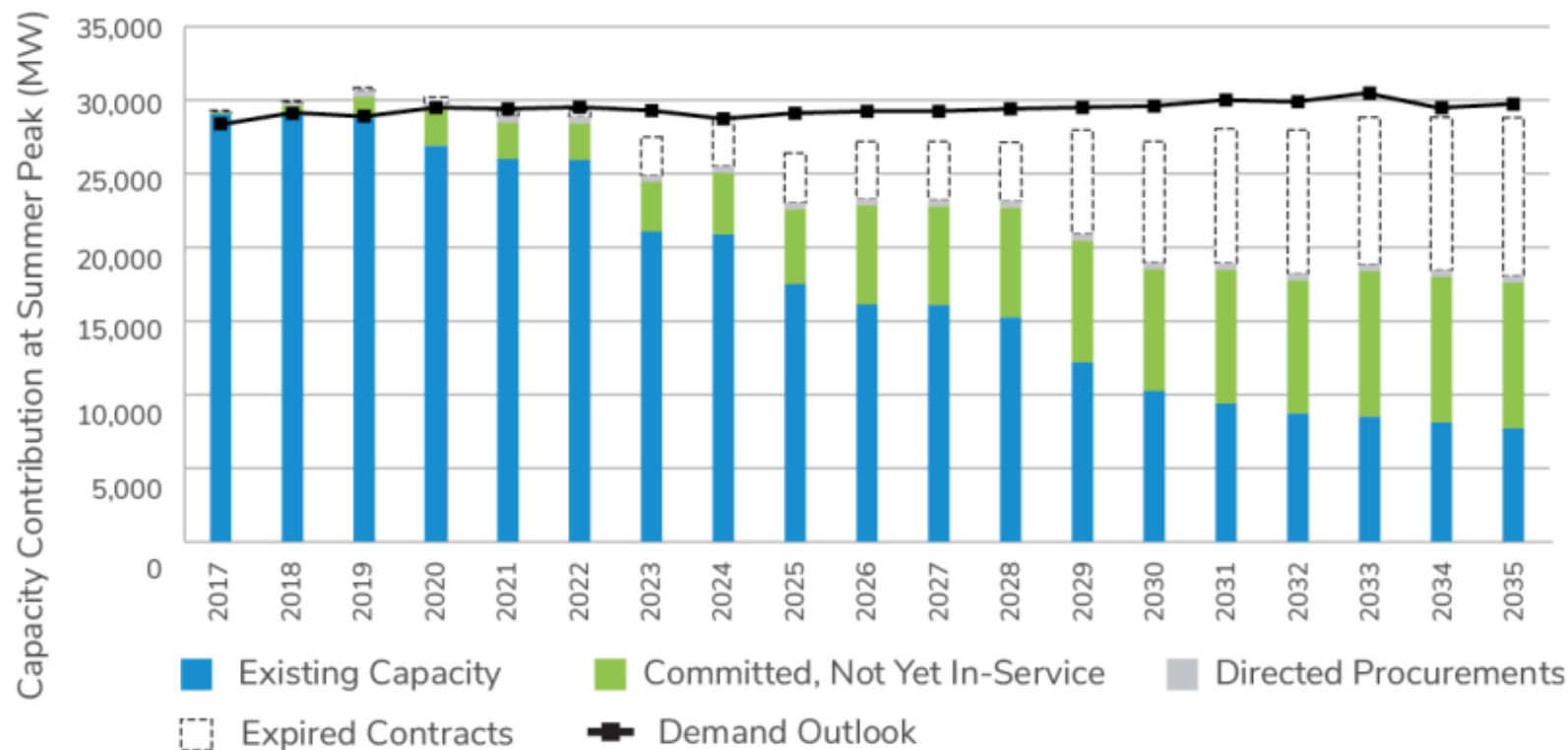
Engagement With Ontarians



Part III – Key Trends and Initiatives

