

Ministry of Energy

Office of the Minister

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His Worship Cameron McWilliam
Mayor
Municipality of Dutton–Dunwich
199 Main Street
Dutton ON N0L 1J0

Dear Mayor McWilliam:

It was a pleasure meeting with you and your delegation at this year's Rural Ontario Municipal Association (ROMA) Annual Conference in Toronto.

Every year, the ROMA conference provides an important opportunity to meet with rural municipal leaders and learn about the energy issues in their communities.

Wind Energy Projects

Ontario is proud to have established itself as a North American leader in clean energy initiatives, with approximately 18,200 megawatts (MW) of renewable generation online or contracted. This is helping to offset our reliance on fossil fuels and reduce Ontario's greenhouse gas emissions.

As you may be aware, on September 27, 2016, we decided to suspend the second round of the Large Renewable Procurement (LRP II) and the Energy-from-Waste Standard Offer Program, halting the procurement of over 1,000 megawatts (MW) of solar, wind, hydroelectric, bioenergy and energy from waste projects.

The decision to suspend these programs followed the release of the Independent Electricity System Operator's (IESO) Ontario Planning Outlook (OPO), which indicates the province has a strong supply of reliable power for the foreseeable future and is well-positioned to meet provincial needs until the mid-2020s.

Existing renewable energy contracts will be honoured, including those signed last year under the first LRP process (LRP I). Please note that while the Ministry of Energy provides overall policy direction for renewable energy procurement, individual LRP I contracts are managed by the IESO.

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LRP I changed the way new large renewable projects are developed. The process was designed to provide local communities with a stronger voice and additional opportunities to participate in the development of renewable energy projects. As a cornerstone of the first LRP process, mandatory engagement requirements facilitated early relationship-building between the project developer and the local community, allowing developers to collect feedback on local needs and considerations before an application was submitted.

I acknowledge that some successful LRP I projects are located in communities that did not have the formal support of the municipality, including the Strong Breeze Wind Project. However, it is important to note that renewable energy developers need to meet a number of contractual requirements, as well as environmental and permitting approvals, before they can begin construction on their projects. These approvals include additional community engagement requirements and provide further opportunities for communities to express any concerns they may have about the proposed projects

In particular, large wind energy projects are subject to the Renewable Energy Approval (REA) process, which is administered by the Ministry of the Environment and Climate Change (MOECC), and includes minimum setback distances for wind energy projects, environmental studies and community consultation requirements.

The REA regulation also addresses potential negative effects on birds and bats and their habitats during the planning, construction and operation of wind projects. Further questions with respect to this matter are best directed to MOECC.

Ontario's Fair Hydro Plan

I appreciated hearing your concerns about electricity prices. We have listened to the concerns of many Ontario ratepayers and taken action to help them reduce their electricity bills.

With the recent announcement of Ontario's Fair Hydro Plan, starting this summer, residential consumers in the province would receive a reduction of 25 per cent on average on their electricity bills with increases over the next four years held to the rate of inflation. These measures include the eight per cent rebate introduced in January and build on previously announced initiatives to deliver broad-based rate relief on all electricity bills.

Many small businesses and farms would also benefit, with additional relief for people with low incomes and those living in eligible rural communities.

Recently, electricity prices have increased because of much needed investments to modernize the system to ensure it is clean and reliable. Ontario's Fair Hydro Plan would help relieve the burden of financing these system improvements on today's ratepayers by significantly restructuring the system to address long-standing policy challenges and ensure greater fairness.

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Building on previously announced initiatives to deliver broad-based rate relief, these measures would deliver the single-largest reduction to electricity rates in Ontario history.

Ontario's Fair Hydro Plan includes a number of initiatives, including refinancing a portion of the Global Adjustment (GA); broadening the Rural or Remote Rate Protection (RRRP) plan; expanding the Ontario Electricity Support Program (OESP); creating a new Affordability Fund; establishing an On-Reserve First Nations Delivery Rate; and expanding the Industrial Conservation Initiative (ICI).

Refinancing the GA

The GA accounts for the fixed costs of running Ontario's generation fleet, as well as the cost of conservation programs. It is instrumental in maintaining a reliable electricity system by ensuring that sufficient generating capacity is available.

As we invested in renewing our electricity system, many new generating facilities were constructed, most of which operate under 20-year contracts. The GA has increased in the near term to recover these costs, however it is forecast to eventually stabilize and then decline in the future.

However, we have heard from Ontarians that the costs associated with the GA are putting too much pressure on their electricity bills.

Ontario's Fair Hydro Plan recognizes that because many generators will continue to provide value to the electricity system beyond their contract lives, there is an opportunity to recognize the long-term benefit of these assets and "bring forward" that benefit for ratepayers today. The government intends to introduce legislation that would, if passed, enable the IESO and Ontario Power Generation to work together to refinance a portion of the GA, spreading the cost of electricity investments over a longer period. The initiative would provide significant and immediate rate relief to consumers who are eligible for the Regulated Price Plan, including residential consumers and many small businesses and farms.