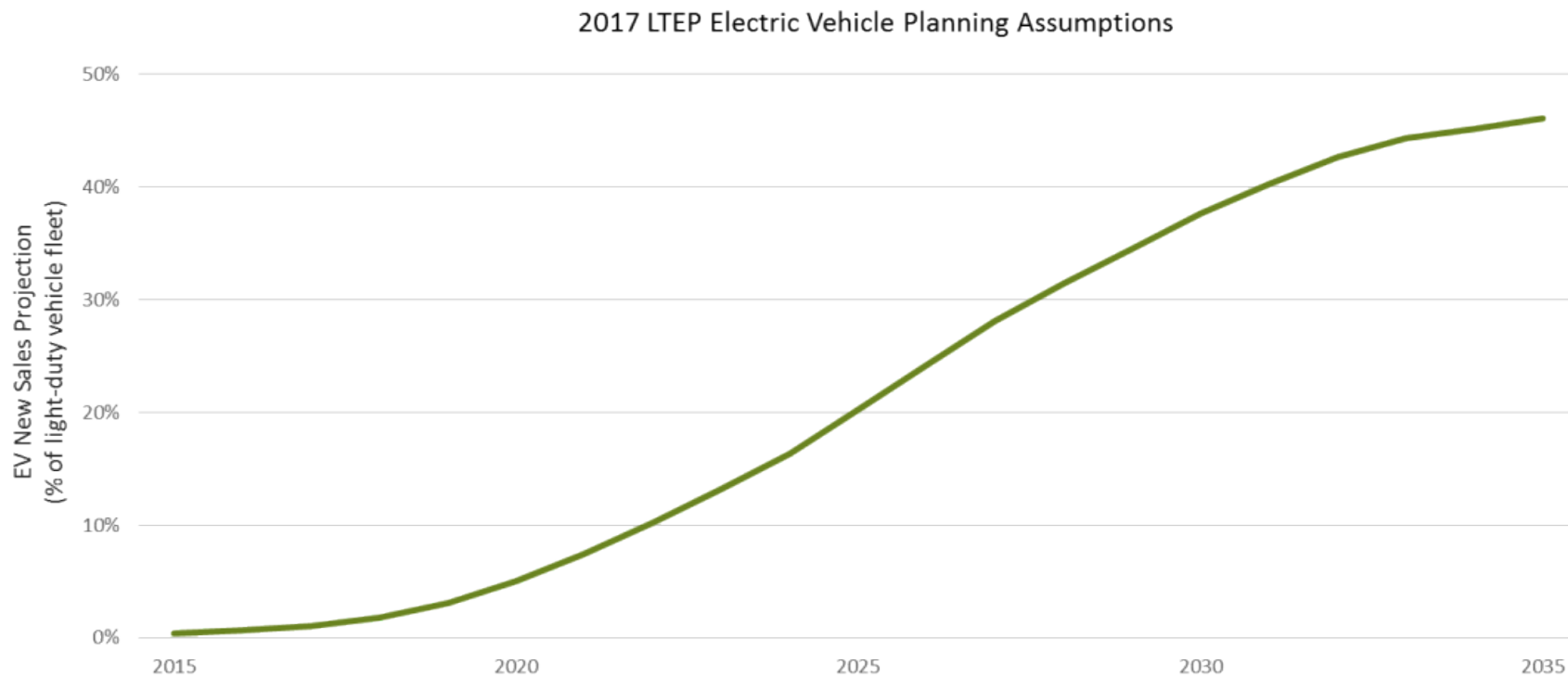
Flat Demand With Sufficient Supply Over Near Term

Supply and Demand Outlook (2017 - 2035)



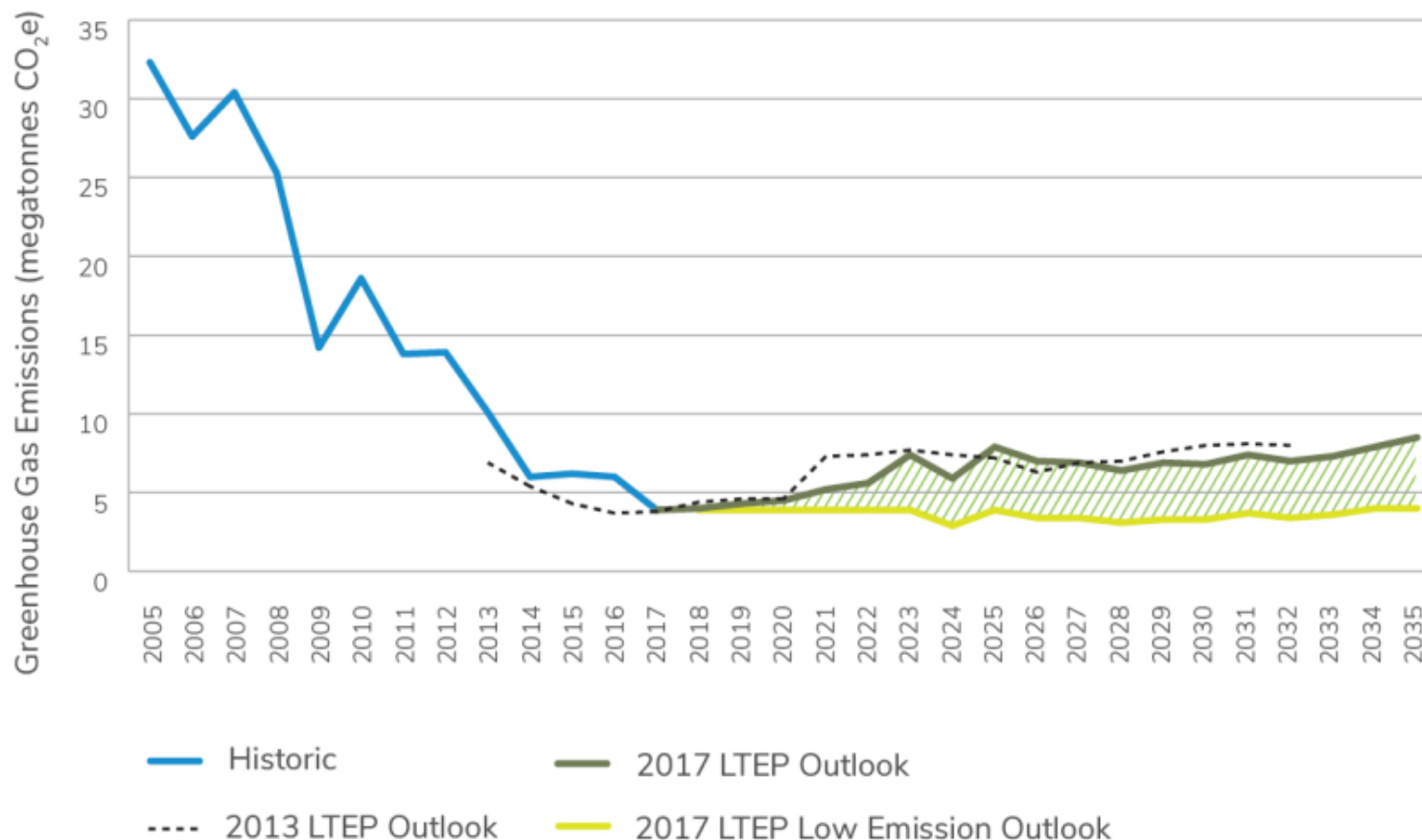
Source: IESO

Planning Assumptions on Electric Vehicles



Relatively Flat GHG Emissions Profile

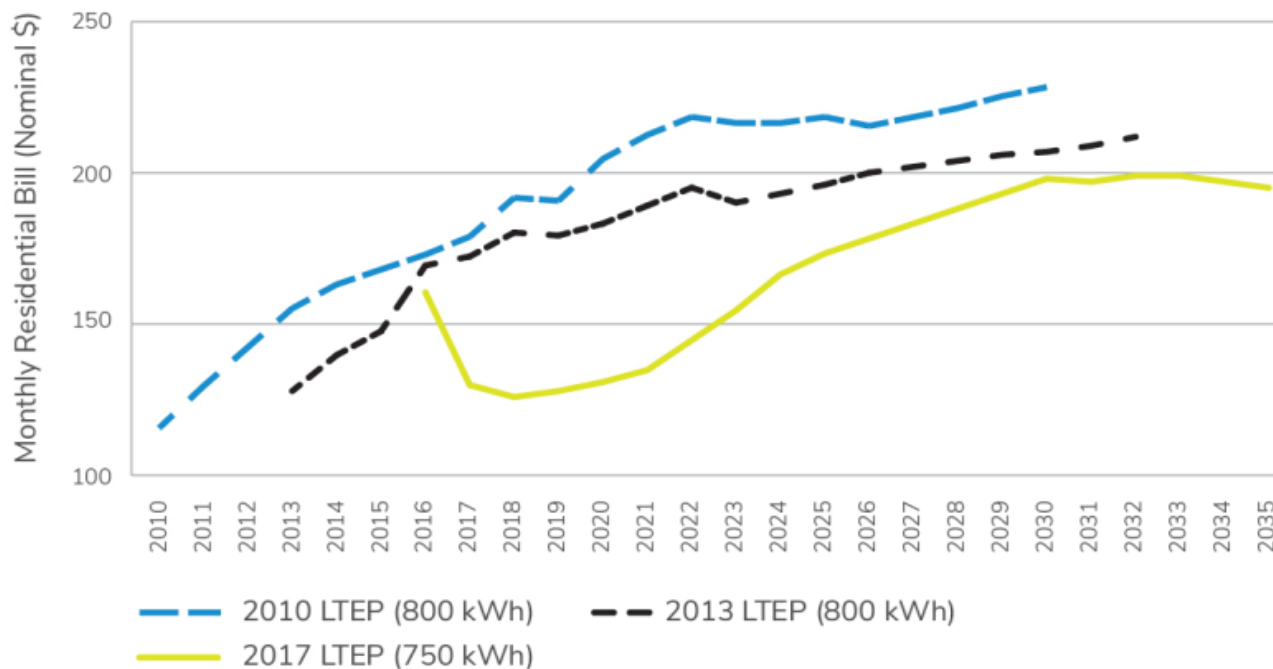
Electricity Sector GHG Emissions Outlook