Broadening the RRRP

The delivery charge on consumer bills includes the cost of delivering electricity from generating stations across the province to homes and businesses via the high voltage (transmission) and low voltage (distribution) electricity systems and also includes the cost of distribution system losses.

The cost of distributing power to lower-density rural and remote areas is much higher than for urban and higher density areas. As a government, we've been focused on ensuring that our electricity system has been fairer for families living in rural areas or remote areas who struggle to pay some of the highest delivery charges in the province.

Currently, about 350,000 eligible rural or remote ratepayers get relief on delivery charges via the Rural or Remote Rate Protection (RRRP) framework. Ontario's Fair Hydro Plan would broaden the RRRP to provide delivery charge relief for the customers of the local distribution companies (LDCs) with the highest delivery charges.

In addition to RRRP, which mitigates the specific costs related to low-density distribution service, delivery charge relief will be broadened to harmonize distribution costs at the lowest rate amongst the eligible LDCs – eliminating some of the inequities caused by variation in distribution rates across the province.

About 800,000 customers in total will benefit from the enhanced RRRP program.

RRRP funding is currently collected from all Ontario electricity customers through a regulated charge. We recognize that programs, such as the RRRP and the OESP, are for the common good and that these programs should be delivered to Ontarians through government funding and not through electricity ratepayers. We are moving to have the RRRP funded by the tax base instead of on electricity bills. This will reduce regulatory charges for everyone and ensure these programs continue to serve those in need.

OESP

Through the Fair Hydro Plan, we are providing additional relief for those who are most in need of support.

This includes expanding the OESP, which lowers electricity costs for the most vulnerable customers by providing a rebate directly on their bills. This program — which is income-tested and application-based — uses two scales: basic credits; and an enhanced credit for Indigenous people and for people who use electric heat or certain electrically intensive medical devices.

The eligibility for OESP will be expanded so that more Ontarians can receive the credit. We will also increase OESP credits by 50 per cent.

To ensure that people receive the support they need and are eligible for, we are also exploring automatic qualifications for customers who are enrolled in other low-income support programs.

Affordability Fund

Currently, the Save on Energy Home Assistance Program assists qualified Ontario homeowners, tenants and social and/or assisted housing providers to improve the energy efficiency of their homes at no cost.

Our government heard that there was a need for an additional tool for electricity distributors to provide relief to customers who are in acute hardship with their electricity bills. To address this need, on March 2, 2017, we announced the establishment of an Affordability Fund, part of Ontario's Fair Hydro Plan.

The Affordability Fund will support Ontarians who are not eligible for the Home Assistance Program and who have difficulty paying their electricity bills to make energy efficiency improvements. Conservation and energy efficiency measures can help customers reduce their electricity costs and get on a more sustainable path with their bills. It is expected that the Affordability Fund will be made available to eligible electricity customers through their local electricity distributors starting in summer 2017.

On-Reserve First Nations Delivery Rate

The Fair Hydro Plan would provide additional support for people who live on First Nations reserves. Acting on recommendations made by the Ontario Energy Board, we will:

- Eliminate the delivery charge for all on-reserve First Nations residential customers and remove the monthly service charge for customers of licensed distributors that charge a bundled rate.
- Automatically qualify on-reserve First Nations residential customers — about 21,500 in total.
- Enable greater information sharing between distributors and band councils to identify all on-reserve First Nations customers.

We are moving to have the First Nations On-Reserve Rate funded through the tax base, which will reduce regulatory charges on electricity bills for all Ontario ratepayers.

Long-Term Energy Plan

As you know, Ontario is developing its next Long-Term Energy Plan (LTEP), a roadmap for Ontario's energy future.

As required by the *Electricity Act*, LTEP will balance the principles of cost-effectiveness, reliability, clean energy, community and Indigenous engagement, and an emphasis on conservation and demand management. The Ministry of Energy intends for the next LTEP to take a broader focus that considers different energy sources - including electricity, heating, and transportation fuels.

To support development of the next LTEP, the Ministry of Energy held a comprehensive engagement process from October to January 2017. There were stakeholder sessions and public open houses in 17 communities as well as 17 engagement sessions with Indigenous communities and organizations. The Ministry of Energy also received over 1500 written submissions containing feedback and recommendations.

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The ministry is working diligently to review the feedback it received and develop the updated plan, to be released in 2017. More information, and resources related to the development of the next LTEP are available at www.energy.gov.on.ca/en/ltep.

Once again, thank you for meeting with me at ROMA 2017. I look forward to working with you and your colleagues in the months ahead. In the meantime, please accept my best wishes.

Sincerely,

Glenn Thibeault
Minister