Source: IESO, Environment Canada and Climate Change

Progress on Residential Electricity Prices

Electricity Price Outlook – Residential Consumers

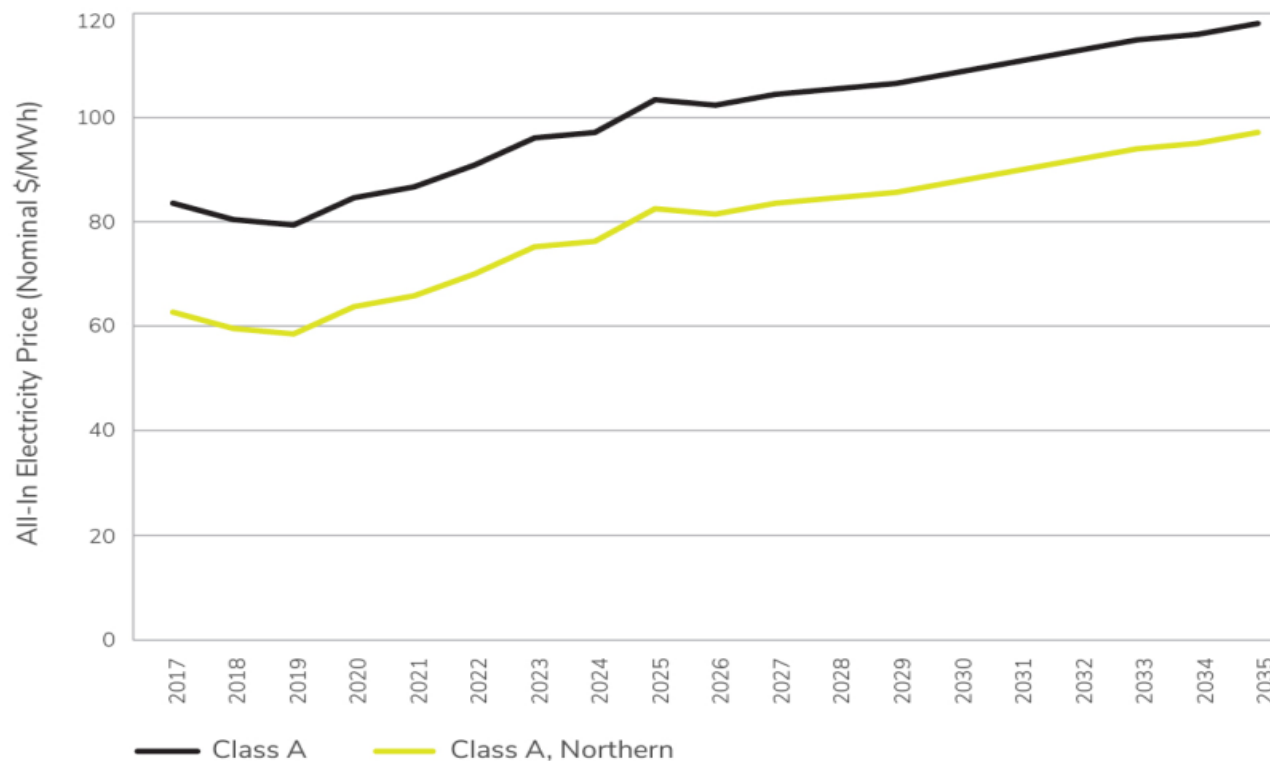


Source: IESO, Ministry of Energy

Note: Forecasts used in *Delivering Fairness and Choice* reflect prevailing patterns of consumption. Between late-2009 and mid-2016, the OEB defined the typical residential customer as a household that consumed 800 kWh of electricity per month. As of May 2016, the OEB changed their typical residential consumption to 750 kWh per month, due to declining household consumption.

Industrial Prices In-Line with Inflation

Electricity Price Outlook – Large Industrial Consumers



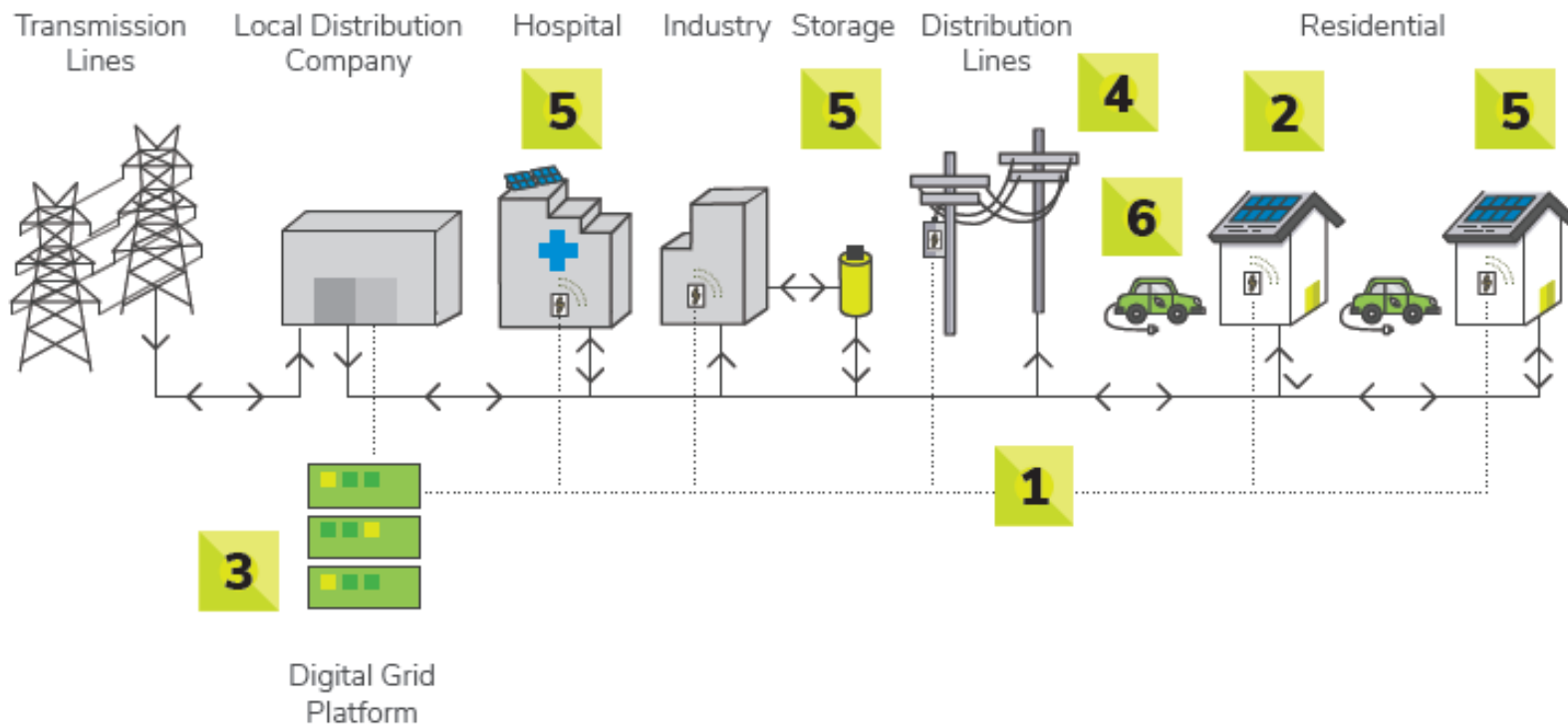
Source: IESO, Ministry of Energy

Note: Commodity price based on forecast Hourly Ontario Energy Price (HOEP) and GA averaged across Class A. Actual prices for Class A are dependent on each consumer's participation under ICI. Class A above reflects a transmission-connected facility. Participants in the NIER Program, which is funded through provincial revenues, receive a \$20/MWh reduction.

Key Initiatives

30

Smart Grid



Smart Grid Fund Results

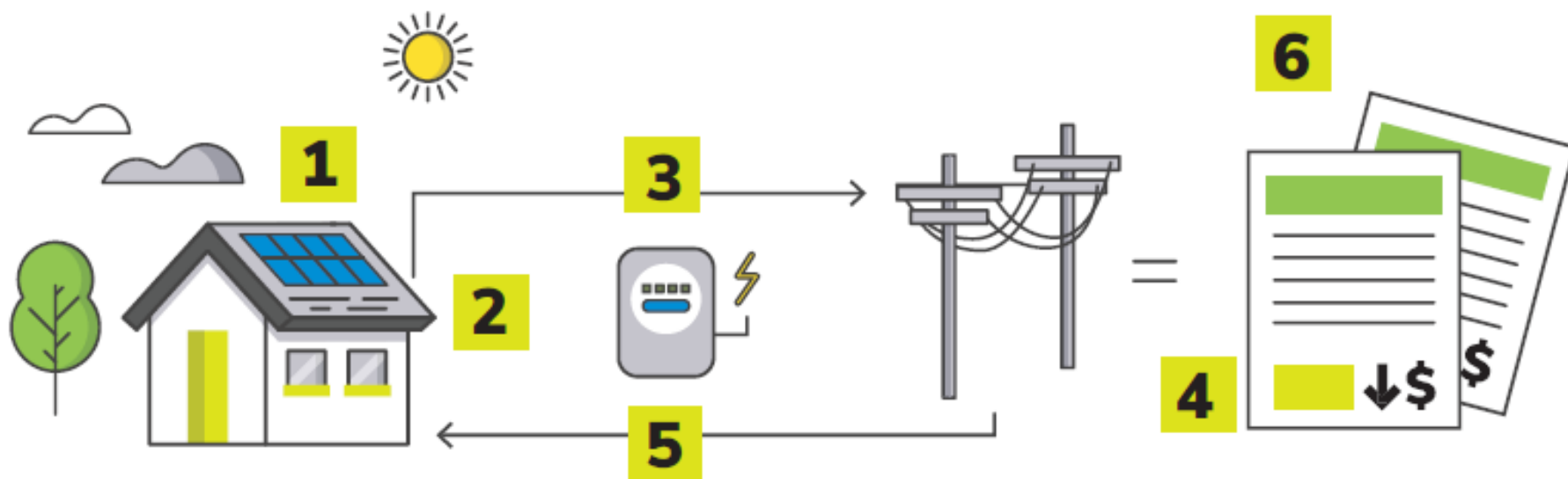
46
projects

~800
jobs created

~\$200M
in sector
investment

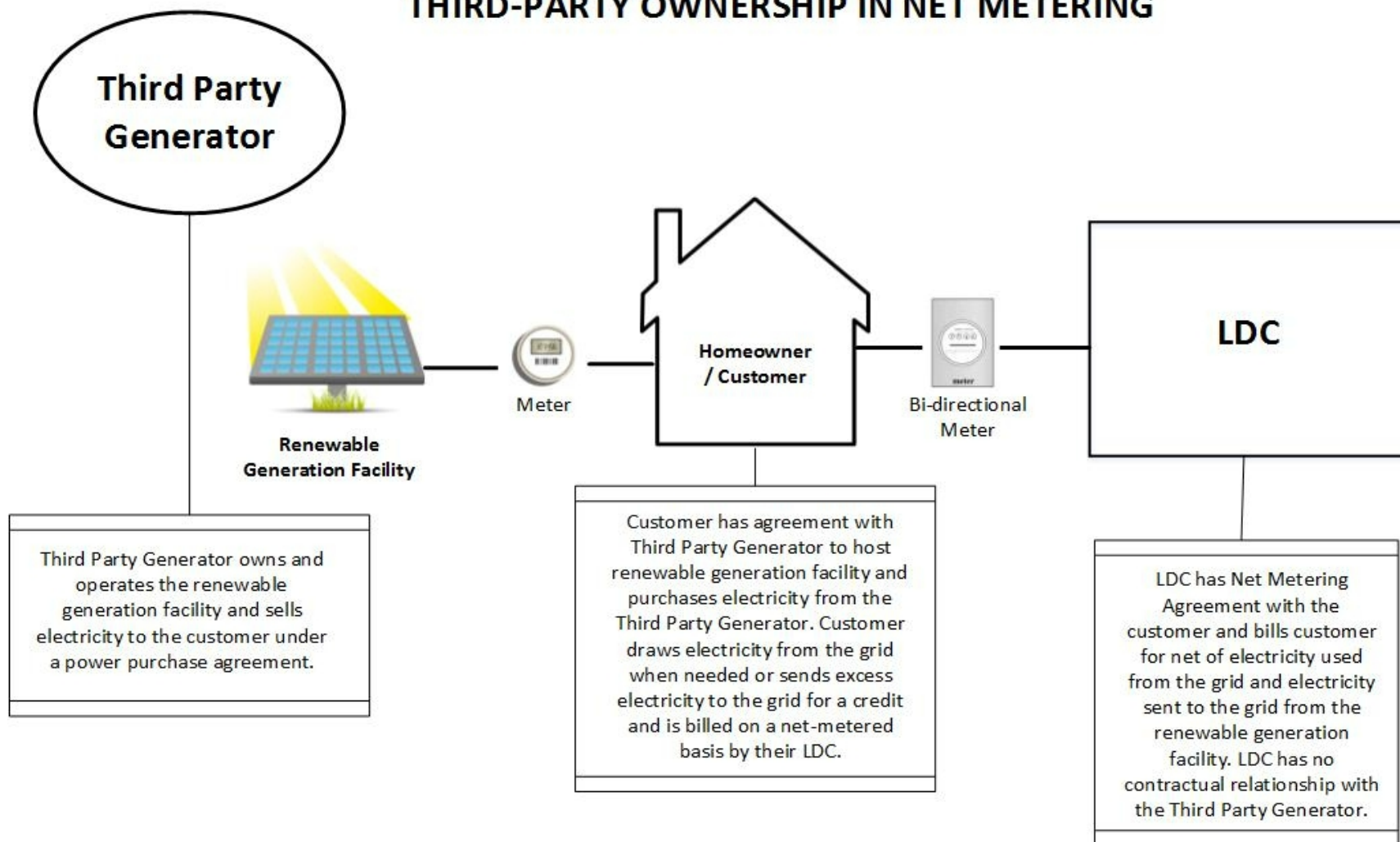
21
participating
LDCS

Net Metering In Ontario



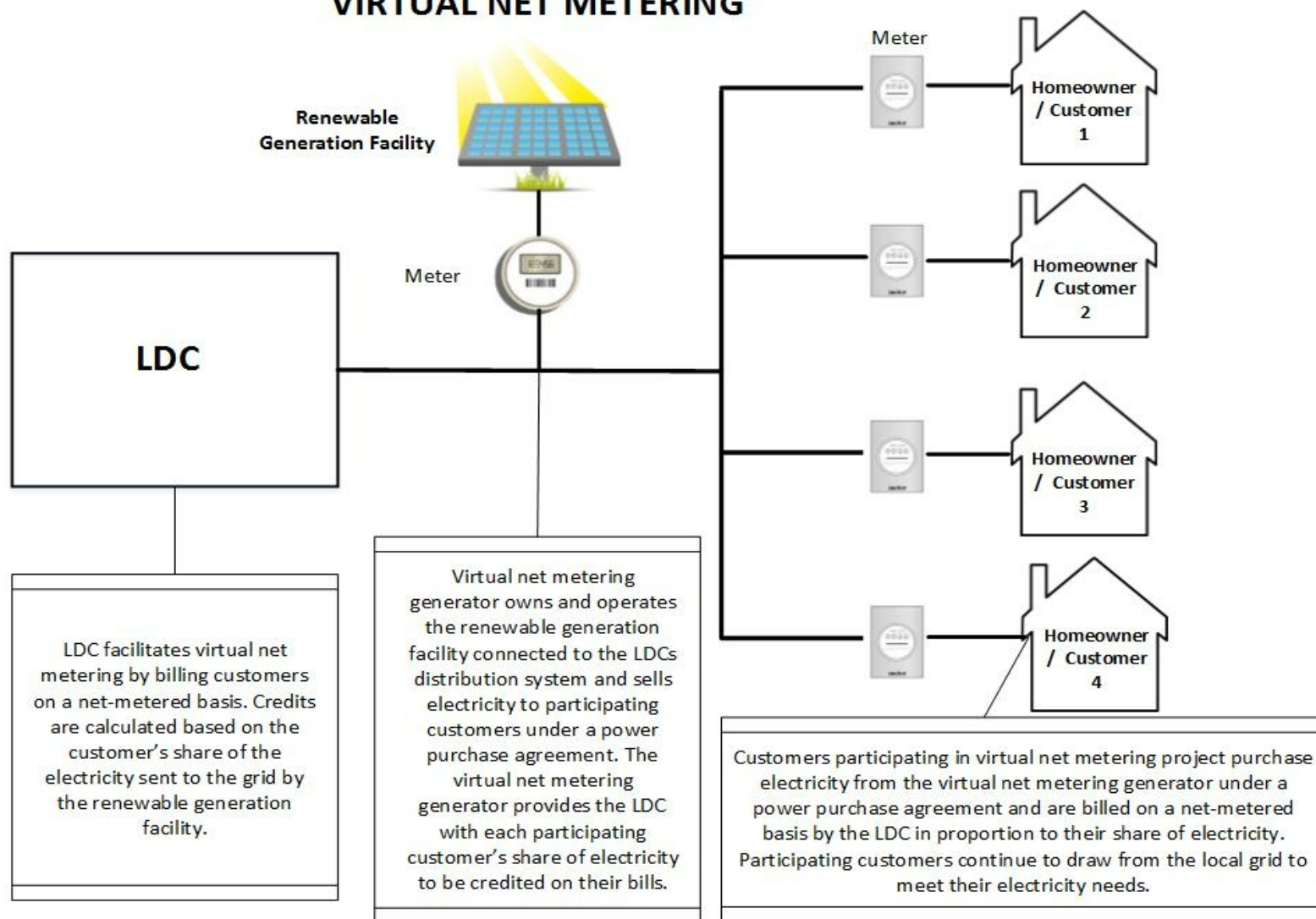
Enhancing Net Metering In Ontario

THIRD-PARTY OWNERSHIP IN NET METERING

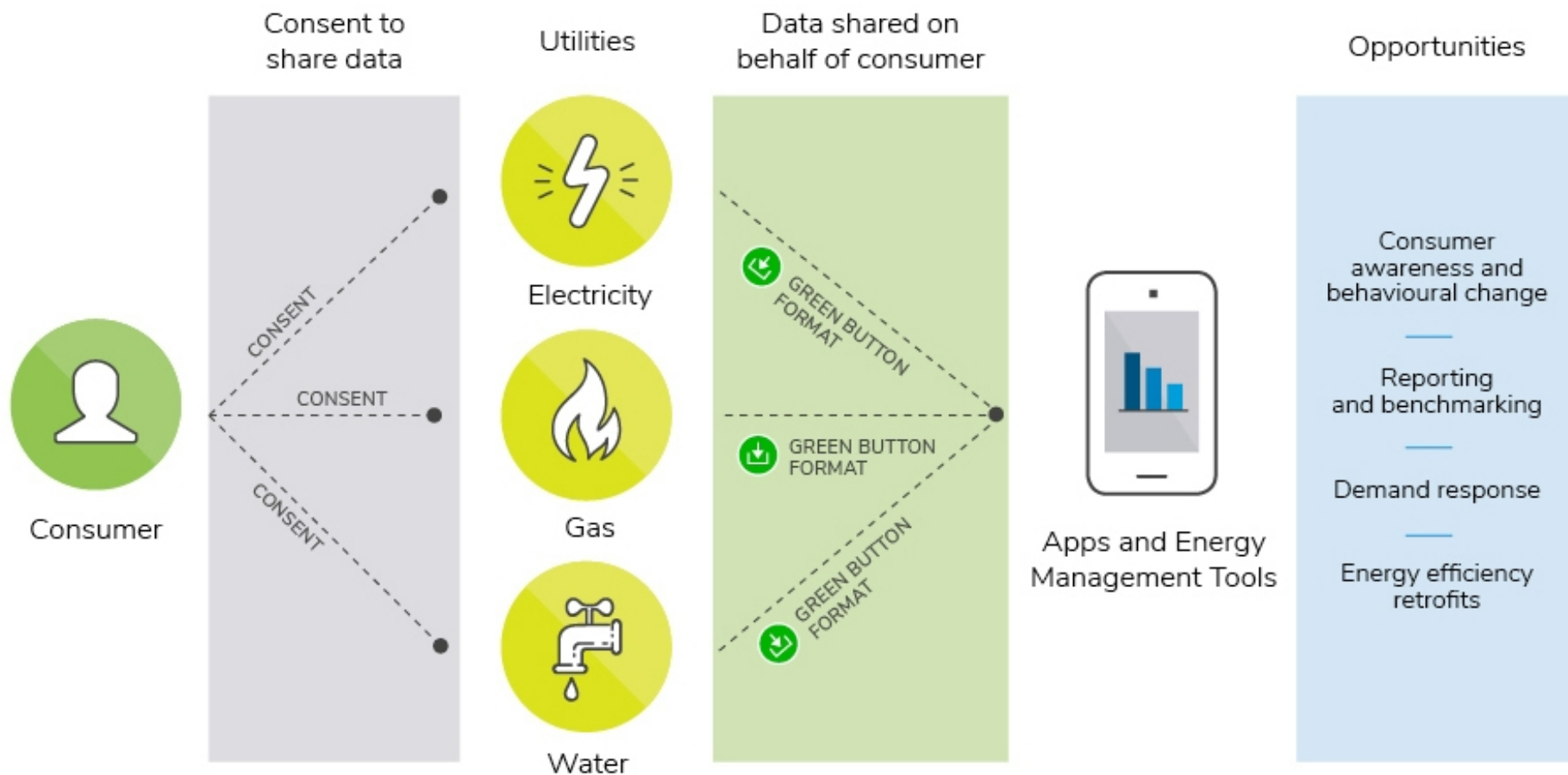


Enhancing Net Metering In Ontario

VIRTUAL NET METERING



Green Button



Connecting Remote First Nation Communities



THANK YOU